# Procurement in **UNHCR**



































































## Responding with life-saving support

safeguard the rights and well-being of people who have been forced to flee

## Safeguarding fundamental human rights

ensure that everybody has the right to seek asylum and find safe refuge in another country

## Building better futures

secure lasting solutions







Approximately **18 900 employees** 



**91%** of staff works in the field



Present in **137 countries** 



Budget 2022 **10,7 billion USD** 



Headquarters in Geneva, Budapest and Copenhagen



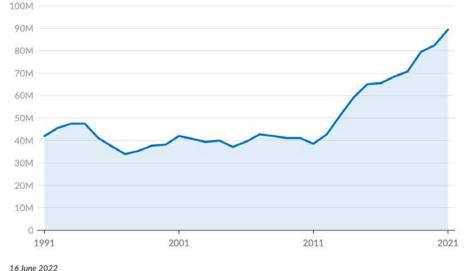


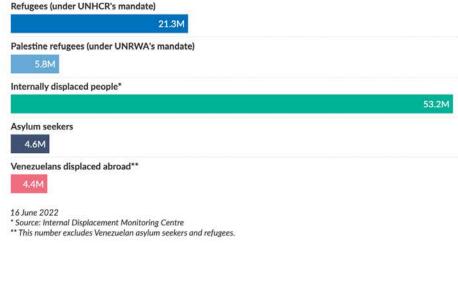


## **Statistics** on Forcibly Displaced Populations

#### 89.3 million people worldwide were forcibly displaced

at the end of 2021 as a result of persecution, conflict, violence, human rights violations or events seriously disturbing public order.





This total represents an enormous number of people needing protection worldwide.



### What would you do?

Violent conflict spreads in your area. You and your children prepare to flee home on foot. You have 3 minutes to decide what to bring. Do you...

- Grab your passport, identity papers and money?
- Gather clothes for the children, a blanket and an umbrella?
- Pack a cooking pot and spoon, dried beans, matches and a shawl?





# **Supply Chain Management**



Our aim is to deliver quality goods and services across UNHCR, and to people forced to flee, in a timely, efficient, and sustainable manner.





**Supply** Structure **7 REGIONAL BUREAUX** 7 GLOBAL STOCKPILES **HQ** Copenhagen **HQ** Geneva 269 warehouses Regional Bureau **HQ** Budapest for Europe in **77** countries Regional Bureau at 232 locations for MENA Amman Regional Bureau Dubai for Asia and Pacific Regional Bureau Bangkok for Americas Panama Panama City Regional Bureau for East, Horn of Africa Regional Bureau and Great Lakes for West Africa and Central Africa Regional Bureau for Southern Africa The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.



## Procurement in UNHCR



To protect some of the world's most vulnerable people in so many different places and types of environment, UNHCR must purchase goods and services worldwide.

This might range from buying fleets of heavy duty vehicles needed in the most inaccessible parts of the African continent to purchasing needles and thread for a self-help project in Pakistan.



## **Procurement Principles**

In line with the UN Financial Regulations and Rules, UNHCR's procurement system is based on the following principles:



Fairness, Integrity and Transparency (FIT)



Effective International Competition



**Best Value For Money** 



The Interest of the United Nations



## **Tendering process**

There are three types of solicitation documents issued by the UNHCR to fulfill a procurement requirement. While each of the documents referred below contain the information necessary to submit a suitable offer, they vary in accordance with the nature of the requirement and the estimated monetary value.

#### Request for Quotation (RFQ)

An informal invitation to submit a quotation for requirements of relatively low monetary value. Prices and other commercial terms and conditions are requested, and an award is usually made to the lowest priced technically compliant offer.

#### Request for Proposal (RFP)

A formal request to submit a proposal against requirements that have higher dollar value but are not fully definable at the time of solicitation and where the innovation and specific expertise of the proposer is sought to better meet the procurement requirement. Price is only one of the several factors comprising the evaluation criteria, which are determined before the RFP is released. The offer from a supplier is submitted in two sets of documents: a Technical offer and a Financial offer.

#### **Invitation to Bid (ITB)**

A formal invitation to submit a bid usually associated with the requirements that are clearly or concisely defined and have a monetary value above the RFQ threshold. Award recommendations are based on the lowest cost technically compliant offer.



#### Request for Quotation (RFQ)

- Turnaround time depends on value
- Direct Invitation of potential suppliers

- Value < USD 40.000 in field and HQ</li>
- Contract awarded to the lowest price offered
- Informal procedure
- Deadline: any stage of the process
- Minimum of 3 vendors

#### Invitation to Bid (ITB)

- Turnaround time depends on value, requested offer validity usually 120 days
- Open competition (Publication by advertising), and/or direct invites
- Value > USD 40,000 in field and HQ
- Contract awarded to lowest cost eligible bid
- Formal procedure
- Pass / fail technical criteria to determine eligible bids
- Simpler requirements which can be assessed on a pass or fail basis and which can be clearly stated

#### Request for Proposal (RFP)

- Turnaround time depends on value, requested offer validity usually 120 days
- Open competition (Publication by advertising) and/or direct invites
- Value > USD 40,000 in field and HQ
- Contract awarded to most responsive proposal
- Weighted scores to determine most responsive proposal taking account of both technical and commercial / financial aspects
- Formal procedure
- More complex requirements where ideas and input are sought from the proposer

UNHCR carries out joint procurement activities (One UN)



## **Code of Conduct**

The Code of Conduct sets forth what is expected of all suppliers with whom UNHCR does business. Filling a Vendor Registration Form with supporting documents is mandatory.



