Reporters Without Borders

Asia - Fiji

Death threats Two women journalists threatened during Fiji election campaign

11 September 2014

Their coverage of TV debate cancellation prompts threatening phone calls and Facebook threats

Political reporters covering Fiji's first parliamentary election campaign since a coup d'état in 2006 are being subjected to threats and intimidation on a scale comparable only to what is at stake in the election.

Two women journalists – **Vosita Kotowasawasa** of the *Fiji Broadcasting Corporation (FBC)* and **Jyoti Pratibha** of the *Fiji Sun* newspaper – received death threats on 9 September over their previous day's coverage of the cancellation of a live TV debate between the leading contenders for the post of prime minister.

According to <u>Pacific.Scoop</u>, a news website affiliated to the <u>Pacific Media Centre</u>, Kotowasawasa received several threatening phone calls while Pratibha was threatened via fake Facebook user profiles.

Both had covered the previous day's last-minute decision by Teimumu Vuikaba Kepa, the head of the Social Democratic Liberal Party (SODELPA), to pull out of the debate with interim Prime Minister Josaia Voreqe "Frank" Bainimarama.

"*We condemn all forms of intimidation of journalists,*" said Benjamin Ismaïl, the head of the Reporters Without Borders Asia-Pacific desk, and David Robie, the head of the Pacific Media Centre.

"Supporters of the various political parties may disagree with journalists and their coverage of events but threatening comments must be punished. The self-censorship generated by these threats seriously endangers the democratic process in these first parliamentary elections."

The *Fiji Broadcasting Corporation* said it was working with Telecom Fiji to trace the threatening calls. The *Fiji Sun* said it was doing its own investigation in a bid to identify those behind the fake Facebook profiles

Pratibha told the *Fiji Sun*: "I will not be intimidated or cowed by cowards who use fake profiles to threaten us."

Ranked 107th out of 180 countries in the <u>2014 Reporters Without Borders press freedom index</u>, Fiji is due to undergo a Universal Periodic Review by the UN Human Rights Council next month.

In a joint submission to the Human Rights Council, Reporters Without Borders and the Pacific Media Centre have recommended a constitutional amendment and adoption of a freedom of information law.