

## Nigeria - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 13 April 2010

## Information on a Christian group called Berome

A BBC News article from March 2010 on Jos in Plateau state notes:

"The mainly Christian Berom, Anaguta and Afisare groups have traditionally been farmers and generally back the People's Democratic Party - which is currently in power at both state and national level" (BBC News, (8 March 2010), *Nigeria violence in Jos: Q&A*).

Another *BBC News* story from March 2010 on Jos states:

"A mosaic of distinct ethnic groups - Tiv, Jukun, Pyem, Kofyar, Berom, the Hausa-Fulani and many more - live along this dividing line between the Muslim north and mostly Christian south" (BBC News, (12 March 2010), *No end to Nigeria cycle of violence*). This article also states: "Most indigenes are Berom Christians. Most settlers are Hausa Muslims" (*Ibid*).

Commenting on the situation in Jos, a *Human Rights Watch* article from March 2010 states:

"Witnesses interviewed by Human Rights Watch said the attacks were committed by Muslim men speaking Hausa and Fulani against Christians, mostly of the Berom ethnicity" (Human Rights Watch, (8 March 2010), *Nigeria: Investigate Massacre, Step Up Patrols*).

## References

BBC News, (12 March 2010), *No end to Nigeria cycle of violence* <a href="http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8564884.stm">http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8564884.stm</a>
Accessed 12 April 2010

BBC News, (8 March 2010), *Nigeria violence in Jos: Q&A* <a href="http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8555215.stm">http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8555215.stm</a>
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Human Rights Watch, (8 March 2010), Nigeria: Investigate Massacre, Step Up Patrols

http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2010/03/08/nigeria-investigate-massacre-step-patrols

Accessed 12 April 2010

This response was prepared after researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. This response is not and does not purport to be conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. Please read in full all documents referred to.

## **Sources Consulted**

Amnesty International

**BBC News** 

**BBC** Monitoring

Christian Solidarity Worldwide

**Electronic Immigration Network** 

Europa World Regional surveys of the world

**European Country of Origin Information Network** 

Freedom House

Google

Human Rights Watch

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada

International Crisis Group

**IRIN News** 

Lexis Nexis

Minority Rights Group International

Norwegian Refugee Council Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre

Online Newspapers

Refugee Documentation Centre E-Library

Refugee Documentation Centre Query Database

Reliefweb

United Kingdom Home Office

Office of the UN High Commission on Human Rights Treaty Body Database

**UNHCR Refworld** 

United States Commission on International Religious Freedom

United States Department of State