

S

W

W

G

D

L

W

R



BRIEFING FOLDER ON CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

**STATUS DETERMINATION AND PROTECTION
INFORMATION SECTION (SDPIS)
DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION (DIP)
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
CP 2500, CH-1211 Geneva 2, Switzerland**

E-mail: REFWORLD@unhcr.org
Web Site: <http://www.refworld.org>

March 2010



CORE UNHCR DOCUMENTS

LATEST COUNTRY OPERATIONS PLAN (COP):

- **UNHCR Country Operations Plan 2004 – Central African Republic and Chad**, 1 September 2003

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/search?page=search&docid=3f7985704&query=Country%20Operations%20Plan%20central%20african%20republic>

LATEST GLOBAL APPEAL:

- **UNHCR Global Appeal 2010-2011 - Central African Republic**, 1 December 2009

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4b050e1f9.html>

- **UNHCR Global Appeal 2009 (update) - Central African Republic**, 1 December 2008

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4922d40f11.html>

- **UNHCR Global Appeal 2006 - Central African Republic**, 1 December 2005

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4371d17b0.html>

LATEST GLOBAL REPORT:

- **UNHCR Global Report 2006 - Central African Republic**, 1 June 2007

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4666d2320.html>

LATEST UNHCR STATISTICAL YEARBOOK:

- **2005 UNHCR Statistical Yearbook Country Data Sheet - Central African Republic**, 30 April 2007

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4641836d0.html>

Table of Contents

A.	BACKGROUND INFORMATION.....	4
A.1	General Information; Country Profile; Maps	4
A.2	Political and Security Situation	7
A.3	Human Rights Situation (in General)	11
B.	LEGAL CONTEXT.....	14
B.1	Citizenship; Identification; Nationality; Statelessness	14
B.2	Judiciary; Legal and Penal Systems	15
B.3	Political Structure; Political Parties	17
B.4	Internal Security; Police; Armed Forces	19
C.	INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION CONSIDERATIONS	22
C.1	Refugees	22
C.2	Internally Displaced Persons	26
C.3	Political Opinion; Political Activities.....	28
C.4	Women; Gender Issues; Domestic Violence; Children.....	29
C.5	Membership of a Particular Social Group	31
C.6	Race; Ethnicity; Minority Rights.....	32
C.7	Freedom of Religion and Belief	33
C.8	Freedom of Speech and Expression; Media Issues	33
C.9	Freedom of Movement; Travel Documents; Entry and Exit.....	35
C.10	Military Service; Forced Conscription; Draft Evasion.....	35
C.11	Exclusion	35
D.	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	36
D.1	Early Warning; Conflict Prevention	36
D.2	Education; Food; Health; Employment; Social Rights.....	36
D.3	Migration; Mixed Flows, Secondary Movement.....	37
D.4	Miscellaneous	37
D.5	Suggested Websites; Further Reading.....	39

A. BACKGROUND INFORMATION

A.1 General Information; Country Profile; Maps

Country Profile

- A.1.1 The Economist – Economist Intelligence Unit, **Country Report 2010 – Central African Republic**, March 2010
URL: <http://store.eiu.com/product/50000205CF.html?ref=featuredProductHome>
- A.1.2 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), The World Fact Book, **Central African Republic**, 4 February 2010
URL: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ct.html>
- A.1.3 UNData (World Statistics Pocketbook), **Country Profile: Central African Republic**, 20 December 2009
URL: <http://data.un.org/CountryProfile.aspx?crName=Central%20African%20Republic>
- A.1.4 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), **2009 Human Development Report Country Fact-Sheet: Central African Republic**, 20 December 2009
URL: http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/countries/country_fact_sheets/cty_fs_CAF.html
- A.1.5 BBC News, **Country Profile: Central African Republic**, 20 October 2009
URL: http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/country_profiles/1067518.stm
- A.1.6 BBC News, **Timeline: Central African Republic**, 20 October 2009
URL: http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/country_profiles/1067615.stm
- A.1.7 US Department of State, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs, **Background Note: Central African Republic**, September 2009
URL: <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/4007.htm>
- A.1.8 The World Bank, **Country Brief: Central African Republic**, September 2009
URL: <http://go.worldbank.org/KFP1OFER80>
- A.1.9 The World Bank, **Central African Republic Country Data Profile**, 2009
URL: http://ddp-ext.worldbank.org/ext/ddpreports/ViewSharedReport?&CF=&REPORT_ID=9147&REQUEST_TYPE=VIEWADVANCED
- A.1.10 The Foreign and Commonwealth Office UK, **Country Profile: Central African Republic**, 17 September 2009
URL: <http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/country-profile/sub-saharan-africa/central-african-republic>
- A.1.11 United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), **World Investment Report 2009: Country fact sheet Central African Republic**, 17 September 2009
URL: http://www.unctad.org/sections/dite_dir/docs/wir09_fs_cf_en.pdf
- A.1.12 Reuters AlertNet, **Country Profile: Central African Republic**, 27 July 2009
URL: http://www.alertnet.org/db/cp/central_african_rep.htm

- A.1.13 The Fund for Peace, **Failed States Index 2009 - Central African Republic Country Profile**, 22 June 2009
URL: http://www.fundforpeace.org/web/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=382&Itemid=539
- A.1.14 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), **ICRC Annual Report 2008: Central African Republic**, 27 May 2009
URL: [http://www.icrc.org/Web/eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/annual-report-2008-car/\\$File/icrc_ar_08_car.pdf](http://www.icrc.org/Web/eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/annual-report-2008-car/$File/icrc_ar_08_car.pdf)
- A.1.15 Immigration and Refugee Board Canada, **National Documentation Package: Central African Republic**, 29 April 2009
URL: http://www2.irb-cisr.gc.ca/en/research/ndp/index_e.htm?id=1052
- A.1.16 The Guardian, **Country Profile: Central African Republic**, 20 April 2009
URL: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/country-profile/central-african-republic>
- A.1.17 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Humanitarian Country Profile**, May 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/country.aspx?CountryCode=CFA&RegionCode=GL>

Maps

- A.1.18 Humanitarian Information Unit, **Conflict Without Borders: Lord's Resistance Army Reported Attacks (Dec 2008 - Nov 2009), Displacement, and Peacekeepers**, 31 December 2009
URL: [http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/fullmaps_af.nsf/luFullMap/80BDB2711652059C8525769D006417CB/\\$File/map.pdf?OpenElement](http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/fullmaps_af.nsf/luFullMap/80BDB2711652059C8525769D006417CB/$File/map.pdf?OpenElement)
- A.1.19 UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **Central African Republic: Security (as of 23 Dec 2009) - Location Map**, 24 December 2009
URL: [http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/fullmaps_af.nsf/luFullMap/731408A669F4C43F85257696006F69AC/\\$File/LM-2009-CAF_1224.pdf?OpenElement](http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/fullmaps_af.nsf/luFullMap/731408A669F4C43F85257696006F69AC/$File/LM-2009-CAF_1224.pdf?OpenElement)
- A.1.20 UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **Change in IDP and Refugee Numbers (April 2009 - September 2009)**, 26 October 2009
URL: [http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/fullmaps_af.nsf/luFullMap/D87DD05B72A097D9C125765B004F26F3/\\$File/map.pdf?OpenElement](http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/fullmaps_af.nsf/luFullMap/D87DD05B72A097D9C125765B004F26F3/$File/map.pdf?OpenElement)
- A.1.21 UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **Map of IDPs and Refugees in Central and East Africa: September 2009**, 15 October 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4ae8115112.html>
- A.1.22 UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **Map of CAR: Displacement**, 1 May 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49ffee2c2.html>
- A.1.23 UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **Map of Conflicts in Central and East Africa: January 2009**, 9 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4993eaf92.html>

- A.1.24 Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), **Map of Internal Displacement in the Central African Republic**, November 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/492e68432.html>
- A.1.25 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Map of IDPs in the Central African Republic, as of December 2007**, 31 December 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47b2a6220.html>
- A.1.26 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **IDPs in the Central African Republic**, 1 December 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/47b064f74.html>
- A.1.27 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Central African Republic Atlas Map**, July 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4540a9aa4.html>
- A.1.28 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Central African Republic - Administrative Map**, 1 June 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4538b3aa4.html>
- A.1.29 UN Cartographic Section, **Map of Population and Displacement by Prefecture as of 15 November 2006**, 15 November 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4821c900d.html>
- A.1.30 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Central African Republic - Logistic Map**, 15 September 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4538b3aa4.html>
- A.1.31 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **General Map Central African Republic**, March 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4541b2734.html>
- A.1.32 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Map of Chad - Sudan - Central African Republic border, as of November 2005**, 9 November 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47189739d.html>
- A.1.33 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Map of Cameroon - Central African Republic - Chad border, as of September 2005**, 5 October 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/471897390.html>

Languages

- A.1.34 Ethnologue Languages of the World, **Languages of Central African Republic**, 2009
URL: http://www.ethnologue.com/show_country.asp?name=CF
- A.1.35 Ethnologue Languages of the World, **Languages of Central African Republic (Map)**, 2009
URL: http://www.ethnologue.com/show_map.asp?name=CF&seq=10

