



From Hate to Hope
Changing the Narrative on Social

- 1) What does hate speech + disinformation look like
- 2) What are the social media platforms doing about it
- 3) What the UN, Governments, Civil Society and Community Groups are doing about it.
- 4) What about freedom of speech?
- 5) How does UNHCR handle it?
- 6) Our community management approach.
- 7) A crowdsourced solution? Backing each other up.

Research suggests a causal link between social media posts and physical attacks



German anti-refugee protest in 2018 © Martin Divisek/EPA-EFE/Rex/Shutterstock

Josh Jacobs SEPTEMBER 24, 2018

16



French online hate speech bill aims to wipe out racist trolling

Abuse on social networks pushes MP to draw up law that could be copied across Europe



Angelique Chrisafis in Paris

06:00 Saturday, 29 June 2019

Follow Angelique Chrisafis

France's tough new law against online hatred aims to wipe out racist and homophobic trolling on social networks and could be replicated across Europe, according to the politician spearheading it as she faces daily racist abuse on Twitter.

The Washington Post
Democracy Dies in Darkness

Technology

Americans lack trust in social networks' judgment to remove offensive posts, study finds

Business INSIDER
TECH FINANCE POLITICS STRATEGY LIFE ALL BI PRIME INTELLIGENCE

A new study found a link between the number of racist tweets and real-life hate crimes in 100 US cities

Civil Rights Groups Have Been Warning Facebook About Hate Speech In Secret Groups For Years

Facebook says its rules prohibit hate in secret groups, but it won't discuss how it moderated the offensive Border Patrol posts — if it did anything at all.

by Ariana Tobin, July 2, 7:20 p.m. EDT



Newsweek FACEBOOK FUELED GENOCIDAL HORRORS FACED BY MYANMAR'S ROHINGYA MINORITY

WORLD

FACEBOOK FUELED GENOCIDAL HORRORS FACED BY MYANMAR'S ROHINGYA MINORITY: U.N.

BY BRENDAN COLE ON 9/18/18 AT 11:42 AM EDT



RECODE EXPLAINERS THE HIGHLIGHT FUTURE PERFECT THE GOODS POLITICS & POLICY MORE

In a private Facebook group, Border Patrol agents reportedly joked about dead migrants

An investigation by ProPublica uncovered the private Facebook group, in which Border Patrol agents reportedly posted racist and sexist memes.

By German Lopez | @germanlopez | german.lopez@vox.com | Jul 2, 2019, 11:20am EDT

Facebook Twitter Share



NEWS RELEASE

Hate Speech on Twitter Predicts Frequency of Real-life Hate Crimes

Jun 24, 2019

Modified Jun 24, 2019

Posted in

[Engineering, Science and Technology](#)

Tagged

[Research,](#)

[Tandon School of Engineering,](#)

[College of Global Public Health](#)

[New York City](#)

NYU researchers turn to artificial intelligence to show the links between online hate and offline violence in 100 cities

According to a first-of-its-kind study, cities with a higher incidence of a certain kind of racist tweets reported more actual hate crimes related to race, ethnicity, and national origin.

A New York University research team analyzed the location and linguistic features of 532 million tweets published between 2011 and 2016. They trained a machine learning model – one form of artificial intelligence – to identify and analyze two types of tweets: those that are targeted – directly espousing discriminatory views – and those that are self-narrative –



When Rohingya Refugees Fled to India, Hate on Facebook Followed



“Many groups demonized us on Facebook and WhatsApp, and they succeeded in whipping up a strong anti-Rohingya passion,” said Mohammad Salim, a Rohingya refugee in West Bengal, India. *Shaikh Azizur Rahman*

By [Vindu Goel](#) and [Shaikh Azizur Rahman](#)

June 14, 2019



Facebook: We didn't do enough to prevent Myanmar violence



By [Euan McKirdy](#), CNN

Updated 1649 GMT (0049 HKT) November 6, 2018



Rohingya refugees



What these Rohingya



Who are the Rohingya



Islamophobia on the rise



Buc



TOP STORIES



Man injures 5 TSA agents while rushing through security at...



Nancy Pelosi called Trump Friday night asking him to call off ICE raids

Recommended by **Outbrain**



**Social media saved Saudi
asylum seeker Rahaf
Mohammed. Now, it's become a
'minefield' of online threats.**

By Fatima Syed In News, Politics | January 15th 2019



BBC News
10 June at 20:51 ·

'I spend three hours a day on Facebook fighting hate.'

