

# BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES REGISTRATION ACT

Chapter 17.02 2016 Revised Edition



# BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES REGISTRATION ACT

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# BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES REGISTRATION ACT

# AN ACT TO REGULATE THE REGISTRATION OF MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS AND TO PROVIDE FOR THE SOLEMNIZATION OF MARRIAGES<sup>1</sup>

Commencement [29th July, 1926]

#### 1 Short title

This act may be cited as the Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration Act.

# 2 Office of Registrar General<sup>2</sup>

- (1) The Prime Minister with the consent of Cabinet may appoint a Registrar General of Births, Deaths and Marriages.
- (2) There shall be such sub-registrars as may be appointed by the Registrar General following consultation with the Chief Magistrate and with the consent of the Prime Minister; and a sub-registrar may hold that post in conjunction with any other public office.
- (3) Where a sub-registrar is, by reason of unforeseen circumstances temporarily unable to perform the duties of the office, a Governor or Government Representative may, with the consent of the Prime Minister, be appointed by the Registrar General to act in the place of the sub-registrar.

# 3 Persons responsible for informing births and deaths

(1) The head of the family, the closest adult relative living on the same island of a person who dies and has no head of the family, the occupier of the premises in which the death occurred, shall in that order be responsible for informing the sub-registrar of the district of every death. In the absence of such person the Town Officer shall inform the sub-registrar of the death.

Except in the case of a hospital, the responsible person shall also inform the Town Officer of the town in which the death occurred and shall bring to his notice any unusual circumstances and in particular if the death was sudden.

Persons who are considered to be head of the family for the purposes of this section are shown in Table I of Schedule 2 hereto. Closeness of relationship for the purposes of this section is shown in Table II of Schedule 2.<sup>3</sup>

## Births to be registered within 3 weeks

(2) Every person being the parent of a child born in wedlock or the mother of a child born out of wedlock shall within 3 weeks of the birth of such child inform the sub-registrar of the district of such birth and in default of so doing shall be liable on conviction to a fine of \$100.

#### Form V.S.3

#### Town Officer to inform births and deaths

(3) Every Town Officer shall report to his district officer on the first day of every calendar month using Form V.S.3 in Schedule 3 hereto every birth and death that has occurred within the boundaries of his town during the previous month.<sup>5</sup>

#### Late Report

## District Officer to inform sub-registrar of late report

- (4) (a) If a Town Officer discovers that a birth or death has occurred during any month on which he has already reported which has not been included in his report for that month, he shall as soon as possible report the fact to his district officer using Form V.S.3 which he shall clearly mark "LATE REPORT".
  - (b) A district officer receiving a LATE REPORT shall inform the appropriate sub-registrar at the latest by the 15th day of the following month.  $\frac{6}{}$

#### **Duties under District and Town Officers Act not affected**

(5) Nothing herein shall affect the obligation of district and town officers to carry out the duties set up in the District and Town Officers Act. <sup>2</sup>

#### Time for making report

(6) Every district officer shall submit to the sub-registrar of the district not later than the 15th day of each month a report of all births and deaths which have occurred during the preceding month.<sup>8</sup>

## Notice to provide information

(7) When it shall appear to the sub-registrar of a district that information concerning any birth or death taking place in his district has not been given as provided in subsections (1) and (2) of this section, he shall cause a notice to be served on any person whom he considers liable to give such information as so provided requiring such person to attend at the office of such sub-registrar within 3 weeks of the date of service of such notice for the purpose of giving information concerning such birth or death; and any person who after being served with such a notice fails without reasonable excuse to conform with the same shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$100.

## Discovery of newly born infant or dead body

(8) Any person who discovers a dead body or a newly born infant shall without unreasonable delay give information to the sub-registrar of the district in which such dead body or newly born infant shall have been discovered and in default of so doing shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$100.\frac{10}{2}

## Registration of illegitimate child

(9) In the case of an illegitimate birth no person shall as father of such child be required to give information under this Act concerning the birth of such child and the registrar shall not enter in the register the name of any person as father of such child unless at the joint request of the mother and of the person acknowledging himself to be the father of such child, and such person shall in such case sign the register together with the mother. 11