A.2. Political and Security Situation

- A.2.1. UN News Service, **Tackling impunity key challenge for Central African Republic**, says UN rights chief, 19 February 2010 URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b82642d19.html>
- A.2.2. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN), **CAR: Clash in northern town of N'délé prompts security fears**, 31 December 2009 URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=87604>
- A.2.3. United Nations Security Council, **Fragile and challenging situation in CAR requires clear international action, Special Representative tells Security Council**, 15 December 2009 URL: <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2009/sc9816.doc.htm>
- A.2.4. UN Security Council, **Report of the Secretary-General on the situation in the Central African Republic and on the activities of the United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office in that country**, 8 December 2009 URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b279b142.html>
- A.2.5. BBC News, **Central African Republic town 'empty' after rebel raid**, 27 November 2009 URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8382349.stm>
- A.2.6. BBC News, **Rebel terror spreads to CAR**, 27 November 2009 URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8284977.stm>
- A.2.7. AFP, **Back from exile, Central African ex-leader eyes election**, 9 November 2009 URL: http://www.google.com/hostednews/afp/article/ALeqM5hp-UjVOvciA9vaELL7iTuS_NvfBA
- A.2.8. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: The LRA - not finished yet**, 1 October 2009 URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=86391>
- A.2.9. AFP, **Three years to disarm' in Central African Republic**, 17 August 2009 URL: <http://www.google.com/hostednews/afp/article/ALeqM5gQ46-WyBXyZHrLnb9YfKVofH0YGg>
- A.2.10. UN Security Council, **Report of the Secretary-General on the situation in the Central African Republic and the activities of the United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office in that country**, 12 June 2009 URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a3f32d32.html>
- A.2.11. BBC News, **Militants attack army base in CAR**, 6 June 2009 URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8087429.stm>
- A.2.12. BBC News, **CAR soldiers blamed for killings**, 30 April 2009 URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8026123.stm>
- A.2.13. UN Security Council, **Statement by the President of the Security Council [made on behalf of the Security Council, at the 6102nd meeting, 7 Apr. 2009, in**

- connection with the Council's consideration of the item entitled "The situation in the Central African Republic"**, 7 April 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49e58ff15.html>
- A.2.14. BBC News, **Ex-rebels join CAR unity cabinet**, 20 January 2009
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7840787.stm>
- A.2.15. Refugees International, **Central African Republic: Fragile Peace Provides Opportunity**, 15 January 2009
URL: <http://www.refugeesinternational.org/sites/default/files/CARCameroon011609.pdf>
- A.2.16. UN Security Council, **Security Council resolution 1861 (2009) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad (MINURCAT)]**, 14 January 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49743ed92.html>
- A.2.17. BBC News, **Rebels 'advancing towards CAR'**, 1 January 2009
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7807004.stm>
- A.2.18. BBC News, **Rare audience with CAR rebel**, 19 December 2008
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7790717.stm>
- A.2.19. BBC News, **Massacre haunts CAR villagers**, 18 December 2008
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7788626.stm>
- A.2.20. International Crisis Group, **Central African Republic: Untangling the Political Dialogue**, 9 December 2008
URL: <http://www.crisisgroup.org/home/index.cfm?id=5800&l=1>
- A.2.21. UN Security Council, **Report of the Secretary-General on the situation in the Central African Republic and the activities of the United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office in that country**, 26 November 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/493651b62.html>
- A.2.22. Reuters AlertNet, **Central African rebels kill over a dozen troops**, 12 November 2008
URL: <http://www.reuters.com/article/latestCrisis/idUSL612193>
- A.2.23. UN News Service, **Central African President calls for strengthening UN mission in his country**, 24 September 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48ec79e5c.html>
- A.2.24. UN Security Council, **Security Council resolution 1834 (2008) [on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad (MINURCAT)]**, 24 September 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48dceedd2.html>
- A.2.25. Mail & Guardian, **CAR, rebels move closer to peace deal**, 16 September 2008
URL: <http://www.mg.co.za/article/2008-09-16-car-rebels-move-closer-to-peace-deal>
- A.2.26. Reuters AlertNet, **CAR rebels step up raids after quitting talks-army**, 13 August 2008
URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/LD70538.htm>

- A.2.27. Reuters AlertNet, **CAR rebels quit talks**, 4 August 2008
URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L4421548.htm>
- A.2.28. Freedom House, **Enabling Environments for Civic Movements and the Dynamics of Democratic Transition - Central African Republic**, 10 July 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4912b61a21.html>
- A.2.29. UN News Service, **Security Council applauds Central African peace accord with rebel groups**, 27 June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4871f417c.html>
- A.2.30. UN News Service, **Central African Republic: Ban says political and security situation is 'fragile'**, 25 June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4864ac7c1c.html>
- A.2.31. Reuters AlertNet, **Central African Republic, rebels sign peace pact**, 22 June 2008
URL: <http://africa.reuters.com/top/news/usnBAN243596.html>
- A.2.32. UN Security Council, **Statement by the President of the Security Council [made on behalf of the Security Council, at the 5913th meeting, 16 June 2008, in connection with the Council's consideration of the item entitled "The situation in Chad, the Central African Republic and the subregion"]**, 16 June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/485a2b922.html>
- A.2.33. BBC News, **CAR bandits kill three hostages**, 14 March 2008
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7296395.stm>
- A.2.34. UN Security Council, **Statement by the President of the Security Council [made on behalf of the Security Council, at the 5830th meeting, 4 Feb. 2008, in connection with the Council's consideration of the item entitled "The situation in Chad, the Central African Republic and the subregion"]**, 4 February 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47a9da302.html>
- A.2.35. The Economist, **The woes of the Central African Republic**, 24 January 2008
URL: http://www.economist.com/world/middleeast-africa/displaystory.cfm?story_id=E1_TDVGSVTT
- A.2.36. Refugees International, **Central African Republic: Fragile Gains**, 22 January 2008
URL: http://www.refugeesinternational.org/sites/default/files/CAR_all.pdf
- A.2.37. International Crisis Group, **Central African Republic: Anatomy of a Phantom State**, 13 December 2007
URL: <http://www.crisisgroup.org/home/index.cfm?id=5259&l=1>
- A.2.38. Reuters AlertNet, **Central African rebel attack ends period of calm**, 26 November 2007
URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L26251131.htm>
- A.2.39. Reuters AlertNet, **CAR president admits rights abuses by gov't forces**, 26 October 2007
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900SID/LRON-78CJ4G?OpenDocument>

- A.2.40. BBC News, [New force to head to Chad and CAR](#), 25 September 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7011766.stm>
- A.2.41. UN Security Council, [Security Council resolution 1778 \(2007\) \[on the establishment of the UN Mission in the Central African Republic and Chad \(MINURCAT\)\]](#), 25 September 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46fb5c9d2.html>
- A.2.42. Reuters, [Central Africa army kills 9 gunmen after attack](#), 14 September 2007
URL: <http://wap.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L14880166.htm>
- A.2.43. Reuters, [CAR president pursues dialogue to end rebel war](#), 29 August 2007
URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L29765270.htm>
- A.2.44. UN Security Council, [Statement by the President of the Security Council: The Situation in Chad, the Central African Republic and the Subregion](#), 27 August 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46d51de52.html>
- A.2.45. BBC News, [Caught in CAR's deadly crossfire](#), 30 July 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6919816.stm>
- A.2.46. BBC News, [CAR fears spillover from Darfur](#), 20 July 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6909525.stm>
- A.2.47. Amnesty International, [Central African Republic: Law and order collapsing as civilians flee violence and killings](#), 26 June 2007
URL: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR19/002/2007/en/830cf87d-d381-11dd-a329-2f46302a8cc6/afr190022007en.pdf>
- A.2.48. BBC News, [CAR rebels 'to lay down weapons'](#), 13 April 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6552131.stm>
- A.2.49. Refugees International, [Central African Republic: Take Steps Now to Head Off Intractable Crisis](#), 3 April 2007
URL: http://www.refugeesinternational.org/sites/default/files/car_polit4307.pdf
- A.2.50. BBC News, [Forest flight amid CAR fighting](#), 2 April 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6519037.stm>
- A.2.51. BBC News, ['Ghost town' after attack on CAR](#), 22 March 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6479147.stm>
- A.2.52. BBC News, [CAR refugees flee 'northern terror'](#), 9 March 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6434429.stm>
- A.2.53. BBC News, [CAR signs peace deal with rebels](#), 3 February 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6326757.stm>
- A.2.54. UN Security Council, [Statement by the President of the UN Security Council: The Situation in Chad and the Sudan](#), 16 January 2007, S/PRST/2007/2
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45ff9d062.html>