BBC.COM

The people trying to make Facebook a nicer place

5.7K
1.9K comments
744 shares

Stop Funding Hate
10 June at 13:12 ·

Guest post: Get the Trolls Out – A European Campaign to Tackle Hate Speech in Online and Conventional Media

STOPFUNDINGHATE.INFO

Guest post: Get the Trolls Out – A European Campaign to Tackle Hate Speech in Online and Conventional Media

60
1 comment
16 shares

Facebook fined \$2.3 million for violating Germany's hate speech law

Germany's Federal Office of Justice alleges that Facebook under-reported complaints about illegal content.

BY QUEENIE WONG
JULY 2, 2019 5:35 PM PDT

Facebook logo.

James Martin/CNET

The Sydney Morning Herald
0

Advertisement

KREDIT-2018.CH
Schnelle Hilfe garantiert

NATIONAL NSW COURTS

Media companies liable for Facebook comments made by others, court finds

By Georgina Mitchell and Michaela Whitbourn
June 24, 2019 – 4:24pm

A NSW Supreme Court judge has found media organisations are liable for allegedly defamatory comments made by third parties on their public Facebook pages, in a decision branded "ridiculous" and "out of step" with other English-speaking democracies.

HOPE not hate · Follow
Matthew Collins: "If you're on social media and you see something that is encouraging..."

Matthew Collins on Social

LIVE Central London

Clip: BBC news

FAR-RIGHT EXTREMISM
Concern over far-right threat following New Zealand attack
BBC NEWS 17:41 OF COMMONS JOHN BERCOW HAS WARNED THE GOV

We have a responsibility, and social media companies

-1:04

NETZ-DG

Germany's new law (Jan 2019) to prevent hate speech on social media.

Applies to any social media company with more than 2 million followers.

They are legally obliged to take action on any complaint / report within 24 hours.

Fines can be \$\$\$\$

Controversial - having an impact on satirists, comedians, freedom of speech.

One to watch...



Facebook's definition of 'hate speech'

“We define hate speech as a **direct attack** on people based on what we call **protected characteristics** – **race, ethnicity, national origin, religious affiliation, sexual orientation, caste, sex, gender, gender identity and serious disease or disability.**

We also provide some protections for **immigration status.**

We define "attack" as **violent or dehumanising speech, statements of inferiority**, or calls for **exclusion or segregation.** We separate attacks into three tiers of severity.”

Don't say ~~'Fake News'~~

- **Mis-information** is the kind of false information disseminated online by people who **don't have a harmful intent**.
- **Dis-information** is false information created and shared by people with **harmful intent**. False news reports around political candidates around some elections fall into this category, and so does their social media amplification from malicious accounts.
- **Mal-information** is the sharing of "genuine" information with the intent to cause harm. That includes some types of leaks, harassment and hate speech online.



Disinformation + Misinformation

Dealing with ~~fake news~~ is a challenge. But what is possibly even more challenging is dealing with distorted news, that contain elements of truth



✗ TanteWaileka KAG2020 ✗
@geekiestwoman

George Soros gave \$500 million to the UN for their 'refugee credit card' program. They do it in EU and ALSO in CENTRAL AMERICA. In both areas, the goal of SOROS & UN is to DESTROY DEMOCRATIC SOCIETIES & PUSH SOCIALISM (proof we don't learn from history)



UN, EU and Soros provide migrants with prepaid debit cards to fund their trip to and through Eu...
voiceofeurope.com

Misinformation exploits a basic emotion: fear.

In particular about their own safety and that of the people they love.

- Claire Wardle, FirstDraftNews

**SATIRE OR PARODY**

No intention to cause harm but has potential to fool

**MISLEADING CONTENT**

Misleading use of information to frame an issue or individual

**IMPOSTER CONTENT**

When genuine sources are impersonated

**FABRICATED CONTENT**

New content is 100% false, designed to deceive and do harm

**FALSE CONNECTION**

When headlines, visuals or captions don't support the content

**FALSE CONTEXT**

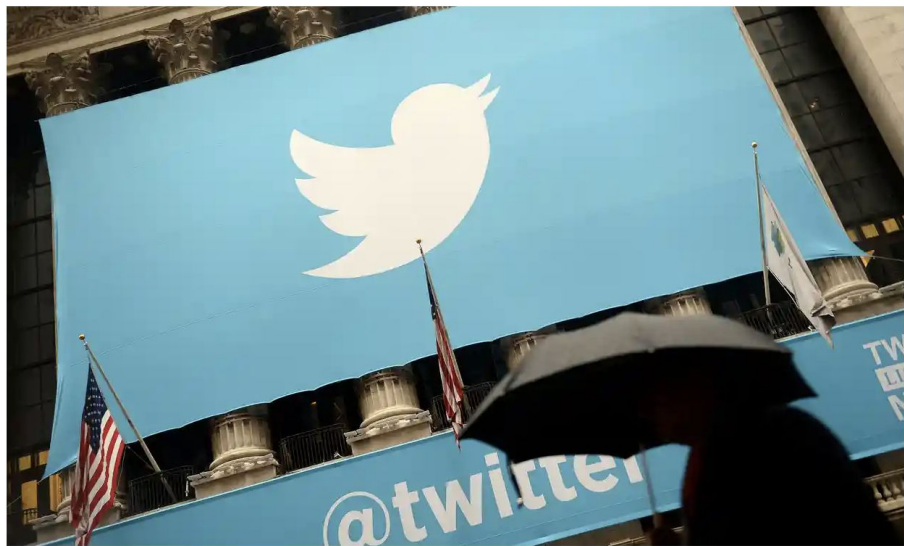
When genuine content is shared with false contextual information