# 4 Special provisions for islands listed in Schedule 4

- (1) The following special provisions shall apply to islands listed in Schedule 4 hereto.
- (2) (a) The person responsible for informing a sub-registrar of a birth or death as provided in section 3 shall do so on the visit of the sub-registrar that takes place next after the event, to the district in which the island lies.
  - (b) Such person must also report the birth or death to the Town Officer of the town in which the birth or death occurred within 48 hours of the event.
  - (c) Any person who fails to comply with the provisions of this section shall be liable on conviction to a fine of  $$10.\frac{12}{}$



# 5 Power to make regulations 13

The Registrar General with the consent of Cabinet may make regulations prescribing all matters which by this Act are required or permitted to be prescribed, or which are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Act.

#### 6 Disabilities

No person who is insane, or who is under the age of 15 years, or who being under the age of 18 years has not obtained the written consent of his or her guardian, shall be granted a marriage licence.

# 7 Prohibited degrees of consanguinity for a man<sup>14</sup>

It shall not be lawful for a man to marry —

his grandmother

his father's sister

his mother's sister

his father's sister's daughter

his father's brother's daughter

his mother's sister's daughter

his mother

his stepmother

his wife's mother

his sister

his daughter

his son's wife

his brother's daughter

his sister's daughter

his granddaughter.

# 8 Prohibited degrees of consanguinity for a woman<sup>15</sup>

It shall not be lawful for a woman to marry —

her grandfather

her father's brother

her mother's brother

her father's brother's son

her mother's brother's son

her mother's sister's son

her father

her stepfather

her husband's father

her brother

her son

her daughter's husband

her brother's son

her sister's son

her grandson.

#### 9 Period of residence

- (1) The parties to an intending marriage shall provide a birth certificate or some other evidence of age to the satisfaction of the sub-registrar and apply to the sub-registrar of the district in which one of the parties has resided for at least 16 months prior to the date of the application for the issue to them of a licence to marry and shall make an affidavit in the form set out in Schedule 1 hereto that there is no legal impediment to the proposed marriage in the form set out in Schedule 1 hereto. <sup>16</sup>
- (2) Notwithstanding the residence requirements provided under subsection (1) of this section, the Registrar General may grant a special licence to marry where at least one of the applicants has an established link with the Kingdom. 17

# 10 Duty of sub-registrar

The sub-registrar, upon application being made as prescribed in section 9 hereof, may ask the applicants the several particulars required for the issue of a licence, and if he is satisfied that the parties are legally capable of contracting a valid marriage, he shall issue to them a licence to marry in the form set out in Schedule 1 hereto. 18

# 11 Penalty for making a false oath

Any one who shall make a false oath to obtain a licence to marry shall on conviction thereof be liable to imprisonment for 3 years and the Supreme Court may if it considers proper to do so declare the marriage null and void.



## 12 Ministers solemnizing marriages to be registered

The Registrar General, upon receiving a requisition in writing in the name of any minister of religion whether a Tongan subject or not under the hand of such minister or head of the denomination to which he belongs, such requisition specifying his religious denomination and designation and his residence, desiring that he may be registered as a minister for solemnizing marriages within the Kingdom, shall register the name of such minister with the foregoing particulars in a register book to be kept for that purpose. <sup>19</sup>

# 13 Penalty for false registration

If anyone shall cause his name to be registered as an ordinary officiating minister of religion, he being at the time not such a minister and knowing himself not to be such, he shall be guilty of an offence against this Act and shall be liable to a fine not exceeding \$5,000 or to be imprisoned for any term not exceeding one year. <sup>20</sup>

# 14 Two witnesses necessary at marriage<sup>21</sup>

(1) Every marriage shall be solemnized before at least 2 witnesses who shall sign each copy of the certificate in the printed book of forms in the possession of the minister officiating. The minister shall also sign each form.

# Minister to deliver marriage certificate to sub-registrar

(2) The minister shall within 3 weeks of the performance of the ceremony cause to be delivered to the sub-registrar of the district in which the ceremony took place one copy (or, in the case of the Vava'u, Ha'apai, Eua and Niuas sub-registrars), 2 copies of the certificate.