- A.2.55. BBC News, [CAR leader orders house burning](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6216837.stm), 29 December 2006
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6216837.stm>
- A.2.56. BBC News, [French army clash with CAR rebels](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6191754.stm), 29 November 2006
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6191754.stm>
- A.2.57. BBC News, [CAR hails French pledge on rebels](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6146748.stm), 14 November 2006
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6146748.stm>
- A.2.58. BBC News, [CAR rebels 'capture second town'](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6136210.stm), 10 November 2006
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6136210.stm>
- A.2.59. BBC News, [CAR rebels seize town near Chad](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6100316.stm), 30 October 2006
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6100316.stm>
- A.2.60. BBC News, [Mystery armed men arrive in CAR](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4953496.stm), 28 April 2006
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4953496.stm>
- A.2.61. BBC News, [Thousands flee from CAR violence](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4844664.stm), 25 March 2006
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4844664.stm>
- A.2.62. BBC News, [Thousands flee new CAR 'rebels'](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4747772.stm), 24 February 2006
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4747772.stm>
- A.2.63. BBC News, [Former coup leader wins CAR poll](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4576431.stm), 24 May 2005
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4576431.stm>
- A.2.64. WRITENET, [Central African Republic: Uncertain Prospects](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3d8f11894.html), 1 May 2002
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3d8f11894.html>

A.3. Human Rights Situation (in General)

- A.3.1. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, [Central African Republic: Humanitarian needs "overwhelming"](http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=85713), 14 August 2009
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=85713>
- A.3.2. Freedom House, [Freedom in the World 2009 - Central African Republic](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a6452c63c.html), 16 July 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a6452c63c.html>
- A.3.3. US Department of State, [Trafficking in Persons Report 2009 \(page 100\)](http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/123361.pdf), 16 June 2009
URL: <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/123361.pdf>
- A.3.4. UN Human Rights Council, [Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review - Central African Republic](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a9cdb910.html), 4 June 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a9cdb910.html>
- A.3.5. Amnesty International, [Amnesty International Report 2009: State of the World's Human Rights – Central African Republic](http://report2009.amnesty.org/en/regions/africa/central-african-republic), 27 May 2009
URL: <http://report2009.amnesty.org/en/regions/africa/central-african-republic>

- A.3.6. UN Human Rights Council, **Compilation Prepared by the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, in accordance with paragraph 15(b) of the Annex to Human Rights Council Resolution 5/1 - Central African Republic**, 9 March 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49d20f7dd.html>
- A.3.7. United States Department of State, **2008 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices - Central African Republic**, 25 February 2009
URL: <http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2008/af/118992.htm>
- A.3.8. UN Human Rights Council, **National report submitted in accordance with paragraph 15(a) of the annex to Human Rights Council resolution 5/1 - Central African Republic**, 23 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49d1f6ca0.html>
- A.3.9. UN Human Rights Council, **Summary prepared by the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, in accordance with paragraph 15(c) of the Annex to Human Rights Council Resolution 5/1 - Central African Republic**, 19 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49a7c1853.html>
- A.3.10. Human Rights Watch, **World Report 2009: Central African Republic**, January 2009
URL: http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/related_material/car.pdf
- A.3.11. Human Rights Watch, **Central African Republic: Civilians Need Protection**, 21 December 2008
URL: <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2008/12/20/central-african-republic-civilians-need-protection>
- A.3.12. Human Rights Watch, **Improving Civilian Protection in Northwest Central African Republic**, 21 December 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4950a5ef2.html>
- A.3.13. Human Rights Watch, **Central African Republic: Increase Commitment to Human Rights**, 19 December 2008
URL: <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2008/12/18/central-african-republic-increase-commitment-human-rights>
- A.3.14. UN News Centre, **Central African Republic: UN reports mounting human rights abuses**, 10 October 2008
URL: <http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=28531&Cr=&Cr1>
- A.3.15. Freedom House, **Freedom in the World 2008 - Central African Republic**, 2 July 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/487ca1fcc.html>
- A.3.16. United States Department of State, **Trafficking in Persons Report 2008 - The Central African Republic**, 4 June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/484f9a0a28.html>



- A.3.17. Amnesty International, **Amnesty International Report 2008: State of the World's Human Rights – Central African Republic**, 27 May 2008
URL: <http://archive.amnesty.org/report2008/eng/regions/africa/central-african-republic.html>
- A.3.18. United States Department of State, **2007 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices - Central African Republic**, 11 March 2008
URL: <http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2007/100472.htm>
- A.3.19. Reuters AlertNet, **UN rights envoy sees progress in C. African Republic**, 8 February 2008
URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L08260687.htm>
- A.3.20. UN News Service, **Central African Republic must end impunity for extrajudicial killings - UN expert**, 7 February 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47b2f5862c.html>
- A.3.21. Human Rights Watch, **World Report 2008 - Central African Republic**, 31 January 2008
URL: <http://www.hrw.org/legacy/englishwr2k8/docs/2008/01/31/carepu17887.htm>
- A.3.22. Reuters AlertNet, **CAR president admits rights abuses by gov't forces**, 28 October 2007
URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L26203976.htm>
- A.3.23. Amnesty International, **Central African Republic: Civilians in peril in the wild north**, 19 September 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46f0d1872.html>
- A.3.24. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Civilians bear brunt of abuses in conflict - HRW**, 14 September 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=74296>
- A.3.25. Human Rights Watch, **State of Anarchy: Rebellion and Abuses against Civilians**, 14 September 2007
URL: http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/car0907webwcover_0.pdf
- A.3.26. United States Department of State, **U.S. Department of State 2007 Trafficking in Persons Report - Central African Republic**, 12 June 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/467be3a523.html>
- A.3.27. Amnesty International, **Amnesty International Report 2007 – Central African Republic**, 23 May 2007
URL: <http://archive.amnesty.org/report2007/eng/Regions/Africa/Central-African-Republic/default.htm>
- A.3.28. Freedom House, **Freedom in the World - Central African Republic (2007)**, 16 April 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/473c55b752.html>
- A.3.29. United States Department of State, **U.S. Department of State Country Report on Human Rights Practices 2006 - Central African Republic**, 6 March 2007
URL: <http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2006/78725.htm>

- A.3.30. UN Human Rights Committee (HRC), **UN Human Rights Committee: Concluding Observations, Central African Republic**, 27 July 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/453777a9e.html>
- A.3.31. United States Department of State, **U.S. Department of State 2006 Trafficking in Persons Report - The Central African Republic**, 5 June 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4680d87e2.html>
- A.3.32. International Federation for Human Rights, **The Civilian Population in Northern Central African Republic is in Great Danger**, 1 March 2006
URL: http://www.fidh.org/IMG/article_PDF/article_a3089.pdf
- A.3.33. Amnesty International, **Government soldiers and armed groups attacking unarmed civilians and critics**, 7 February 2006
URL: <http://web.amnesty.org/library/Index/ENGAFR190012006?open&of=ENG-2AF>
- A.3.34. Freedom House, **Freedom in the World - Central African Republic (2006)**, 19 December 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/473c554a1b.html>
- A.3.35. UN Human Rights Committee (HRC), **UN Human Rights Committee: Second Periodic Report, Central African Republic**, 21 September 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/44169a184.html>
- A.3.36. United Nations Human Rights Committee, **Human Rights Committee considers the situation in the Central African Republic**, 22 July 2004
URL: <http://www.unog.ch/news2/documents/newsen/ct04008e.htm>

B. LEGAL CONTEXT

B.1. Citizenship; Identification; Nationality; Statelessness

- B.1.1 Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **The residence certificate issued by the vital statistics service of the local government of Bangui, including the use of the certificate, the status of its holders, the conditions for obtaining it, and the signing authority. (1996)**, 8 January 2004
URL: <http://www2.irb-cisr.gc.ca/en/research/ndp/ref/?action=view&doc=caf42277fe>
- B.1.2 United States Office of Personnel Management, **Citizenship Laws of the World: Central African Republic (page 48)**, March 2001
URL: <http://www.opm.gov/extra/investigate/IS-01.pdf>
- B.1.3 Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: (1) Whether a person born in the Central African Republic of Chadian parents would be considered a Central African citizen; (2) recognition by the Central African Republic of dual citizenship; (3) the procedure for acquiring Chadian citizenship; (4) whether the recognition of refugee status in the Central African Republic means that the person does not have Central African citizenship**, 8 November 1991

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d66e.html>

- B.1.4 *Constitution de la République Centrafricaine*, 20 March 1990 [in French]
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6b4dc10.html>
- B.1.5 *Loi n° 1961.212 du 20 avril 1961 portant code de la nationalité centrafricaine*, 1961 [in French]
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6b55d4.html>

B.2. Judiciary; Legal and Penal Systems

- B.2.1 Human Rights Watch, *Selling Justice Short: Why Accountability Matters for Peace (esp. pages 104 and 126)*, 7 July 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a52fd692.html>
- B.2.2 UN Human Rights Council, *Report of the Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions, Philip Alston: addendum: mission to the Central African Republic*, 27 May 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a3f575e2.html>
- B.2.3 International Federation for Human Rights, *Confirmation of charges hearing against Jean-Pierre Bemba before the ICC: towards the first trial on international crimes committed in CAR*, 9 January 2009
URL: http://www.fidh.org/IMG/article_PDF/article_a6234.pdf
- B.2.4 Human Rights Watch, *ICC: Members Should Confront Critics and Increase Cooperation*, 12 November 2008
URL: <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2008/11/12/icc-members-should-confront-critics-and-increase-cooperation>
- B.2.5 BBC News, *CAR adopts amnesty law for peace*, 30 September 2008
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7643936.stm>
- B.2.6 Reuters AlertNet, *Amnesty passed despite boycott*, 30 September 2008
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/F024AFF5A5B40160C125750C0076C412/\\$file/Central+African+Republic+amnesty+passed+despite+boycott.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/F024AFF5A5B40160C125750C0076C412/$file/Central+African+Republic+amnesty+passed+despite+boycott.pdf)
- B.2.7 International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), *Central African Republic - Attacks on Justice 2005*, 11 July 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48a928100.html>
- B.2.8 UN Human Rights Council, *Preliminary note by the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, Philip Alston. Addendum: Mission to the Central African Republic (31 January - 7 February 2008)*, 2 June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/484d133a2.html>
- B.2.9 UN News Service, *Central African Republic must end impunity for extrajudicial killings - UN expert*, 7 February 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47b2f5862c.html>