**MANIPULATED CONTENT**

When genuine information or imagery is manipulated to deceive

The Trump rule? World leaders that violate Twitter rules will get warning label

Move is a shift in efforts to balance its ideological commitment to free expression with rules against harassment and hate speech



▲ Policy will apply to government officials, candidates for elected office, and those who appear likely to assume a government official if they have more than 100,000 followers. Photograph: Emmanuel Dunand/AFP/Getty Images

BBC News

18 December 2017 · 🌐

Twitter suspends accounts of two leaders of far-right party Britain First, shortly after revising hate speech rules.



Tweets112Following5,395Followers29.7KLikes158

Britain First@BritainFirstHQ

TweetsTweets & repliesMedia

Britain First Retweeted

1

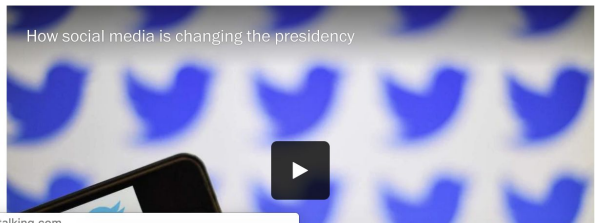
BBC.CO.UK

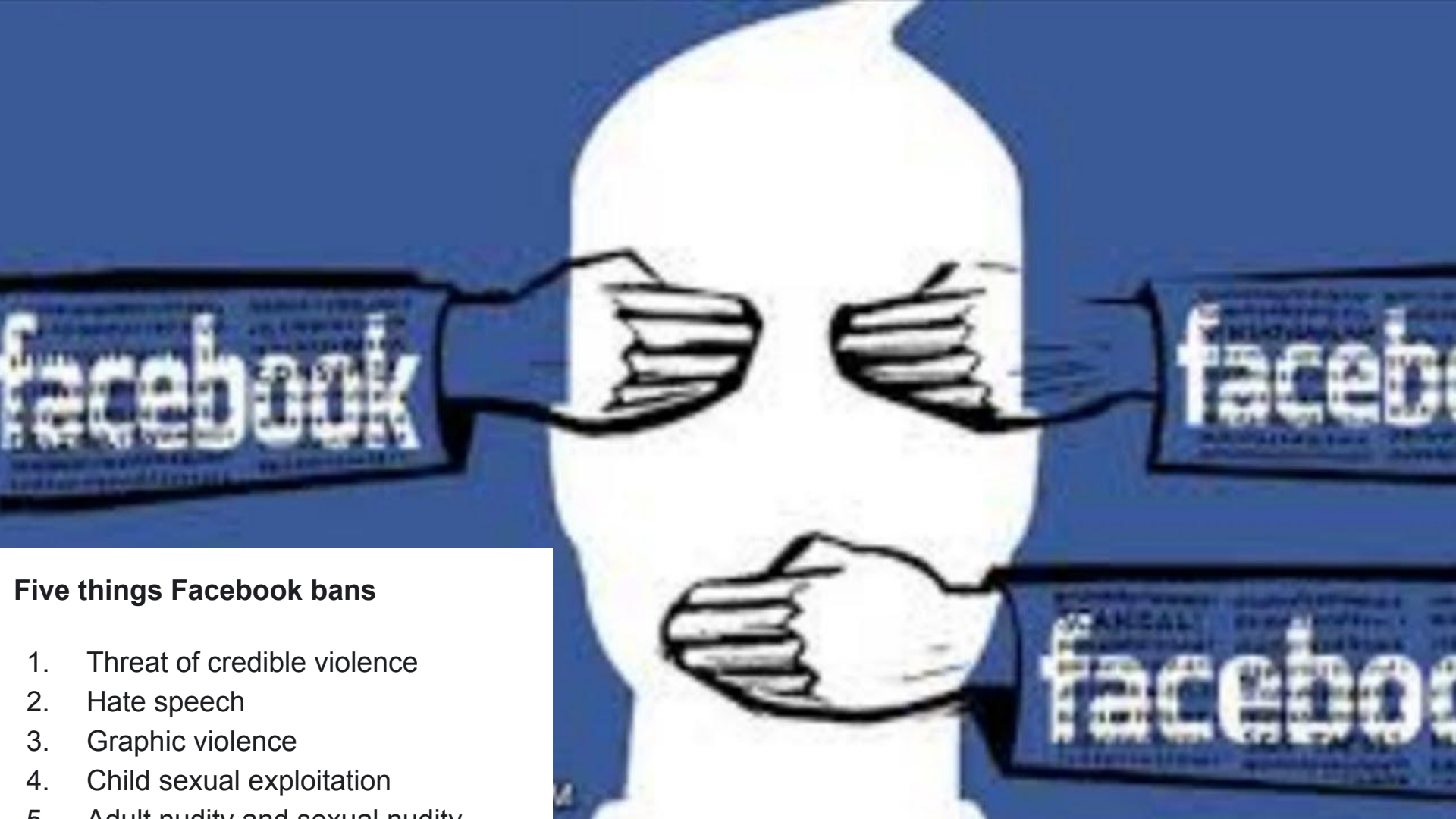
Twitter suspends Britain First leaders

Technology

Twitter adds labels for tweets that break its rules – a move with potentially stark implications for Trump’s account

The social media site will also down-rank such tweets via its algorithms to reduce circulation.





Five things Facebook bans

- 1. Threat of credible violence
- 2. Hate speech
- 3. Graphic violence
- 4. Child sexual exploitation
- 5. Adult nudity and sexual nudity



Keeping Instagram a Supportive Place

We're asking people to rethink comments that seem similar to others that have been reported.

If we made a mistake, [let us know](#).

[HOME](#)[TOPICS](#)[IN DEPTH](#)[SECRETARY-GENERAL](#)[MEDIA](#)[Africa](#)[Americas](#)[Asia Pacific](#)[Middle East](#)[Europe](#)[History Corner](#)[UN Art and Gifts](#)[AUDIO HUB](#)[SUBSCRIBE](#)

Hate speech ‘on notice’ as UN chief launches new plan to ‘identify, prevent and confront’ growing scourge