#### Minister liable in case of default

(3) Any minister who fails to carry out the provisions hereof shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$200. Any minister who defaults more than twice in any one calendar year shall be liable to forfeit his licence to solemnize marriage. 22

#### Completed book of forms

(4) When all the forms in a book have been used the minister shall return it to the sub-registrar who issued it. The sub-registrar shall forward the book to the Registrar General in Nuku'alofa who shall keep it in a secure place unless the church to which the minister belongs has a licence from the Registrar General to hold such book in which case he shall cause it to be delivered to the head of the church.

## 15 Sub-registrar to keep a register of marriage

The sub-registrar shall enter the particulars contained in the said certificate in a register to be kept for that purpose and shall forward the certificate to the Registrar of the Supreme Court who shall keep the same at the office of the Registrar General at Nuku'alofa. <sup>23</sup>

## 16 Solemnization by minister

Every marriage which shall be solemnized by any minister of religion after the receipt by such minister of religion of a licence issued to the parties to be married shall subject to the provisions of section 17 hereof be a legal marriage and no other marriage shall be valid.

## 17 Validation of marriage prior to 1st October, 1926

Every marriage solemnized in Tonga before the first day October 1926 by any minister of religion or person ordinarily officiating as such shall be deemed to have been from the time of solemnization a legal and binding marriage notwithstanding any non-compliance with any forms or other matters:

Provided that nothing herein contained shall legalize any marriage which shall be declared invalid by the Supreme Court or any marriage where either party thereto had another wife or husband living or any marriage which would have been or would be void by reason of any relationship or of fraud or of incapacity to marry or any marriage where (the same being at the time of its solemnization invalid) either of the parties thereto shall afterward and before the first day of October 1926 have intermarried with any person.

# 18 Penalty for solemnizing marriage without licence 24

Any minister of religion or any other person who shall solemnize a marriage without first having received a licence in the form in Schedule 1 hereto enabling the parties to be married, shall on conviction thereof be liable to pay a fine not exceeding \$1,000 or in default of payment to distress.

# 19 Searching

Any person may search the registers of births, deaths and marriages and may receive a copy of any certificate or other entry therein provided the fee for such search and copy have been prepaid.<sup>25</sup>

# 19A Certified copies<sup>26</sup>

(1) Every certified copy of an entry of a birth under section 19 of this Act shall be in either or both Forms J-84 and J-84A prescribed in Schedule 5.



- (2) Every such certified copy shall be deemed to be a true copy of particulars compiled from the original entry in the register.
- (3) Every certified copy of an entry of death under section 19 of this Act shall be in the Form prescribed in Schedule 6.
- (4) Every certified copy of a marriage certificate shall be in Form J-31 prescribed in Schedule 7.

## 20 Fees

The fees chargeable under this Act are set out in Schedule 1 hereto.<sup>27</sup>

## 21 False declaration, etc. to procure certificates, etc., of marriage

If any person —

- (a) for the purpose of procuring a marriage or a marriage licence or certificate knowingly and wilfully makes or signs a false declaration, notice or certificate required under any Act or regulation for the time being in force relating to marriage;
- (b) knowingly and wilfully makes or knowingly or wilfully causes to be made for the purpose of being inserted in any marriage licence or register a false statement as to any particular required by law to be known or registered relating to any marriage; or
- (c) forbids the issue of any certificate or marriage licence by falsely representing himself to be a person whose consent to the marriage is required by law knowing the representation to be false,

he shall be guilty of an offence and on conviction thereof shall be liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or to a fine exceeding \$5,000 or to both such fine and imprisonment.<sup>28</sup>

# 22 False information relating to births and deaths

If any person —

- (a) wilfully makes any false answer to any question put to him by any registrar or sub-registrar of births or deaths or any clerk in charge of any such registers of births or deaths relating to the particulars required to be registered concerning any birth or death or wilfully gives to any such registrar, sub-registrar or clerk any false information concerning any birth or death, or the cause of any death;
- (b) wilfully makes any false certificate or declaration under or for the purpose of any Act or regulation relating to the registration of births or deaths or knowing any such certificate to be false uses the same as true or sends the same as true to any person;<sup>29</sup>

- (c) wilfully makes, gives or uses any false declaration as to a child born alive as having been stillborn or as to the body of a deceased person or a stillborn child in any coffin or burial wrapping or falsely pretends that any child born alive was still-born; or
- (d) makes any false statement with intent to have the same inserted in any register of births or deaths,

he shall be guilty of an offence and on conviction thereof shall be liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 2 years or to a fine exceeding \$1,000 or to both such fine and imprisonment.  $\frac{30}{2}$ 

#### 23 Limitation of action

No prosecution shall be instituted against any person for an offence against section 21 or section 22 of this Act unless the same shall be commenced within 2 years from the time of the commission of such offence.  $\frac{31}{2}$ 

# 24 Right of appeal<sup>32</sup>

A person in respect of whom a legal determination has been made by the Registrar General may, within 21 days of the determination, seek leave to appeal to the Supreme Court.