- B.2.10 Institute for War and Peace Reporting (IWPR), **Court Urged to Probe Officials**, 4 July 2007
URL: http://www.iwpr.net/?p=acr&s=f&o=336779&apc_state=henpacr
- B.2.11 Amnesty International, **Central African Republic: Law and order collapsing as civilians flee violence and killings**, 26 June 2007
URL: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR19/002/2007/en/830cf87d-d381-11dd-a329-2f46302a8cc6/afr190022007en.pdf>
- B.2.12 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Ensure perpetrators of atrocities are brought to book, ICC urged**, 23 May 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=72322>
- B.2.13 BBC News, **Hague court probes CAR 'crimes'**, 22 May 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6679513.stm>
- B.2.14 Human Rights Watch, **Central African Republic: ICC Opens Investigation**, 22 May 2007
URL: <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2007/05/22/central-african-republic-icc-opens-investigation>
- B.2.15 International Criminal Court (ICC), **Factsheet: the situation in the Central African Republic, 22 May 2007**, 22 May 2007
URL: http://www.iccnw.org/documents/ICC_OTP_CAR_FS_eng.pdf
- B.2.16 International Federation for Human Rights, **The Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court opens an investigation into serious crimes committed in Central African Republic**, 22 May 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/482c5bcde.html>
- B.2.17 Amnesty International, **Central African Republic: Government Tramples on the Basic Rights of Detainees**, 30 November 2006
URL: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR19/007/2006/en/281d9fef-f774-11dd-8fd7-f57af21896e1/afr190072006en.pdf>
- B.2.18 Amnesty International, **Central African Republic: Analysis of the draft Penal Code and draft Code of Criminal Procedure**, 1 August 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45b757412.html>
- B.2.19 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Prime minister declares rule by decree a success**, 9 June 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=59266>
- B.2.20 International Federation for Human Rights, **The Cour de Cassation confirms the incapacity of the national justice system to investigate and prosecute serious crimes**, 13 April 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/482c5bce.html>
- B.2.21 Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: Whether any revolts occurred at the Ngaragba prison in Bangui between 1995 and 2001; whether the prison was closed because of these revolts or because of other events during that period and, if so, the periods during which the prison was closed (1995-2001)**, 21 February 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/42df60b22.html>

- B.2.22 Afrol, **War crimes in Central African Republic go to The Hague**, 12 January 2005
URL: <http://www.afrol.com/articles/15219>
- B.2.23 International Federation for Human Rights, **Central African Republic - Rule of law, respect of human rights, fight against impunity: the essential acts still have to be taken**, June 2004
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46f146a70.html>
- B.2.24 International Federation for Human Rights, **War crimes in the Central African Republic: "When the elephants fight, the grass suffers"**, February 2003
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46f146560.html>
- B.2.25 International Federation for Human Rights, **War Crimes in the Central African Republic: FIDH formally brings its first case before the International Criminal Court**, 13 February 2003
URL: http://www.fidh.org/IMG/article_PDF/article_a1092.pdf

B.3. Political Structure; Political Parties

- B.3.1. Election Guide, **Country Profile: Central African Republic**, 23 December 2009
URL: <http://www.electionguide.org/country.php?ID=42>
- B.3.2. Election Guide, **Election Profile: Central African Republic**, 23 December 2009
URL: <http://www.electionguide.org/election.php?ID=107>
- B.3.3. Afrique en ligne, **UN Security Council tasks CAR on security during elections**, 22 December 2009
URL: <http://www.afriquejet.com/news/africa-news/un-security-council-tasks-car-on-security-during-elections-2009122340565.html>
- B.3.4. UN News Centre, **Central African Republic faces critical moment in bid to recover from conflicts – UN**, 15 December 2009
URL: <http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=33268&Cr=central+african&Cr1>
- B.3.5. Afrol News, **Elections prepared in Central African Republic**, 20 August 2009
URL: <http://www.afrol.com/articles/13768>
- B.3.6. United States CIA, **Central African Republic Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments**, 27 July 2009
URL: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/world-leaders-c/central-african-republic.html>
- B.3.7. AllAfrica, **Central African Republic: Patasse Reveals Presidency Bid**, 15 June 2009
URL: <http://allafrica.com/stories/200906150098.html>
- B.3.8. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Political structure**, 4 June 2009
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Political_structure/20090604_27179.html

- B.3.9. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Political structure**, 6 March 2009
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Political_structure/20090306_24759.html
- B.3.10. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Political structure**, 2 December 2008
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Political_structure/20081202_18887.html
- B.3.11. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Political forces**, 20 September 2008
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Background/20080920_18377.html
- B.3.12. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Key Figures**, 20 September 2008
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Background/20080920_18376.html
- B.3.13. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Political structure**, 10 September 2008
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Political_structure/20080910_18375.html
- B.3.14. Mail & Guardian, **Central African Republic rebels form political party**, 17 August 2008
URL: <http://www.mg.co.za/article/2008-08-17-central-african-republic-rebels-form-political-party>
- B.3.15. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Political structure**, 9 June 2008
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Political_structure/20080609_16266.html
- B.3.16. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Political structure**, 26 November 2007
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Political_structure/20071126_380.html
- B.3.17. Columbia International Affairs Online, **Central African Republic: Constitution and institutions**, 10 August 2007
URL: http://www.ciaonet.org/atlas/CF/Politics/Background/20070810_376.html
- B.3.18. Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: The Central African Democratic Rally (Rassemblement démocratique centrafricain, RDC), including the treatment of its members by the authorities since François Bozizé came to power (15 March 2003-April 2005)**, 28 April 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/42df60b1a.html>
- B.3.19. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Post-election focus - a country in crisis or recovery?**, 18 March 2005
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/EVIU-6ALHVH?OpenDocument>
- B.3.20. BBC News, **Q&A: Central African Republic elections**, 11 March 2005
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/4340777.stm>

- B.3.21. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Election postponed, but most banned candidates can now run**, 25 January 2005
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=52788>
- B.3.22. Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: Treatment of members of the Movement for Democracy and Development (MDD) under General Bozizé's regime since the March 2003 coup d'état**, 4 July 2003
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d667.html>

B.4. Internal Security; Police; Armed Forces

- B.4.1 Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre, **Central African Republic: New displacement due to ongoing conflict and banditry**, 22 December 2009
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900sid/EGUA-7YYN88?OpenDocument&rc=1&cc=caf>
- B.4.2 Reuters AlertNet, **Dozens dead in Ugandan rebel attack in CAR**, 25 November 2009
URL: <http://www.reuters.com/article/idUSGEE5AO1UR.CH.2400>
- B.4.3 UN News Service, **Central African Republic: UN envoy warns about troubled north-east**, 28 July 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a8a731a1e.html>
- B.4.4 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Who's who with guns**, 17 June 2009
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=84886>
- B.4.5 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Under the Gun - violence and displacement in CAR**, 28 May 2009
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=84566>
- B.4.6 Small Arms Survey, **The Central African Republic and Small Arms: A Regional Tinderbox**, December 2008
URL: http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/files/sas/publications/b_series_pdf/CARSA/Central-African-Republic-Small-Arms.pdf
- B.4.7 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Living in fear after rebel attack**, 28 November 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=81703>
- B.4.8 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), **Crucial Steps: Security Sector Reform in CAR**, May 2008
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/CFBF2E10705CFBE2C12576360050709A/\\$file/SSR+in+CAR+May+08.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/CFBF2E10705CFBE2C12576360050709A/$file/SSR+in+CAR+May+08.pdf)
- B.4.9 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Cautious welcome for rebel ceasefire**, 14 May 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=78201>

- B.4.10 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Who's who with guns**, 9 May 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=78128>
- B.4.11 Amnesty International, **Hundreds abducted in Central Africa**, 22 April 2008
URL: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news-and-updates/news/hundreds-abducted-central-africa-20080422>
- B.4.12 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Open season for bandits**, 31 March 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=77530>
- B.4.13 Human Rights Watch, **Central African Republic: Chadian Army Attacks, Burns Border Villages**, 19 March 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47e246251a.html>
- B.4.14 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Too many enemies**, 17 March 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=77312>
- B.4.15 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Insecurity in north persists - UNICEF**, 15 October 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=74785>
- B.4.16 Human Rights Watch, **Central African Republic: Government Forces Kill Hundreds**, 14 September 2007
URL: <http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2007/09/14/central-african-republic-government-forces-kill-hundreds>
- B.4.17 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Civilians in northwest still afraid of going home**, 2 August 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=73544>
- B.4.18 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Rebel defections may boost aid work in northwest**, 27 June 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=72946>
- B.4.19 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Armed actors exploiting vacuum in north, says Amnesty International**, 26 June 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=72933>
- B.4.20 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Northern town empty as scared civilians stay away**, 22 March 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70862>
- B.4.21 Reuters AlertNet, **CAR lawmaker tells president to end army abuses**, 26 April 2007
URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L26543162.htm>
- B.4.22 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: More violence reported in tense northwest**, 16 March 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70730>