UN Photo/Rick Bajornas | Children wearing "United Against Hate" t-shirts appear at an interfaith gathering at the Park East Synagogue in New York City in memory of Jewish worshippers who were killed in Pittsburgh in the United States. (31 October 2018)



António Guterres

@antonioguterres

Following

A message to those who insist on using fear to divide communities: diversity is a richness, never a threat.

In the [@Guardian](#), I explain why hate speech is a danger to us all – and so fighting it must be a job for everyone.



As the wildfire of hate speech spreads, fighting it must be a job for everybody...

Addressing hate speech does not mean limiting freedom of speech. To prevent it from escalating, we need to treat it as we treat every malicious act

[theguardian.com](#)

9:38 AM - 27 Jun 2019

371 Retweets 759 Likes



“In recent decades, hate speech has been a precursor to atrocity crimes, including genocide, from Rwanda to Bosnia to Cambodia.

“I fear that the world is reaching another acute moment in battling the demon of hate.”

APR
2019

DIGITAL AROUND THE WORLD IN APRIL 2019

THE ESSENTIAL HEADLINE DATA YOU NEED TO UNDERSTAND GLOBAL MOBILE, INTERNET, AND SOCIAL MEDIA USE



CHANGES IN DATA PROVIDER METHODOLOGIES MEAN THAT DATA ON THIS SLIDE IS NOT DIRECTLY COMPARABLE TO DATA IN OUR PREVIOUS REPORTS

TOTAL
POPULATION



7.697

BILLION

URBANISATION:

56%

UNIQUE
MOBILE USERS



5.110

BILLION

PENETRATION:

66%

INTERNET
USERS



we
are
social

4.437

BILLION

PENETRATION:

58%

ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS



3.499

BILLION

PENETRATION:

45%

MOBILE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS



we
are
social

3.429

BILLION

PENETRATION:

45%



Hootsuite™

we
are
social

How many people use these social networks?



