



## Background

- UNHCR has been present in Iraq since the 1980s protecting refugees and asylum seekers. While Iraq is not a signatory to the 1951 Refugee Convention or its 1967 Protocol it has hosted, with UNHCR's assistance, Palestinian, Iranian, Turkish and Syrian refugees. After the fall of the previous regime, UNHCR's program included assisting returning refugees and IDPs. After the Samara Shrine bombing in February 2006, the UNHCR's responsibility was expanded to assisting internally displaced persons. The main government partners are the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Displacement and Migration (MODM), the Bureau of Displacement and Migration (BDM) and the Ministry of Interior.
- UNHCR facilitates the return of people who have decided to repatriate on an individual basis. UNHCR has recorded 426,090 Iraqi refugee and IDP returnees during 2008 and 2009. Of this total, 15% are refugees, the rest are IDPs and 90% returned to Baghdad and Diyala. UNHCR has registered some 230,000 Iraqi refugees in Syria, Jordan and countries neighboring Iraq.
- An estimated 1.5 million IDPs are in Iraq, including about 500,000 homeless individuals displaced in settlements or camp-like situations in extremely poor conditions and who are priority for protection, emergency assistance and advocacy interventions.
- Prime Minister's Order 101, issued in August 2008, facilitates the return of refugees and IDPs in Baghdad through the restitution of illegally occupied properties. The Council of Ministers' Order 262 provides registered returnee families with a grant of one million ID (US\$ 840). In 2009 Order 101 was extended to Diyala (Order No. 54) calling for close coordination/collaboration with international agencies. UNHCR is coordinating the UN transitional efforts for the "Diyala (return) Initiative" together with the GoI.
- UNHCR has well-established Protection and Assistance Centers (PACs) coupled in mid-2009 with the launching of the Return, Integration and Community Centers (RICCs) network. Both increase the outreach to the communities through provision of legal services, protection monitoring (PACs), operations coordination, needs assessment, social and information assistance (RICCs).
- Shelter along with livelihoods, continues to be one of the key concerns of returnees; 60% of assessed IDPs reported that their houses are either damaged/destroyed or occupied by others which can impact their decision to return.
- Iraq is in transition; entering a recovery phase where civil society will play an integral part to sustainable returnee communities. UNHCR launched its NGO Empowerment Scheme in mid-2009 to enhance the performance and administrative capacity of selected national NGOs and enabling UNHCR to deliver urgent assistance at a targeted and grassroots level.

## Priorities in 2010

### REFUGEES & ASYLUM SEEKERS

Pending durable solutions through voluntary returns, resettlement to third countries or local integration, protection and material assistance for some **40,000** refugees will continue to be provided in camps, settlements and individual urban refugees. UNHCR has 13 refugee camps and settlements in Iraq, the major ones are in Western Anbar (Al Waleed camp for Palestinians, Iranian Kurds and Ahwazis); in Ninewa (Makhmour for Turkish Kurds); in Erbil (Kawa for Iranian Kurds); and in Sulaymaniyah (Barika settlement for Iranian Kurds). Targeted assistance is provided to scattered urban refugees Iraq-wide including Ahwazis in the South. UNHCR continues to search for durable solutions for refugees who do not have potential for return or local integration inside Iraq. The Palestinian refugees in Al Waleed camp are likely to be resettled in 2010.

Camps/settlements	FAM.	IND.
Makhmour refugee camp, Ninewa	2,561	11,959
Barika settlement, Sulaymaniyah	397	2,020
Kawa settlement, Erbil	238	1,343
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>15,322</b>

Refugee camps/settlements in Centre Iraq		
Camp/settlement	FAM.	IND.
Al Waleed Camp (Palestinians)	96	265
Al Waleed Camp (Iranian Kurds)	11	52
Al Waleed Camp (Ahwazis)	31	105
Others	4	31
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>453</b>

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### RETURNEES (Refugees, IDPS) & IDPS

**SHELTER:** 3271 shelters completed as part of rehabilitation and reconstruction plan for **48,810** units for returnees, focus in the Central region where higher number of returns occur (11,862 rehabilitation, 8,937 new construction and 28,011 minor repairs including IDP squatters).

**WAT/SAN:** 16 minor water and sanitation projects linked to the shelter rehabilitation with direct and communal impacts.

**REINTEGRATION** support continued through **16** RICCs: 6 in Baghdad, 7 in Salah Al-Din, Diyala, Anbar, Basrah, Missan, Ninewa and Kirkuk (3 to be identified).

**LEGAL ASSISTANCE** through **15 PACs and 40 mobile teams**, possible consolidation in areas where RICCs are functional (two of the PACs have already merged with existing RICCs).

**SUPPORT to MODM-managed RACs** in Baghdad: registration, access to the GoI return assistance grant and property restitution. At March 2010, the GoI reports that **48,164** returnee families received the returnee cash grant of one million Iraqi Dinars (approx. USD 850) out of the 62,402 registered with MoDM.

**DIYALA INITIATIVE** a multi-partner effort in support of the Iraq Government to assist the return and reintegration of returnees to an area severely devastated by terrorism and sectarian violence.