- B.4.23 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Villagers flee kidnappers demanding huge ransoms**, 5 March 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70512>
- B.4.24 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Rebel activity fuels insecurity in the northeast**, 8 February 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70044>
- B.4.25 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Blame game as villages burn**, 19 December 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=62793>
- B.4.26 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Army recaptures last rebel-held town**, 11 December 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=62411>
- B.4.27 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Government troops recapture rebel-held towns**, 4 December 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=62272>
- B.4.28 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Army recaptures Birao**, 28 November 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61667>
- B.4.29 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Displaced civilians flock to town targeted by rebels**, 14 November 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61553>
- B.4.30 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Concern as civilians flee, government denies rebel capture of third town**, 13 November 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61544>
- B.4.31 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Rebels claim seizure of second town**, 10 November 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61531>
- B.4.32 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Help us kick rebels out of town, Bozize urges France**, 9 November 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61515>
- B.4.33 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Rebels call for dialogue after capturing key town**, 2 November 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61464>
- B.4.34 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Gov't in plea for help as rebels capture key town**, 31 October 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61449>
- B.4.35 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Silent crisis in northwest lingers**, 7 June 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=59236>

- B.4.36 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Thousands protest widespread violence**, 19 May 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=59063>
- B.4.37 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: France provides military help to restore security in the north**, 13 July 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=59639>
- B.4.38 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Insecurity, lack of basic services drive thousands more from their homes**, 9 September 2005
URL: http://www.irinnews.org/report.asp?ReportID=48986&SelectRegion=West_Africa
- B.4.39 Afrol News, **New fighting in Central African Republic, govt silent**, 29 July 2005
URL: <http://www.afrol.com/articles/16874>
- B.4.40 WRITENET, **Central African Republic: Insecurity in the Regions Bordering Cameroon**, 1 June 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/440573a04.html>

C. INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION CONSIDERATIONS

C.1. Refugees

- C.1.1 UN News Service, **Massive refugee influx from DR Congo straining neighbours' resources - UN**, 12 January 2010
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b50734530.html>
- C.1.2 UN News Service, **UN receives pledge to respect refugee rights from Central African rebel leader**, 31 December 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b430c482d.html>
- C.1.3 UN News Service, **Escalating violence uproots tens of thousands of Central Africans, UN says**, 31 March 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49fab9dbc.html>
- C.1.4 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Spreading conflict in Central African Republic forces civilians into Chad**, 27 March 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/49ccba562.html>
- C.1.5 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Refugees from Central African Republic continue to arrive in Chad**, 24 March 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/49c8c2e22.html>
- C.1.6 UN News Service, **Central African refugees continue fleeing into Chad, UN reports**, 24 March 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49fab9dc1e.html>
- C.1.7 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic-Chad: Remote refugees pose logistical hurdle**, 26 February 2009
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=83171>

- C.1.8 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), [Aid for Central African Republic refugees in south-eastern Chad](http://www.unhcr.org/49954f1e3.html), 13 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/49954f1e3.html>
- C.1.9 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), [Influx of Central African Republic refugees to south-eastern Chad](http://www.unhcr.org/498c20144.html), 6 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/498c20144.html>
- C.1.10 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, [Central African Republic-Chad: Thousands of CAR refugees await aid](http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=82759), 5 February 2009
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=82759>
- C.1.11 UN News Service, [Chad sees new influx of refugees from Central African Republic, UN says](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49aff7b51e.html), 30 January 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49aff7b51e.html>
- C.1.12 Refugees International, [Central African Republic: Fragile Peace Provides Opportunity](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/497050aa2.html), 15 January 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/497050aa2.html>
- C.1.13 United States Committee for Refugees and Immigrants, [World Refugee Survey 2008 - Central African Republic](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/485f50c853.html), 19 June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/485f50c853.html>
- C.1.14 UN News Service, [UN refugee agency transferring nearly 10,000 Central Africans to southern Chad](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/483d16c61e.html), 27 May 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/483d16c61e.html>
- C.1.15 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), [Chad: new refugee camp for Central Africans opens in south](http://www.unhcr.org/483be53c4.html), 27 May 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/483be53c4.html>
- C.1.16 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), [UNHCR rushes to transfer refugees to new camp in southern Chad](http://www.unhcr.org/483c17764.html), 27 May 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/483c17764.html>
- C.1.17 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), [Chad: Central African Refugees moved away from border in south](http://www.unhcr.org/47df9f8811.html), 18 March 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/47df9f8811.html>
- C.1.18 UN News Service, [In Chad, UN agency to relocate Central African refugees fleeing marauders](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47dfc506c.html), 14 March 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47dfc506c.html>
- C.1.19 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), [Southern Chad: Central Africans continue to arrive - exhausted](http://www.unhcr.org/47beb72a2.html), 22 February 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/47beb72a2.html>
- C.1.20 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, [Central African Republic-Chad: CAR refugees not ready to return home](http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=76772), 15 February 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=76772>

- C.1.21 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Central African Republic parliament approves refugee law**, 4 December 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/475670f52.html>
- C.1.22 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic-Cameroon: CAR refugees in Cameroon diseased, malnourished, lack water**, 3 December 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=75646>
- C.1.23 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic-Cameroon: CAR refugees in Cameroon fear returning home**, 29 November 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=75567>
- C.1.24 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Central African Republic's quiet conflict uproots more than 290,000**, 27 September 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/46fbcd924.html>
- C.1.25 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **UNHCR coordinates aid to 26,000 Central African Republic refugees**, 7 August 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/46b898fe4.html>
- C.1.26 United States Committee for Refugees and Immigrants, **U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants World Refugee Survey 2007 - Central African Republic**, 11 July 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4696387c17.html>
- C.1.27 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Central African Republic: Recent arrivals in Chad transferred, thousands more feared displaced in north-west**, 5 June 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/46653e825.html>
- C.1.28 Refugees International, **Central African Republic: Take Steps Now to Head Off Intractable Crisis**, 3 April 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47a6eef227.html>
- C.1.29 Refugees International, **Central African Republic: "It's Not Poverty, It's Misery"**, 30 March 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47a6eef027.html>
- C.1.30 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Central African Republic: UNHCR leads joint mission to remote north-east**, 27 March 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4608f5e36.html>
- C.1.31 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Chad: New arrivals from CAR in the south**, 9 February 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/45cc5a92e.html>
- C.1.32 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Chad: Refugees from CAR transferred to new site in south**, 15 December 2006

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/45827c8916.html>

- C.1.33 Refugees International, **Central African Republic: An Unknown Emergency in a Dangerous Region**, 14 December 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47a6eee99.html>
- C.1.34 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic-Cameroon: Thousands seek refuge from attacks in CAR**, 30 November 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=62254>
- C.1.35 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic-Chad: Forgotten refugees face epidemics, food cuts**, 22 June 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=59420>
- C.1.36 United States Committee for Refugees and Immigrants, **U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants World Refugee Survey 2006 - Central African Republic**, 14 June 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4496ad0720.html>
- C.1.37 Refugees International, **Chad: Central African Refugees Neglected as Displacement Continues**, 25 April 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47a6eed69.html>
- C.1.38 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Southern Chad: Registration of new Central African refugees starts**, 21 March 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/441fe86d10.html>
- C.1.39 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Continuing attacks in Central African Republic push refugees into Chad**, 21 February 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/43fb50c44.html>
- C.1.40 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **UNHCR opens a third refugee site in southern Chad**, 16 December 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/43a29dc42.html>
- C.1.41 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Hundreds more refugees flee fighting in Central African Republic**, 4 October 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.ch/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/news/opedoc.htm?tbl=NEWS&id=43429b584>
- C.1.42 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Chad: Central African Republic refugees still arriving**, 6 September 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/431d6dca25.html>
- C.1.43 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic-Chad: Another 4,000 Central Africans flee to Chad, recount village raids**, 17 August 2005
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=55893>

- C.1.44 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Chad reports new influx of Central African refugees**, 29 July 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/42ea37744.html>
- C.1.45 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Chad: Movement of 10,000 Central Africans away from border begins**, 15 July 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/42d78bad16.html>
- C.1.46 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Chad: Conditions worsen for Central African Republic refugees, no word from authorities**, 8 July 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/42ce516a4.html>
- C.1.47 United States Committee for Refugees and Immigrants, **U.S. Committee for Refugees World Refugee Survey 2004 - Central African Republic**, 25 May 2004
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/40b4593510.html>
- C.1.48 *Arrêté de la Commission nationale pour les réfugiés*, 22 August 1990 [in French]
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6b4d834.html>
- C.1.49 *Arrêt no. 010/NSPAT/SE/CAB/SG/SP du 22 août 1990 portant sur la création de la sous-commission d'assistance au sein de la Commission Nationale pour les Réfugiés en République Centrafricaine*, 1990 [in French]
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6b56914.html>