Facebook

2.38
billion



YouTube

1.5
billion



Instagram

1
billion



LinkedIn

575
million



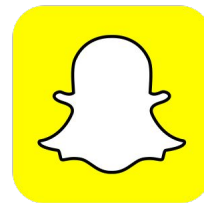
TikTok

500
million



Twitter

330
million

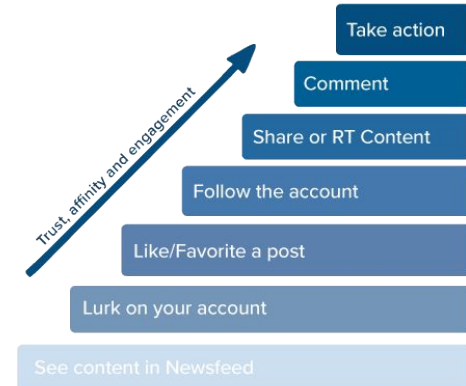


Snapchat

186
million

- 1) UNHCR leads the refugee narrative on social media
- 2) So our presence on the world's most influential digital platforms **generates empathy**
- 3) **Inspires and mobilizes action**

The Social Media
Ladder of Engagement



Hate speech on UNHCR accounts



UNHCR, the UN Refugee Agency

@Refugees

Following

Right now... I would call myself Irish.



12:03 PM - 26 Apr 2019

121 Retweets 386 Likes



Is Ireland in denial when it comes to hate speech?

Updated / Thursday, 16 May 2019 07:18



Anti-refugee and anti-immigration sentiments on social media are fuelling a normalisation of hateful content



Irish5Life @Life5Irish · Apr 27

Replying to @Refugees

'Right now I'm Irish'. How very telling.....



7



Sean B. @SeanBeinead · Apr 27

Replying to @Refugees

Why say ur from Ireland when asked, u clearly are not as u said originally Tanzania so why not say Tanzania at the outset, ridiculous stuff ,this country is quickly going down 🤡 alley.



1



8



mammyo @mammyo · Apr 27

Replying to @Refugees

If you don't show pride and loyalty to the land of your forefathers why should we expect you would show it to us?



2



7



77



Kvn @Kvn54888366 · Apr 27

Benefits are no good there, they are great here that's why I'm Irish ,it pays money for nothing ,I'm staying



Johnny Carey @careyjonny2 · Apr 27

Replying to @Refugees

I don't know where ur from if you know urself, one thing is for sure you are not Irish and never will be



1



10



Paul B @PaulBB36 · Apr 27

Replying to @Refugees

Sorry to break it to you , you'll probably want to sit down for this, but.....you're not Irish



1



5



Gerard Downes @DownesGerard · Apr 27

Replying to @Refugees

All these people talking of their terrible treatment in Ireland, yet they've no problems accepting free money, homes and college places. I'm sick to my teeth of them putting down the Irish people and this country we opened our doors to them , if you don't like it go home



1



3



41



Jill Kerby @JillKerby · Apr 28

Hey, Gerard. You win my Tweet of the Day award in the "Least Original Thought" category. I was going to also award you the "Unkindest Thought" award, but there's sure to be someone even meaner here. Hope you never have a loved one who seeks sanctuary...



4



3



1 more reply

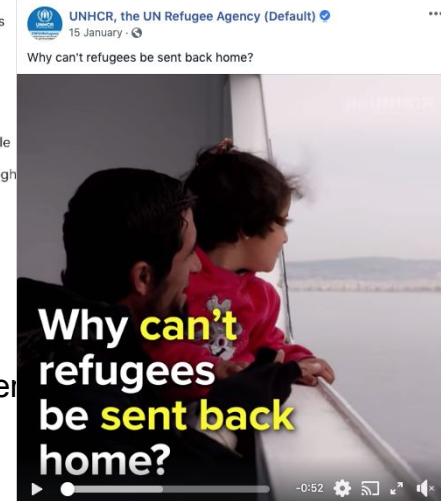
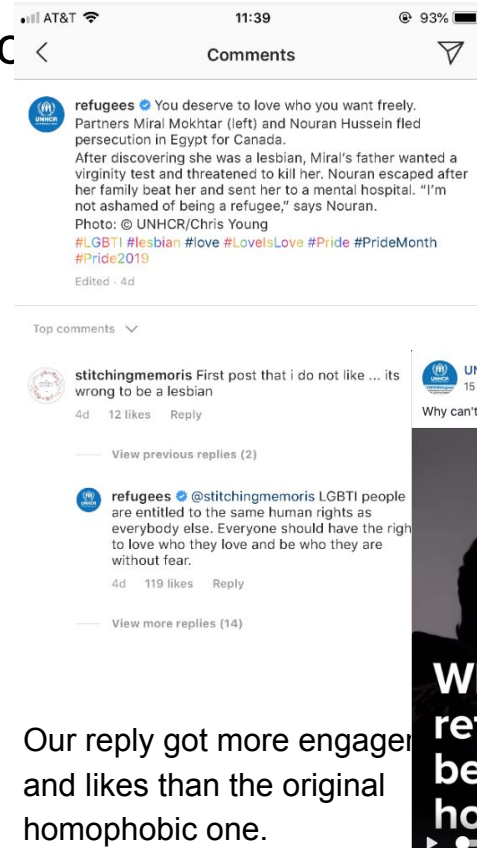
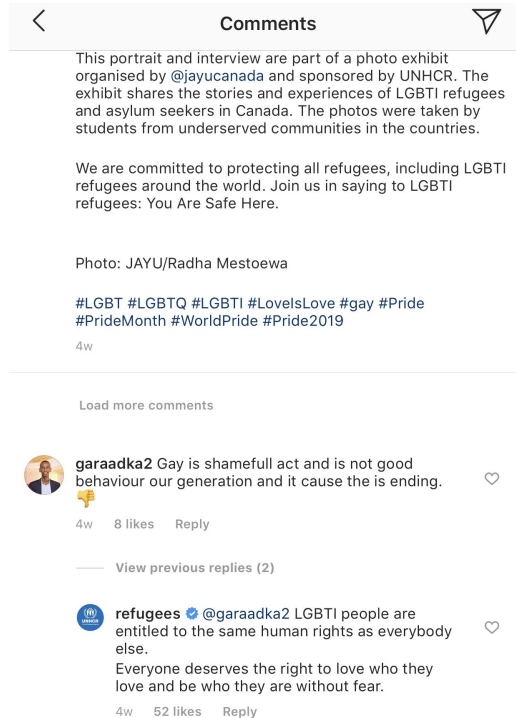
And it's a global problem - eg in China