**ESSENTIAL ITEM:** **21,138** standard kits plus **2,661** non-standard kits (70.14% implemented) of Non-Food Items and hygiene items were distributed to vulnerable families: IDPs, returnees, refugees, asylum seekers with focus on IDPs in settlements.

**IDP SETTLEMENTS**, housing vulnerable displaced will receive essential items, shelter assistance and advocacy with authorities to protect from arbitrary eviction.

**CONTINGENCY** stock of NFI for 100,000 persons

**COMMUNITY-BASED** support to communities via multi-sector micro-projects directly targeting returnee and IDP-hosting communities through the N/NGO Partnership Empowerment Scheme, encompassing **135** national NGOs.

**RETURNS MANAGEMENT** to ensure refugees/IDPs have sufficient knowledge to make informed choices about return, expanded border monitoring, returnees interviews, information dissemination on conditions in Iraq.

### COORDINATION WITH UN AGENCIES

UNHCR collaborates with other UN agencies on the ground through the Protection and Shelter Outcome Teams where UNHCR leads Protection and co-leads Shelter with UN-Habitat as the lead.

### COUNTERPARTS AND IMPLEMENTING PARTNERS

**Government of Iraq:** Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MoFA)  
Ministry of Displacement and Migration (MoDM)  
Ministry of Interior (MoI)  
Implementation and Follow-up Committee for National Reconciliation (IFCNR)  
Ministry of Human Rights (MoHR)  
Bureau of Displacement and Migration (BDM)

International NGOs: 12

National NGOs Direct Partnership: 17

National NGOs Indirect Partnership: 135

### UNHCR Presence and Outreach

#### UNHCR Presence and Offices

Branch Office Baghdad	51 staff
Sub Office Erbil	21 staff
Field Office Basrah	8 staff
Field Office Mosul	6 staff
Field Office Kirkuk	6 staff
Support Unit Amman	32 staff
Support Unit Kuwait (CBBK)	2 staff
<b>Centre Field Locations</b> (Al Waleed, Ramadi, Baquba/Diyala, Karbala, Kut, Najaf, Hilla, Samara, Trebil)	19 staff
<b>North Field Locations</b> (Dohuk, Sulaymaniyah)	10 staff
<b>South Field Locations</b> (Missan, Nassiriyah)	7 staff
<b>Total</b>	<b>162 staff</b> (130 inside Iraq)

#### UNHCR Outreach

##### Protection and Assistance Centres (PACs)

Centre	43 staff
North	39 staff
South	43 staff
<b>Total PACs</b>	<b>125 staff</b>

##### Return Integration Community Centres (RICCs)

Centre	126 staff
North	13 staff
South	20 staff
<b>Total RICCs</b>	<b>159 staff</b>

### GRAND TOTAL

435 staff

UNHCR Staffing as at September 2010

### UNHCR Iraq Country Budget

Year	Total Budget
2010	\$ 264,285,225

Iraq country budget is part of the UNHCR's Regional Appeal for the Iraq Situation of USD 508,166,791

### Population of Concern

#### Internally Displaced Persons\*

Timeframe	Individuals
Post Feb. 2006	1,552,003
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,522,003</b>

\* Post February 2006 only

#### Registered Refugees in Iraq

Origin	Cases	Individuals
Palestine	3,093	10,765
Syria	54	267
Iran	1,411	7,127
Turkey	3,248	15,515
Others	4	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,810</b>	<b>33,706</b>

UNHCR statistics as at September 2010

#### Asylum-Seekers Hosted in Iraq

Origin	Cases	Individuals
Iran	567	1,591
Syria	118	1,248
Turkey	61	219
Others	4	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>3,065</b>

UNHCR statistics as at September 2010

#### Voluntary Return of Iraqis (Individuals)

Year	IDPs	Refugees
<b>2008</b>	<b>195,890</b>	<b>25,370</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>167,740</b>	<b>37,090</b>
<b>Total 2008/2009</b>	<b>363,630</b>	<b>62,460</b>
January 2010	8,780	2,820
February 2010	7,320	2,160
March 2010	14,630	2,450
April 2010	6,600	2,130
May 2010	9,100	2,610
June 2010	9,440	2,480
July 2010	7,230	1,740
August 2010	8,360	1,850
September 2010	6,880	1,290
<b>Total</b>	<b>805,600</b>	<b>144,450</b>

### Resettlement Statistics January 2008 to September 2010

Country of Resettlement	Iranians submitted	Palestinians submitted	Others**	Total Individuals submitted	Total Individuals departed
AUL				No Quotas	
BEL				No Quotas	
CAN				No Quotas	
DEN	48	62		110	55
FIN	39	23		62	13
FRA	16	118		134	100
GER				No Quotas	
ICE		59		59	37
LUX	1			1	
NET	29	44		73	43
NOR	60	206	1	267	177
NZL	11	31		42	24
POR		5		5	
SWE	76	256	13	345	195
SWI		5		5	1
UK	12	31		43	31
USA	108	1190	10	1308	1148
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2454</b>	<b>1824</b>

\*\* Other nationalities submitted include a total of 4 Somali nationals, 1 Ethiopian national and a total of 18 Syrians.