C.2. Internally Displaced Persons

- C.2.1 Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), **New displacement due to ongoing conflict and banditry**, 22 December 2009
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/\(httpInfoFiles\)/835FBE7BF44DBFC2C12576940047B1B3/\\$file/CAR_Overview_Dec09.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/(httpInfoFiles)/835FBE7BF44DBFC2C12576940047B1B3/$file/CAR_Overview_Dec09.pdf)
- C.2.2 UN News Service, **Senior UN relief official voices concern at plight of displaced Central Africans**, 30 July 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a8a732417.html>
- C.2.3 *Arrêté – Portant Création d’un Comite National Permanent de Concertation et de Coordination pour la Gestion de la Protection des Droits des Personnes Déplacées a l’Intérieur du Territoire de la République Centrafricaine [in French]*, 24 June 2009 [in French]
URL : [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/F58EA3B9F26DF5A5C12576940031AAB4/\\$file/Creation+du+Comite+Nationale+-+24+Jun+09.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/F58EA3B9F26DF5A5C12576940031AAB4/$file/Creation+du+Comite+Nationale+-+24+Jun+09.pdf)
- C.2.4 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic-Chad: Violence continues to drive out CAR families**, 5 May 2009
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=84242>
- C.2.5 UN News Service, **Escalating violence uproots tens of thousands of Central Africans, UN says**, 31 March 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49fab9dbc.html>

- C.2.6 UN News Service, **Central African Republic must do more to protect human rights of displaced**, 12 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49aff7ae1e.html>
- C.2.7 UN News Service, **Central African Republic: UN says 1,400 villagers displaced by bandits**, 11 June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4860ae6ac.html>
- C.2.8 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Small steps to rebuilding lives**, 20 March 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=77369>
- C.2.9 United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), **Conditions de vie et de retour des personnes déplacées internes et des familles d'accueil en République Centrafricaine** [in French], April 2008
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/12889E8EB1007925C12575A70052A0DA/\\$file/Conditions+de+vie+et+de+retour+des+personnes+déplacées+internes+et+des+familles+d'accueil+en+République+Centrafricaine.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/12889E8EB1007925C12575A70052A0DA/$file/Conditions+de+vie+et+de+retour+des+personnes+déplacées+internes+et+des+familles+d'accueil+en+République+Centrafricaine.pdf)
- C.2.10 Human Rights Council, **Report of the Representative of the Secretary-General on the human rights of internally displaced persons on his mission to CAR**, 18 April 2008
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/A593880C391A841CC125750C0078292D/\\$file/Report+from+Walter+Kalin+on+CAR+-+18+Apr+08.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/A593880C391A841CC125750C0078292D/$file/Report+from+Walter+Kalin+on+CAR+-+18+Apr+08.pdf)
- C.2.11 UN Human Rights Council, **Report of the Representative of the Secretary-General on the Human Rights of Internally Displaced Persons, Walter Kälin : addendum: mission to the Central African Republic**, 18 April 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/484d2a352.html>
- C.2.12 Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **Displaced Populations Report Jul-Dec 2007**, 20 February 2008
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/189EFC3E85AED265C12573F50027E5C1/\\$file/IDPReport20.2.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/189EFC3E85AED265C12573F50027E5C1/$file/IDPReport20.2.pdf)
- C.2.13 Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **First IDP camp opens in CAR as number of displaced grows**, 22 January 2008
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900sid/YSAR-7B4RHR?OpenDocument&cc=caf>
- C.2.14 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Data analysis report on internal displacement in Northwestern Central African Republic, March-June 2007**, 30 September 2007
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/CDA3810C430335F0C125738E004DD4D3/\\$file/IDPDataAnalysis_Sep_2007.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/CDA3810C430335F0C125738E004DD4D3/$file/IDPDataAnalysis_Sep_2007.pdf)
- C.2.15 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Central African Republic's quiet conflict uproots more than 290,000**, 26 September 2007
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900SID/EGUA-77FP9Q?OpenDocument>
- C.2.16 UN News, **Tens of thousands uprooted by violence in northern Central African Republic**, 14 September 2007

URL: <http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=23814&Cr=Central&Cr1=African>

- C.2.17 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Preliminary Report about Internal Displacement in north-western Central African Republic**, April 2007

URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/74FCE6D3D51D1F4EC12572E2002F9B31/\\$file/UNHCR-CAR+IDP+Report+April+2007.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/74FCE6D3D51D1F4EC12572E2002F9B31/$file/UNHCR-CAR+IDP+Report+April+2007.pdf)

- C.2.18 UN Human Rights Council, **UN Human Rights Council: Addendum to the Report of the Representative of the Secretary-General on Human Rights of Internally Displaced Persons, Mission to the Central African Republic, Preliminary Note**, 16 March 2007

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/464192482.html>

- C.2.19 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Tens of thousands of villagers on the run**, 19 December 2006

URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=62795>

- C.2.20 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Civilians flee clashes in the north**, 9 October 2006

URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61280>

- C.2.21 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Tens of thousands homeless for nine months in northwest**, 28 September 2006

URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61205>

- C.1.50 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), **Africa Bureau Update: Addressing population displacement in northern Central African Republic**, 1 October 2005

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/4360e2bc2.html>

- C.2.22 Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), **Profile of Internal Displacement: Central African Republic**, 25 May 2005

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3efed9e64.html>

C.3. Political Opinion; Political Activities

- C.3.1 Afrol News, **Central African ex-leader home for peace talks**, 8 December 2009

URL: <http://www.afrol.com/articles/31936>

- C.3.2 Amnesty International, **Central African Republic: Cruel and inhumane treatment for 'association' with opposition**, 30 November 2006

URL: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR19/008/2006/en/85c0a2e7-d3d2-11dd-8743-d305bea2b2c7/afr190082006en.pdf>

- C.3.3 Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: The Central African Democratic Rally (Rassemblement démocratique centrafricain, RDC), including the treatment of its members by the authorities since François Bozizé came to power (15 March 2003-April 2005)**, 28 April 2005

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/42df60b1a.html>

- C.3.4 Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: Treatment of members of the Movement for Democracy and Development (MDD) under General Bozizé's regime since the March 2003 coup d'état**, 4 July 2003
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d667.html>
- C.3.5 BBC News, **CAR opposition backs coup leader**, 20 March 2003
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/2866593.stm>
- C.3.6 BBC News, **CAR: A classic African coup**, 18 March 2003
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/2861129.stm>

C.4. Women; Gender Issues; Domestic Violence; Children

- C.4.1. United States Department of Labor, **2008 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor - Central African Republic**, 10 September 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4aba3ee941.html>
- C.4.2. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Children at edge of survival, says UNICEF**, 12 August 2009
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=85689>
- C.4.3. United Nations Security Council, **Conclusions on children and armed conflict in CAR**, 13 July 2009
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/A3631EEB1DFD919FC1257636004C8210/\\$file/UNSC+Conclusions+on+children+and+armed+conflict+in+CAR++13+Jul+09.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/A3631EEB1DFD919FC1257636004C8210/$file/UNSC+Conclusions+on+children+and+armed+conflict+in+CAR++13+Jul+09.pdf)
- C.4.4. UN News Service, **UNICEF welcomes release of almost 200 child soldiers by Central African rebel force**, 8 July 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a572bbec.html>
- C.4.5. UN News Service, **Child abuse, rape, armed recruitment rampant in Central African Republic, UN reports**, 10 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49aff7b9c.html>
- C.4.6. United Nations Security Council, **Report of the Secretary-General on children and armed conflict in CAR**, 3 February 2009
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/C7BB3FF8C4A3DD2CC12575A70054A1FD/\\$file/SRSG-CAAF+report.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/C7BB3FF8C4A3DD2CC12575A70054A1FD/$file/SRSG-CAAF+report.pdf)
- C.4.7. Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), **State of Neglect: Displaced Children in the Central African Republic**, 26 November 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/492d6a832.html>
- C.4.8. United States Department of Labor, **2007 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor - Central African Republic**, 27 August 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48caa465c.html>
- C.4.9. UN News Service, **UNICEF reports rising trend of violence against children in strife-torn countries**, 20 June 2008

- URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4860ae612.html>
- C.4.10. Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict, **Hundreds of children to be released from armed groups**, 31 May 2008
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/2BF6A10F282E7CE0C12574B800308FE9/\\$file/CHAD-CAR+-+Hundreds+of+children+to+be+released+from+armed+groups.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/2BF6A10F282E7CE0C12574B800308FE9/$file/CHAD-CAR+-+Hundreds+of+children+to+be+released+from+armed+groups.pdf)
- C.4.11. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: “Our daughters have no future”**, 15 May 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=78233>
- C.4.12. Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers, **Child Soldiers Global Report 2008 - Central African Republic**, 20 May 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/486cb0f2c.html>
- C.4.13. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Struggling to undo the damage of sexual violence**, 1 April 2008
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=77552>
- C.4.14. Amnesty International, **Central African Republic: War against children in the wild north**, 21 November 2007
URL: <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AFR19/006/2007/en/d93f48f1-d35f-11dd-a329-2f46302a8cc6/afr190062007en.pdf>
- C.4.15. UNICEF, **Temporary schools provide normalcy for children displaced by conflict**, 20 November 2007
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900sid/SSHN-795ER8?OpenDocument&rc=1&cc=caf>
- C.4.16. United States Department of Labor, **2006 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor - Central African Republic**, 31 August 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48d749298.html>
- C.4.17. International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), **Voices from the forest: Displaced women in the Central African Republic speak about their lives**, 31 July 2007
URL: <http://www.icrc.org/Web/Eng/siteeng0.nsf/html/central-african-republic-feature-310707>
- C.4.18. BBC News, **CAR children 'seized for ransom'**, 26 June 2007
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/6242480.stm>
- C.4.19. Institute for War and Peace Reporting (IWPR), **CAR case to focus on sexual violence**, 24 May 2007
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/KHII-73M3MA?OpenDocument&rc=1&emid=ACOS-635NQG>
- C.4.20. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Negotiations under way for demobilisation of child soldiers**, 21 May 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=72265>

- C.4.21. UNICEF, **Child soldiers demobilized in the Central African Republic**, 21 May 2007
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/EGUA-73JPHM?OpenDocument&rc=1&emid=ACOS-635NQG>
- C.4.22. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Conflict forces children into insurgency**, 23 February 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70329>
- C.4.23. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Living with rape, harassment in the northwest**, 22 February 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70313>
- C.4.24. Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers, **Child Soldiers Global Report 2004 - Central African Republic**, 2004
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4988066b29.html>
- C.4.25. Amnesty International, **Central African Republic: Five months of war against women**, 10 November 2004
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45b758932.html>
- C.4.26. Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers, **Child Soldiers Global Report 2001 - Central African Republic**, 2001
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4988060827.html>
- C.4.27. UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC), **UN Committee on the Rights of the Child: Concluding Observations: Central African Republic**, 18 October 2000
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6afd60.html>

C.5. Membership of a Particular Social Group

- C.5.1. United States Department of State, **Trafficking in Persons Interim Assessment - The Central African Republic**, 24 February 2010
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b8e7a6923.html>
- C.5.2. International Federation for Human Rights, **Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders Annual Report 2009 - Central African Republic**, 18 June 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a5f300823.html>
- C.5.3. International Federation for Human Rights, **Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders Annual Report 2007 - Central African Republic**, 19 June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4864666fc.html>
- C.5.4. International Federation for Human Rights, **Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders Annual Report 2006 - Central African Republic**, 14 March 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48747ccfc.html>

- C.5.5. Afrol News, [Legal Status of Homosexuality in Africa](http://www.afrol.com/html/Categories/Gay/backgr_legalstatus.htm)
URL: http://www.afrol.com/html/Categories/Gay/backgr_legalstatus.htm

C.6. Race; Ethnicity; Minority Rights

- C.6.1. Minority Rights Group International, [State of the World's Minorities and Indigenous Peoples 2009 - Central African Republic](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a66d9bcc.html), 16 July 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a66d9bcc.html>
- C.6.2. Afrol News, ["Ethnic cleansing" of nomads in Central African Republic](http://www.afrol.com/articles/16435), 26 May 2009
URL: <http://www.afrol.com/articles/16435>
- C.6.3. Minority Rights Group International, [World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples - Central African Republic: Overview](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4954ce4723.html), June 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4954ce4723.html>
- C.6.4. Minority Rights Group International, [State of the World's Minorities 2008 - Central African Republic](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48a7ead044.html), 11 March 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48a7ead044.html>
- C.6.5. Minority Rights Group International, [World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples - Central African Republic: Mbororo](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49749d3f3c.html), 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49749d3f3c.html>
- C.6.6. Minority Rights Group International, [World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples - Central African Republic: Aka](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49749d40c.html), 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49749d40c.html>
- C.6.7. Reuters AlertNet, [Central African Republic: Better times ahead for Aka pygmies](http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/IRIN/2bc8b06a2d1aadd6b27623b333d45d9d.htm), 9 February 2009
URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/IRIN/2bc8b06a2d1aadd6b27623b333d45d9d.htm>
- C.6.8. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, [Central African Republic: Better times ahead for the Aka](http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70059), 8 February 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70059>
- C.6.9. Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, [Central African Republic: The Yakoma, including their language, physiognomy and geographic location; whether it is possible to identify members of this ethnic group by their family names and whether certain names are common among the Yakoma \(August 2002\)](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d6515.html), 23 August 2002
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d6515.html>
- C.6.10. Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, [Central African Republic: Treatment of members of the Yakoma ethnic group and of students by government authorities following the failed coup attempt of 28 May 2001 \(August 2002\)](http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d657.html), 23 August 2002
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d657.html>

- C.6.11. Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: Information on the general attitude of the government toward members of the Yakoma tribe**, 29 January 1998
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d6438.html>

C.7. Freedom of Religion and Belief

- C.7.1 United States Department of State, **2009 Report on International Religious Freedom - Central African Republic**, 26 October 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4ae861512.html>
- C.7.2 United States Department of State, **2008 Report on International Religious Freedom - Central African Republic**, 19 September 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48d5cbacc.html>
- C.7.3 United States Department of State, **2007 Report on International Religious Freedom - Central African Republic**, 14 September 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46ee6758c.html>
- C.7.4 United States Department of State, **U.S. Department of State Annual Report on International Religious Freedom for 2006 - Central African Republic**, 15 September 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/450fb09f11.html>
- C.7.5 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), **Central African Republic: ICRC evacuates 25 religious personnel**, 17 January 2003
URL: <http://www.icrc.org/web/eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/5hvegp?opendocument>

C.8. Freedom of Speech and Expression; Media Issues

- C.8.1 BBC News, **Country Profile – Media**, 20 October 2009
URL: http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/country_profiles/1067518.stm#media
- C.8.1 Freedom House, **Freedom of the Press 2009 - Central African Republic**, 1 May 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b27421d18.html>
- C.8.2 Committee to Protect Journalists, **In CAR, private daily suspended for a month**, 25 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49b7be5825.html>
- C.8.3 Committee to Protect Journalists, **Attacks on the Press in 2008 - Africa Developments**, 10 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4992c4a2c.html>
- C.8.4 Freedom House, **Freedom of the Press 2008 - Central African Republic**, 29 April 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4871f5f7c.html>

- C.8.5 Committee to Protect Journalists, **Attacks on the Press in 2007 - Snapshots: Central African Republic**, February 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47c567852.html>
- C.8.6 Reporters Without Borders, **Editor freed after getting presidential pardon**, 25 February 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47c533da8.html>
- C.8.7 Committee to Protect Journalists, **CAR editor sentenced to jail for defamation**, 29 January 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48243c48c.html>
- C.8.8 Reporters Without Borders, **Newspaper editor sentenced to six months in prison**, 28 January 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47a83e1a1e.html>
- C.8.9 Reporters Without Borders, **Prosecutor brings "dishonest" charges against editor to justify request for two-year jail term**, 23 January 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47c533da15.html>
- C.8.10 Committee to Protect Journalists, **CAR journalist imprisoned over corruption editorial**, 15 January 2008
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48243c4723.html>
- C.8.11 Freedom House, **Freedom of the Press - Central African Republic (2007)**, 2 May 2007
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/478cd50dc.html>
- C.8.12 Reporters Without Borders, **Reporters Without Borders Annual Report 2006 - Central African Republic**, 3 May 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46e6908e18.html>
- C.8.13 Freedom House, **Freedom of the Press - Central African Republic (2006)**, 27 April 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/473451adc.html>
- C.8.14 Committee to Protect Journalists, **Attacks on the Press in 2005 - Snapshots: Central African Republic**, February 2006
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47c5671823.html>
- C.8.15 Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: Student demonstrations in Bangui since 2002, in particular a 20 May 2004 demonstration, as well as the reasons for it and its location; police and military repression at the demonstrations, participants and individuals who were arrested, killed or wanted (2002-February 2005)**, 22 February 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/42df60b128.html>
- C.8.16 Reporters Without Borders, **Reporters Without Borders Annual Report 2005 - Central African Republic**, 2005
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46e690ce3c4.html>

C.9. Freedom of Movement; Travel Documents; Entry and Exit

- C.9.1. Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, **Central African Republic: The residence certificate issued by the vital statistics service of the local government of Bangui, including the use of the certificate, the status of its holders, the conditions for obtaining it, and the signing authority (1996)**, 8 January 2004
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/403dd1e6c.html>
- C.9.2. *Décret No. 1968/279 du 9 Octobre 1968 fixant les conditions de délivrance de cartes d'identité et titres de voyages aux réfugiés en République Centrafricaine [in French]*, 15 November 1968
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6b4de24.html>

C.10. Military Service; Forced Conscription; Draft Evasion

- C.10.1 UN News Service, **UNICEF welcomes release of almost 200 child soldiers by Central African rebel force**, 8 July 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a572bbec.html>
- C.10.2 UN News Service, **Child abuse, rape, armed recruitment rampant in Central African Republic, UN reports**, 10 February 2009
URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49aff7b9c.html>
- C.10.3 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Rebel defections may boost aid work in northwest**, 27 June 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=72946>
- C.10.4 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Negotiations under way for demobilisation of child soldiers**, 21 May 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=72265>
- C.10.5 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Conflict forces children into insurgency**, 23 February 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=70329>
- C.10.6 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Disarmament, reintegration extends to the northwest**, 8 July 2005
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=55360>
- C.10.7 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Disarmament of former combatants begins**, 21 June 2005
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=54986>