Common comments posted on UNHCR's Weibo account in China:

- Why do Muslim refugees have so many babies? China did not have a one-child policy to make room for them.*
- There are so many poor people in China. Why should we take in more?*
- Refugees = Muslims = terrorists. They are not welcome in China.*
- Refugees only bring crime/rape and disease. Go back to where you came from.*
- America created these wars. Why should China clean up the mess? Refugees should all go to America.*

How UNHCR responds to it

Our community management strategy + tactics



Christchurch, New Zealand

 **UNHCR, the UN Refugee Agency**   @Refugees

"While many uncertainties remain, it appears that this act of terror was motivated by hatred and fear of others, and that among those killed are refugees and migrants"

UN @RefugeesChief on the massacre of innocent worshippers in Christchurch, New Zealand.



News Release

News comment: UNHCR's Grandi expresses shock following massa...
"It is with great sadness that I have heard the news of the horrific attacks against two mosques which took place today in Christchurch, New Zealand."
unhcr.org

4:56 PM - 15 Mar 2019

86 Retweets 139 Likes 

 **UNHCR, the UN Refugee Agency**   @Refugees

Among the victims of last week's terror attack in Christchurch was a newly arrived Syrian refugee family - who had been resettled only months ago.

Our colleague Rick Towle reflects on the two tragedies that have struck Christchurch in the past decade.



The two tragedies that struck Christchurch: A reflection by UNHCR's Richard...
Rick Towle, UNHCR's Deputy Director in New York, reflects on the two tragedies that have struck Christchurch, including its refugee...
medium.com

4:16 PM - 21 Mar 2019

23 Retweets 40 Likes 

 **UNHCR, the UN Refugee Agency (Default)**   Published by Gisella Lomax (7) · 15 March · 

"While many uncertainties remain, it appears that this act of terror was motivated by hatred and fear of others, and that among those killed are refugees and migrants. This is deeply shocking."

"At a time of growing hostility towards diversity, the human authorities and people of New Zealand have shown in the truly laudable."

United Nations Refugees Chief Filippo Grandi on the massacre of innocent worshippers in Christchurch, New Zealand.



News comment: UNHCR's G expresses shock following n innocent worshippers in New
"It is with great sadness that I ha news of the horrific attacks again

70,968 People reached 2,018 Engagements

   Gisella Lomax and 527 others 23 comments



To show compassion, solidarity and hope in the face of tragedy

Censorship or safe place?

Should UNHCR platforms be a “safe space” where people can go and not see hate speech?

Or should they be a real space - where people see that post messages of hate **being responded to, castigated + condemned by our community.**

Community Management



The ultimate social media bible - 2019

File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Add-ons Help Last edit was made 4 hours ago by anonymous