# **FORM OF AFFIDAVIT**

(Section 9)
We, of
and of
swear that there is no impediment to our marriage.
Signature
Signature
This Affidavit was made in my presence at
Registrar.
FORM OF LICENCE
(Section 10)
District of
No20
To the Reverend
This is to certify that, according to the Law of the Kingdom, of
and of are free to marry.
Registrar.

# CERTIFICATE OF SOLEMNIZATION33

(Section 14)

		District of
,, a Minister of the	ne Chu	arch, hereby certify that I have
narried this day,	. of and	of
Remarks	Male	Female
Age		
Widow or Spinster		
Widower or Bachelor		
Country of Birth		
Business or Calling		
Place of Residence		
Father's name		
Father's business or Calling		
Mother's maiden name		
Solemnized on the day of	20	
signature of Minister		
ignature of Husband		
ignature of Wife		
ignatures of the two Witnesses }		



# FEES34

# (Section 20)

	\$
Affidavit	10.00
Licence.	25.00
Search	10.00
Certified Copy of Birth, Death or Marriage Certificate	
Emergency request for copy of Certificate	
Lost or Stolen Certificates	
First Request for Replacement Certificate	12.00
Second Request for Replacement Certificate	15.00
Third or more requests for Replacement Certificate	20.00

(*Section 3(1)*)

## HEAD OF FAMILY AND CLOSENESS OF RELATIONSHIP

The following tables show the order in which persons shall be considered the head of the family or closest relative for the purposes of section 3(1) —

Table I – Head of Family

Father

Mother

Grandfather

Grandmother

Table II – Closeness of Relationship

Son Father's sister

Daughter Mother's brother

Brother Mother's sister

Sister Brother's son

Grandson Sister's son

Granddaughter Brother's daughter

Father's brother Sister's daughter

(Section 3(3))

Form V.S.3

# **BIRTH AND DEATH INFORMATION SLIP**

#### FAKAMATALA FA'ELE MO E PEKIA

Kolo		Vah	Vahe Fonua				
Head of Household 'Ulumotua 'o e Famili		В		Death		Certificate Issued*	
Olumotua	o e rannin	Fa	a'ele		Pekia		Yes/No
Name	Address	Name and Age of Mother	Date of Birth 'Aho 'o e	Live or Still	Name of Deceased	Date of Death	* 'Oatu ha Tohi Fakamo'omi
Hingoa	Tu'asila	Hingoa mo e Ta'u 'O e Fa'e	Fa'aele	Mo'ui pe Mate	Hingoa 'o e Pekia	'Aho 'o e Pekia	'Io/'Ikai

REPORTED BY



<sup>\*</sup>To be completed by the sub-registrar.

<sup>\*</sup>Ke Fakahoko 'e he Failesisita Tokoni.

# FAKAHA 'E

Action Taken by Registrar

Ngāue 'e Fai 'e he Failesista

Name and Designation	
Hingoa mo e lakanga	
Signature	
Fakamoʻoni Hingoa	



(Section 4)

## LIST OF ISLANDS TO WHICH SECTION 4 APPLIES

The following is a list of the islands to which the provisions of section 4 of this Act apply. The islands are grouped by districts.