C.11. Exclusion

- C.11.1 UN Security Council, **Letter Dated 26 December 2002 from the Chairman of the Security Council Committee Established Pursuant to Resolution 1373 (2001) Concerning Counter-terrorism Addressed to the President of the Security Council**, 8 January 2003

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46dbc9380.html>

- C.11.2 United States Department of State, **Patterns of Global Terrorism 1998 - Central African Republic**, 1 April 1999

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/468107229.html>

D. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

D.1. Early Warning; Conflict Prevention

- D.1.1 United Nations Security Council, Report **of the UN Secretary-General on MINURCAT**, 14 October 2009

URL: <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/pdfid/4adda1b80.pdf>

- D.1.2 United Nations Security Council, **Report of the Secretary-General on MINURCAT**, 14 April 2009

URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/31CFD C69690198B3C12575A7004967EF/\\$file/Report+of+UN+SG+on+MINURCAT+14+Apr+09.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/31CFD C69690198B3C12575A7004967EF/$file/Report+of+UN+SG+on+MINURCAT+14+Apr+09.pdf)

- D.1.3 Representative of the UN Secretary-General on the Human Rights of Internally Displaced Persons, Mr. Walter Kaelin, **Peace-building must include IDPs**, 12 February 2009

URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/564F003924 986A05C12575A700573BB9/\\$file/Kalin+press+release+12+feb+09.htm](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/564F003924 986A05C12575A700573BB9/$file/Kalin+press+release+12+feb+09.htm)

- D.1.4 United Nations News Service, **Security Council Extends Mandate of MINURCAT until 15 March 2009**, 24 September 2008

URL: <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2008/sc9454.doc.htm>

- D.1.5 UN Security Council, **Report of the Secretary-General on the UN Mission in CAR and Chad**, 12 September 2008

URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/67A5F5B6 179EA9BEC125750C0078C131/\\$file/Report+of+SG+on+UN+Mission+in+Car+and+Chad+-+12+Sep+08.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/67A5F5B6 179EA9BEC125750C0078C131/$file/Report+of+SG+on+UN+Mission+in+Car+and+Chad+-+12+Sep+08.pdf)

D.2. Education; Food; Health; Employment; Social Rights

- D.2.1 Voice of America (VOA), **Ugandan Rebel Attacks Causing Food Problems in CAR**, 2 December 2009

URL: <http://www1.voanews.com/english/news/africa/02dec09-central-african-republic-car-food-78335177.html>

- D.2.2 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Scramble to contain meningitis epidemic**, 13 February 2008

URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=76711>

- D.2.3 Reuters AlertNet, **U.N. says must repair CAR roads to deliver food**, 15 May 2007

URL: <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L15480397.htm>

- D.2.4 World Food Programme (WFP), **WFP urges support for complex new logistics operation in Central African Republic**, 15 May 2007
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900SID/LSGZ-738DD6?OpenDocument>
- D.2.5 Refugees International, **Central African Republic: "It's Not Poverty, It's Misery"**, 23 March 2007
URL: http://www.refugeesinternational.org/sites/default/files/CAR_poverty0307.pdf
- D.2.6 International Rescue Committee (IRC), **IRC extends vital health care to the neediest in Central African Republic**, 14 February 2007
URL: <http://www.theirc.org/news/irc-extends-vital-health-care.html>
- D.2.7 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: No refuge from HIV**, 17 January 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=64482>
- D.2.8 World Food Programme (WFP), **Thousands flee terror in Central African Republic: Urgent need for food aid**, 5 December 2006
URL: <http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/ACIO-6W7D7Z?OpenDocument>
- D.2.9 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Concerns over food availability as rebels advance**, 16 November 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=61579>
- D.2.10 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **CAR: Food shortages increase as fighting intensifies in the northwest**, 29 March 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/report.asp?ReportID=52486&SelectRegion=Great Lakes&SelectCountry=CAR>
- D.2.11 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Agencies plan food aid to bandit-prone areas**, 10 February 2006
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/report.asp?ReportID=51644&SelectRegion=Great Lakes>

D.3. Migration; Mixed Flows, Secondary Movement

- D.3.1 International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), **Sending Money Home to Africa: Remittance markets, enabling environment and prospects**, November 2009
URL: http://www.ifad.org/remittances/pub/money_africa.pdf
- D.3.2 The World Bank, **Migration and Remittances Factbook 2008 – Individual Countries Factsheet: Central African Republic**, March 2008
URL: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPROSPECTS/Resources/334934-1199807908806/CentralAfricanRepublic.pdf>

D.4. Miscellaneous

- D.4.1 Reuters AlertNet, **Aid groups retreat to CAR's capital for safety**, December 2009
URL: http://www.alertnet.org/db/an_art/58388/2009/11/1-162255-1.htm

- D.4.2 Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **Consolidated Appeal CAR, 2010**, 30 November 2009
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/D21F2BF8DE162547C12576940049492E/\\$file/CAR+CAP+2010.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/D21F2BF8DE162547C12576940049492E/$file/CAR+CAP+2010.pdf)
- D.4.3 United Nations Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF), **Underfunded Emergencies – Central African Republic**, December 2009
URL: <http://ochaonline.un.org/CERFaroundtheWorld/CentralAfricanRepublic2009/tabid/5421/language/en-US/Default.aspx>
- D.4.4 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Abductions disrupt aid work in CAR**, 4 December 2009
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?ReportID=87329>
- D.4.5 BBC News, **French workers abducted in Central African Republic**, 23 November 2009
URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8375459.stm>
- D.4.6 Mail & Guardian, **Uganda admits to military operations in CAR**, 8 September 2009
URL: <http://www.mg.co.za/article/2009-09-08-uganda-admits-to-military-operations-in-car>
- D.4.7 Humanitarian and Development Partnership Team CAR, **CAR Fact Sheet**, February 2009
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/EF18BC2313A0EDACC1257694004113FF/\\$file/HDPT+Fact+Sheet+1+Feb+09.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/EF18BC2313A0EDACC1257694004113FF/$file/HDPT+Fact+Sheet+1+Feb+09.pdf)
- D.4.8 Humanitarian and Development Partnership Team CAR, **Central African Republic Fact Sheet**, October 2008
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/FA00BCF54AFAD27AC125750C007191CF/\\$file/HDPT+CAR+Fact+Sheet+1+Oct+08.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/FA00BCF54AFAD27AC125750C007191CF/$file/HDPT+CAR+Fact+Sheet+1+Oct+08.pdf)
- D.4.9 Humanitarian and Development Partnership Team CAR, **Central African Republic fact sheet - 01 Feb 2008**, 15 February 2008
URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/DD0A14DE6B162A47C12573F3002A5495/\\$file/HDPTCarFull_report.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/DD0A14DE6B162A47C12573F3002A5495/$file/HDPTCarFull_report.pdf)
- D.4.10 Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), **Prioritisation shows \$29 million needed immediately to save lives in CAR**, 5 February 2008
URL: <http://hdptcar.net/blog/2008/02/05/prioritisation-shows-29-million-needed-immediately-to-save-lives-in-car/>
- D.4.11 United Nations News Service, **UN and its relief partners open new base in Central African Republic**, 15 October 2007
URL: <http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=24289&Cr=central&Cr1=african>
- D.4.12 Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News, **Central African Republic: Aid agencies suspend operations after killing**, 12 June 2007
URL: <http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=72682>
- D.4.13 US Agency for International Development (USAID), **Central African Republic – Complex Emergency**, March 2007



URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/6865DF9A26C0568C125729C0050B0B0/\\$file/Full_Report.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/6865DF9A26C0568C125729C0050B0B0/$file/Full_Report.pdf)

D.4.14 Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), "**CAR: A tragedy in the making?**", 11 November 2006

URL: [http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/C83C8D8D21219EECC1257268003DB119/\\$file/CAR+multidisciplinary+mission+final+report+24112006.doc](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/C83C8D8D21219EECC1257268003DB119/$file/CAR+multidisciplinary+mission+final+report+24112006.doc)

D.5. Suggested Websites; Further Reading

D.5.1. **Central African Republic Government**

D.5.2. **Le Confident**, Newspaper

D.5.3. **Centrafrique-Presse**, Newspaper

D.5.4. **Agence Centrafrique Presse**, News Agency

D.5.5. **AllAfrica**

D.5.6. **Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) News**

D.5.7. **UNHCR Refworld**

D.5.8. **Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre**

D.5.9. **Human Rights Watch**

D.5.10. **Amnesty International**

D.5.11. **International Committee of the Red Cross**

D.5.12. **Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights**

D.5.13. **United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees**

D.5.14. **Reliefweb**

D.5.15. **United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)**

D.5.16. **United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF)**

D.5.17. **World Health Organization (WHO)**

D.5.18. **World Food Programme (WFP)**

D.5.19. **The World Bank**