Share



100% £ % .0 .00 123 Calibri 24 B I A

ONGOING CONCERNS/QUESTIONS

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	ONGOING CONCERNS/QUESTIONS					
2	QUERY	ENGAGE	ESCALATE	KEY MESSAGE	FACEBOOK/INSTAGRAM RESPONSE	TWITTER RESPONSE
3	General questions about UNHCR's work/communications					
4	What does UNHCR do?	Y	N	<p>We work to:</p> <p>Save lives Protect human rights Build a better future</p> <p>For millions forced to flee their homes.</p> <p>Including: refugees, forcibly displaced communities and stateless</p>	<p>Hi there, UNHCR works to save lives, protect human rights, build a better future for millions forced to flee their homes. These include refugees, forcibly displaced communities and stateless people. Learn more about who we help: http://www.unhcr.org/who-we-help.html</p>	<p>Hi there, UNHCR works to save lives, protect human rights, build a better future for millions forced to flee their homes. These include refugees, forcibly displaced communities and stateless people. Learn more about who we help: http://www.unhcr.org/who-we-help.html</p>
5	What is the difference between refugees and migrants?	Y	N	<p>Refugees are persons fleeing armed conflict or persecution in their home countries. They are looking for safety because their lives are in danger.</p> <p>Migrants choose to move to improve their lives. For example: by finding work, for education, or family reunion. http://www.unhcr.org/news/latest/2016/7/55df0e556/unhcr-viewpoint-refugee-migrant-right.html</p>	<p>Hi there, thanks for asking. Refugees are persons fleeing armed conflict or persecution in their home countries. They are looking for safety because their lives are in danger. Migrants choose to move to improve their lives. For example: by finding work, for education, or family reunion. Find out more: http://www.unhcr.org/news/latest/2016/7/55df0e556/unhcr-viewpoint-refugee-migrant-right.html</p>	<p>Hi there, thanks for asking. Refugees are people fleeing armed conflict or persecution in their home countries. They are looking for safety because their lives are in danger. (1/2) Migrants choose to move to improve their lives. For example: by finding work, for education, or family reunion. Find out more: http://www.unhcr.org/news/latest/2016/7/55df0e556/unhcr-viewpoint-refugee-migrant-right.html (2/2)</p>
6	Where are you currently working? How many countries receive your support?	Y	N	<p>Our dedicated staff work in 128 countries around the world, from major capitals to remote and often dangerous locations.</p>	<p>Hi there, our dedicated staff work in 128 countries around the world, from major capitals to remote and often dangerous locations. Thanks.</p>	<p>Hi there, our dedicated staff work in 128 countries around the world, from major capitals to remote and often dangerous locations. Thanks.</p>
7	Why are there refugees?	Y	N	<p>Refugees are people who have fled wars, conflict, or persecution in their home countries. And who can't go home, because of the risks. http://www.unhcr.org/refugees.html</p>	<p>Hi there, refugees are people who have fled wars, conflict, or persecution in their home countries. And who can't go home, because of the risks. Find out more: http://www.unhcr.org/refugees.html</p>	<p>Hi there, refugees are people who have fled wars, conflict, or persecution in their home countries. And who can't go home, because of the risks. Find out more: http://www.unhcr.org/refugees.html</p>
				<p>An unprecedented 68.5 million people around the world have been</p>	<p>Hi there, an unprecedented 68.5 million people around</p>	<p>Hi there, an unprecedented 68.5 million people around</p>



GENERAL RULES FOR CM

ONGOING CONCERNS/QUESTIONS

GLOBAL TRENDS 2018

CAREERS/COMPLAINTS


ROHINGYA CRISIS

NATURAL DISASTERS

Explore



When our community hits back at the haters


 **yuusuf_mohomud** He is praying 5 times a day and He is a Gay!

7w Reply



mahoya_3 @yuusuf_mohomud yes very strange

6w Reply

 **umm_muhammad_maryam_ibrahim** Muslim, pray 5 times a day and a gay. That's nonsense! He can't be a Muslim, our religion doesn't allow such awful things. How can a man live with a man? When god created a man and a woman, to live and make a family

7w Reply

— View previous replies (1)

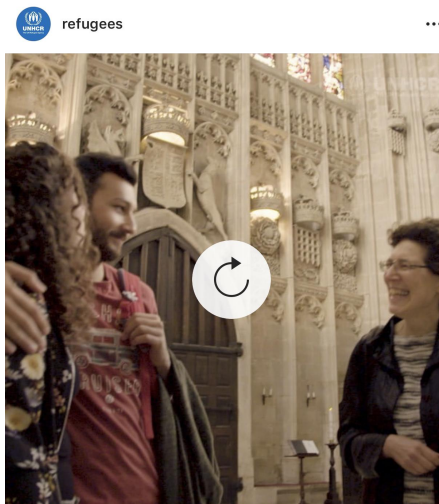


hannahs_paddock Heartwarming in these challenging times. Finding the humanity in ourselves and others, without judgement and criticism is the key.

