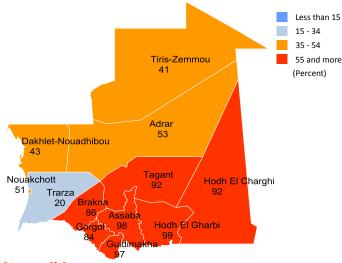
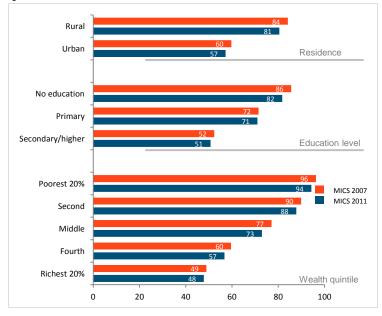
MAURITANIA

FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION/CUTTING COUNTRY PROFILE

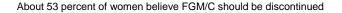
Prevalence of Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting (FGM/C) among Women Aged 15-49

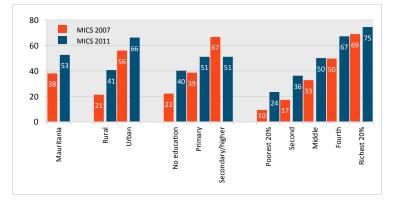


Inequalities: Human rights violations affect women and girls differently. Girls who are the least educated, poorest and living in rural areas, are at the greatest risk of FGM/C.



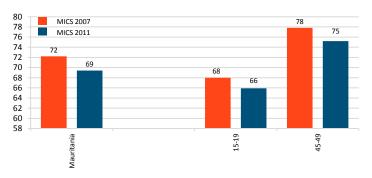
Opposition to FGM/C





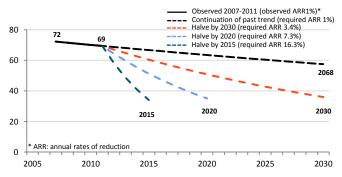
Levels: currently, 69% of women aged 15-49 in Mauritania have undergone some form of FGM/C

Trends: prevalence of FGM/C has decreased by **4%** between 2007 and 2011; FGM/C is less common among girls 15-19 than women 45-49

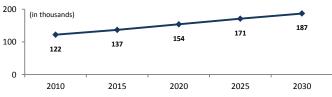


Projections

To meet the target of reducing the FGM/C rate by half, more intensive interventions and resources are needed



If present trends continue, 187,000 girls born between 2010-2015 will experience FGM/C by 2030



Key Indicators

Population size, female age 15-49 (in thousands), 2010	874	World Population Prospects 2012
Prevalence of FGM/C among women 15-49 (%)	69	MICS 2011
Prevalence of FGM/C among girls 15-19 (%)	66	MICS 2011
Ethnic group with the highest prevalence in the country (%)	-	-
Existence of national policies and laws banning FGM/C; Year passed	Making progress	FGM/C programme data

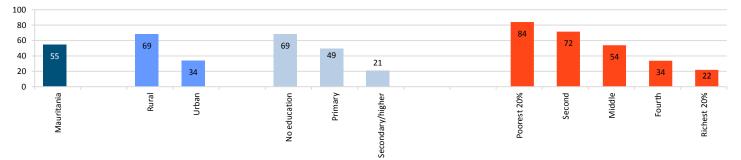
Source: MICS 2011 unless indicated | Prepared by Population and Development Branch, Technical Division, UNFPA



FGM/C among Young Girls

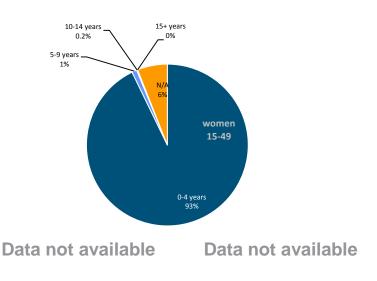
55% of daughters aged 0-14 in Mauritania have undergone some form of FGM/C

Indicator captures a certain point in time and not an eternal truth, as these young girls might be cut at a later stage in their lives

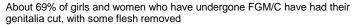


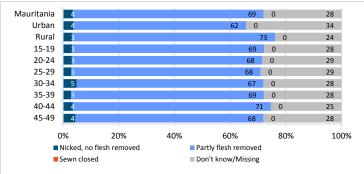
Age at FGM/C

More than **three quarters** of the women who have undergone FGM/C were cut before age 5

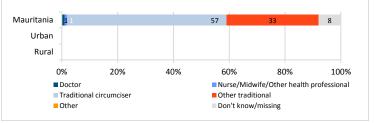


Type of FGM/C and Performers of FGM/C





FGM/C is essentially performed by traditional circumcisers (more than 50%)



Monitoring the UNFPA-UNICEF Joint Programme on FGM/C Religious leaders that make public Cumulative number of villages **Community leaders and** Health facilities integrating FGM/C stakeholders committed to FGM/C declarations delinking FGM/C from declaring the abandonment of prevention in their antenatal and abandonment FGM/C religion postnatal care Data not available Data not available Data not available Data not available

Source: MICS 2011 unless indicated | Prepared by Population and Development Branch, Technical Division, UNFPA