## LULUNGA DISTRICT

- (1) FOTUHA'A
- (2) KOTU
- (3) HA'AFEVA
- (4) MATUKU
- (5) TUNGUA
- (6) 'O'UA
- (7) TOFUA

## HA'ANO DISTRICT

(1) MO'UNGA'ONE

## NOMUKA DISTRICT

- (1) NOMUKA
- (2) MANGO
- (3) FONOIFUA

## NIUAFO'OU DISTRICT

- (1) 'ESIA
- (2) KOLOFO'OU
- (3) SAPA'ATA
- (4) FATA'ULUA
- (5) MATA'AHO
- (6) MU'A
- (7) TONGAMAMA'O
- (8) PETANI

# SCHEDULE 5<sup>35</sup>

(Section 19A)

## **FORM J-84**

## TATAU MO'ONI 'O HA LESISITA FA'ELE

# TRUE COPY OF BIRTH REGISTRATION36

Hingoa e Tamasiʻi	Fa'ele'i 'i fe	Fa'ele'i 'anefe	Tangata pe Fefine	Tamai	Fa'ele'i 'i fe.	Fa'e	Fa'ele'i 'i fe.	Tamasiʻi mali peʻikai	Tohinima 'o e Lesisita
Name of Child	Place of Birth	Date of Birth	Sex.	Father's Name	Place of Birth	Mother's Name	Place of Birth	Legitimate or Illegitimate	By whom Registered

'Oku au fakamo'oni 'eni ko e ngaahi me'a kuo tohi 'i 'olunga ko e tatau mo'oni ia 'o e me'a 'oku tu'u 'i he Lesisita Fa'ele ki he vahe fonua 'oki he ta'uki
I hereby certify that the above is a true copy of particulars contained in the Birth Register for the District offor the year
Vakai he'eku tohinima hingoa mo e sila 'o e Fakamaau'anga
Witness my hand and the seal
na'e fai 'i he'o e mahina ko20
dated theof the month of20
Vahe Fonua 'o
District of



Fai-Lesisita 'o e Fa'ele, Pekia mo e Mali, TONGA Registrar of Births, Deaths and Marriages, TONGA.

## FORM J-84A

## TATAU 'O HA LESISITA FA'ELE

# **BIRTH CERTIFICATE** 37

	Hingoa o e Tamasi i	Farele'1 '1 fe	Fa ele 1 anete	I angata pe Fefine					
	Name of child	Place of Birth	Date of Birth	Sex					
	Dku ou fakamoʻoni ʻeni ko e 10 fakahu ki ha Lesisita ʻa ia		ʻi ʻolunga naʻe fakama	'opo'opo ia mei ha tohi					
	nereby certify that the above astody.	particulars have been	compiled from an entr	y in a Register in my					
V	akai ki he'eku tohinima hing	goa mo e sila 'o e Faka	ımaauʻanga						
W	itness my hand and the seal								
na'e fai 'i he'o e mahina ko20									
dated the month of									
V	Vahe Fonua 'o								
D	istrict of								

Fai-Lesisita 'o e Fa'ele, Pekia mo e Mali, TONGA

Registrar of Births, Deaths and Marriages, TONGA.



(Section 19A(3)

#### TATAU MO'ONI 'O HA LESISITA PEKIA.

#### TRUE COPY OF DEATH REGISTRATION

Hingoa <sup>°</sup> o e Pekia.	Na'e Pekia 'i fe	Pekia 'anefe.	Tangata pe Fefine	Tamai	Faeleʻiʻi fe	Fa'e	Faʻeleʻiʻi fe	Tohinima 'o e Lesisita
Name of Deceased.	Where Death Occurred.	Date of Death.	Sex.	Father's Name.	Place of Birth.	Mother's Name.	Place of Birth.	By whom Registered.

Kingsom of Conga

# **SCHEDULE 7<sup>39</sup>**

(Section 19A(4))

# **FORM J-31**

# MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE

# KO E TOHI FAKAMO'ONI MALI

A No

Vahe 'o			
I	a Minister of		
O AU ko e Faifekau 'o e			
Church I hereby ce	I hereby certify that I solemnized today the Marriage		
asi 'oku ou fakamo'oni kuo u fai 'a e Mali he 'aho ni			
(Groom) of			
ʻa e Tangata ko mei			
and (Bride) (	(Bride) of		
mo e Fefine ko mei .			
Remark	Groom	Bride	
Ko e fakamatala	Tangata	Fefine	
Age			
Kuo fiha taʻu			
Widow, Widower or Bachelor, Spinster			
Uitou pe te'eki ai Mali			
Place of birth			