7w 7 likes Reply

 **pi_marq** @hannahs_paddock so true! This is such an inspiring story! Such an inclusive, accepting open minded way of living

6w Reply



109,681 views · Liked by loreycampese and sylvie_francist
refugees This is no ordinary family. 🙏

Simon and Shoshana Goldhill and their 27-year old daughter Sarah have always kept an open home, welcoming students and friends to stay.

However, this is the first time the devout Jewish family is hosting a Syrian refugee, Faraj, who says he once again has a place to call home.

#InternationalDayOfFamilies #Families #FamiliesTogether
#FamilyEnraver #Enraver #Refugees #WithRefugees

...



ahmadtalebiyan How come ? Muslim While homosexual ? Awkward !

7w 39 likes Reply

— View previous replies (65)



narissaramovic @rayfon? yes, I understand. But I find this to be hypocritical because I know that religious families of killers will still call the person a Muslim. And a gay person gets disowned by the family and has no right to have Islam as a religion. It seems that people are clearly picking and choosing here and deciding what the personality can live with, even if the Quran says something else.

6w Reply



rayfon7 @narissaramovic if anyone kill another person he will live bad life and in other life he will burn hell that's what God saying, and for gay people they not allow in Islam because this something is very very big sin and if anyone think he gay or something he must pray and stay away from this sin

6w Reply



narissaramovic @rayfon? being gay means wanting to love someone that is the same gender. At the end of the day all these people want is to LOVE who they can love. So love is never dangerous or bad. But killing someone...That's a bigger sin in my eyes. Also do you know what I'd like to think, that Allah is about love and that he supports love. So why would he support a family to hate their own



muhammed_hac_halaf_cu_ Although this Jewish family shows respect and kindness for this refugee person , it's so difficult to believe that Jewish are good people . !

7w 1 like Reply

— View previous replies (12)



x_i_bx @muhammed_hac_halaf_cu_ I think Jews are just people with a religion. You can't just say Jews are bad. The terrorist in Israel are the bad people who do bombs. I know this isn't a good example but you can't just say Jews are bad because they aren't. I am Muslim and I HATE when people say Muslims are terrorist. That's what you are doing to, saying that all Jews are bad like the Israel ones.

6w Reply



Comments



4w 5 likes Reply

— View replies (28)



coryali1984 So much hate for what?!! Only Allah can judge!!!!!!

4w 2 likes Reply



ivelhafreza_ I'm so grateful that I'm living in Aceh where this community (lgbt) are not allowed to stay in my region and even they will be punished. We are talking about human, and yes we accept any people around the world, but not their character.

4w 2 likes Reply

— Hide replies



vipulasharma @breakingreza_ How can you say such things? How does someone loving someone bother you to the point that you thing they don't have a good character or should not be allowed to live within a community? I sincerely hope you grow as a human being.

4w 8 likes Reply



ivelhafreza_ @vipulasharma some people may dont agree what i say . I respect any people around the world and i do know all of us have something good inside, but not lgbt. Not one bit. However, lgbt is a bad habit. And in this world there are somethings that should be rejected cause those things are no appropriate to the values. And I'm sorry if this can hurt you. You may not agree what i am saying and i understand.

We have strong communities - but what are we asking them to do?



UNHCR, the UN Refugee Agency (Default) ✓

Published by Lorey Campese [?] · 14 January · 🌐

"Mayor Adamowicz was a deeply courageous, moral leader who showed the way in helping refugees and migrants to integrate."



UNHCR.ORG

UNHCR shocked and saddened at death of Gdansk Mayor Pawel Adamowicz



Sharon Margaret Tragic. Why are the nutty right wing feeling emboldened? The same fate as Jo Cox during the Brexit campaign - the murderer shouting hateful words while carrying out his heinous crime, his prey being the sort of humanitarian and moral thinker the world needs. Condolences to Poland and the Mayor's family.

Like · Reply · 24w



2



Shabek Ali 🥺🥺🥺💔💔💔💔💔💔

Like · Reply · 24w



Mahboob Alam Shocking news, May his rest in peace, deepest condolences to their family.

Like · Reply · 24w · Edited



6



Maffrool Maf R I P Real Human Being.....

Like · Reply · 24w



2



Sintayehu Fekadu The World is Not belongs to those Kind and innocent person. That is sad Rest in peace

Like · Reply · 24w



3



Faustina van Aperen Mayor Pawel Adamowicz you are and remain in our heart a light ! May the world have more lights like you!RIP

Like · Reply · 24w



1

Change by Crowdsourcing?

The crowd can help solve this.

People are **experts in their own cultural context**, and if there's some sort of system where they can bring that expertise to bear.

They can strengthen the fight against hate and rumors on the internet.









@zyazigi
@AlFadak
@GuledMire
@Dante_Licono
@GisellaLomax



UNHCR
The UN Refugee Agency