District of

Fonua na'e fa'ele'i ai	
Occupation	
Lakanga ngaue	
Place of Residence	
Kolo ʻoku nofo ai	
Father's Name	
Hingoa 'o e Tamai	
Father's Occupation	
Lakanga ngaue 'o e Tamai	
Mother's Maiden Name	
Hingoa 'o e fa'e 'i he te'eki ai ke Mali	

Solemnized on	of	20
Na'e fai 'i hono	'o e 'aho 'o	20
Signature of the Minister who sole	emnized the marriage	
Tohinima 'a e Faifekau na'a ne fai	ʻa e Mali	
Signature of Bridegroom }		
Tohinima 'a e Tangata Mali }		
Signature of Bride }		
Tohinima 'a e Fefine Mali }		
Signatures of the two Witnesses {		
Tohinima 'a e ongo Fakamo'oni {		

#### **ENDNOTES**

1988 Revised Edition Cap. 42 - Acts 16 of 1926, 8 of 1927, 7 of 1929, 13 of 1933,10 of 1935, 9 of 1936, 6 of 1944, 2 of 1957, 12 of 1974, 5 of 1976, 9 of 1979, 10 of 1984

Amending Acts after 1988

Amending Acts	Commencement
Act 12 of 1989	18 <sup>th</sup> October 1989
Act 11 of 1991	25 <sup>th</sup> October 1991
Act 14 of 2002	20 <sup>th</sup> December 2002
Act 25 of 2010	30 <sup>th</sup> August 2010
Act 46 of 2010	24 <sup>th</sup> November 2010
Act 12 of 2012	1 <sup>st</sup> December 2012

By the transitional section (14) of Act 12 of 2012 the following was provided –

- "(1) Upon the commencement of this Act, and the appointment of a Registrar-General in accordance with section 2 of the Principal Act, the Chief Justice, Registrar of the Supreme Court, Magistrates and other sub-registrars shall deliver to the Registrar General all materials held by them in connection with Births Deaths and Marriages.
- (2) Any application or other proceeding in process at the time this Act comes into force shall remain active and shall be duly and effectively done and completed as if commenced after this Act comes into force."
- <sup>2</sup> Substituted by Act 12 of 2012
- <sup>3</sup> Substituted by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>4</sup> Amended by Acts 5 of 1976 and 12 of 2012
- <sup>5</sup> Inserted by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>6</sup>Inserted by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>7</sup> Inserted by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>8</sup> Substituted by Act 5 of 1976
- $^{9}$  Substituted by Act 5 of 1976 and Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- $\frac{10}{10}$  Amended by Acts 5 of 1976 and 12 of 2012
- <sup>11</sup> Substituted by Act 13 of 1933
- <sup>12</sup> Inserted by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>13</sup> Substituted by Act 12 of 1989 and Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- <sup>14</sup> Substituted by Act 8 of 1927; Amended by Act 10 of 1935
- $\frac{15}{5}$  Substituted by Act 8 of 1927; Amended by Acts 10 of 1935, and 9 of 1936
- $\frac{16}{1976}$  Amended by Acts 5 of 1976 and 9 of 1979
- $\frac{17}{1}$  Inserted by Act 12 of 1989

- <sup>18</sup> Amended by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>19</sup> Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- 20 Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- <sup>21</sup> Substituted by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>22</sup> Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- <sup>23</sup> Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- <sup>24</sup> Amended by Acts 9 of 1979 and 12 of 2012
- <sup>25</sup> Amended by Act 11 of 1991
- <sup>26</sup> Inserted by Act 11 of 1991
- <sup>27</sup> Amended by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>28</sup> Inserted by Act 7 of 1929; Amended by Acts 46 of 2010 and 12 of 2012
- <sup>29</sup> Amended by Act 46 of 2010
- $\frac{30}{2}$  Inserted by Act 7 of 1929 and Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- 31 Inserted by Act 7 of 1929
- 32 Inserted by Act 12 of 2012
- 33 Amended by Act 9 of 1979
- <sup>34</sup> Substituted by Act 25 of 2010
- 35 Inserted by Act 11 of 1991
- <sup>36</sup> Inserted by Act 11 of 1991; Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- <sup>37</sup> Inserted by Act 11 of 1991; Amended by Act 12 of 2012
- 38 Inserted by Act 11 of 1991
- <sup>39</sup> Inserted by Act 11 of 1991