- Firm/Company/Factory registration certificate
- Registration with Tax/VAT
- Company's annual financial report
- Audit certificate/report
- Brochures on products/services
- Environmental policy
- Quality assurance certificate







## **Procurement** conditions



Building on the philosophy and achievements of the UN Global Compact, UNHCR envisions a world in which the private sector plays a constructive role in **finding durable solutions** for people forced to flee their homes.



To achieve this, we proactively engage with corporations and foundations eager to help drive change and find innovative solutions to refugee issues. UNHCR also endeavours to undertake **environmentally responsible** sourcing of goods and services.



## Procurement conditions



UNHCR does not purchase from companies engaged in the sale or manufacture, either directly or indirectly, of antipersonnel mines or any components produced primarily for the operation thereof. UNHCR does not purchase from companies engaged in any practice inconsistent with the rights set forth in Convention on the Rights of the Child.



Any unethical practice, including Sexual Exploitation and Abuse, is antithetical to the policies and principles of UNHCR. Particular reference is made to the UN Supplier Code of Conduct (UNSCC) which is mandatory for all UNHCR vendor.







#### The Role of Frame Agreements:

- Frame Agreement holder is selected through open tender
- Goods and services are purchased by UNHCR using FA
- Examples: core relief items, freight forwarding, IT equipment, light vehicles, inspection services, medical supplies
- Core relief items (CRIs) are: tents, kitchen sets, plastic tarpaulins, blankets and solar lantern
- CRIs are procured centrally by UNHCR HQ

#### **Advantages for UNHCR:**

- Shorter lead time
- Flexibility (quantities)
- Better quality control / supply security
- Not exclusive to single supplier (however: procurement principles apply)
- Binds suppliers to ex-stock deliveries and agreed quantities
- Competitive prices



## **Sustainability provisions**



To provide international protection and humanitarian assistance to people forced to flee, UNHCR purchases, stores, transports, and distributes a wide range of goods through international and local markets. This can have a detrimental impact on the environment. An initial evaluation indicates that **core relief** items collectively **represent some 60% of UNHCR's total greenhouse gas emissions**.



In light of this, we are <u>undertaking major initiatives</u> to improve the sustainability of our end-to-end supply chain, including planning, sourcing, contents, manufacturing processes, procurement, delivery and lifecycle management of core relief items and other goods.

#### **OUR TARGETS BY 2025**



**Reduce by 20%** the aggregate average greenhouse gas emissions from the production and delivery of core relief items per forcibly displaced person.

**Increase by 20%** the biodegradable or recycled content of core relief items & packaging.



Find out more: Operational Strategy for Climate Resilience and Environmental Sustainability 2022-2025



## Goods & services we procure

#### Goods

Agricultural tools

**Blankets** 

Buckets

Clothing

Computers

Drugs and medical supplies

**Fuel** 

Generators, pumps

Hygiene parcel

IT and Telecom equipment

Jerry cans

Kitchen sets, stoves

Mattresses

Mosquito nets

Office equipment

Plastic tarpaulins, rolls

Prefabricated houses

Sanitary materials

Sleeping mats

Solar lamp

**Tents** 

Vehicles, trucks

#### Services

Audit service

Cash Based Intervention related

financial services

Cleaning

Construction

Corporate Consultancy

**Education / Training** 

Engineering services

**Evaluation** 

Health administration service

Inspection Insurance

IT, Telecom

Lease or rental of property/building

Mailing services

Medical services. Evacuation

Meeting facilities

**Printing** 

Road maintenance service

Security

**SAT Communication service** 

Training/workshops

Translation / Interpretation

Transportation

(Cargo /Passenger)









































## How to participate in the selection process?

The UN Supplier Code of Conduct (UNSCC) sets forth what is expected of all suppliers with whom UNHCR does business. Furthermore, Vendors are expected to demonstrate a commitment to the Ten Principles set out in the UN Global Compact that underlies the UNSCC.



**Register at** www.ungm.org to learn about all the opportunities to be a supplier to UNHCR. You can subscribe to the **Tender Alert Service** to make sure you are notified of all opportunities.



If you are interested in being a supplier for **UNHCR** at **Global level**, you can send an email to hqps@unhcr.org to receive the invitation for eSupplier online registration.



If you are interested in being a supplier for a **specific country or region**, you are recommended **to contact the local UNHCR operation** for registration, as they might use different channels to advertise their tenders.



In all cases, submitting a duly **filled in Vendor Registration Form** with supporting documents is mandatory.



## **Selection process**

**UNGM** Websites

Competitive Contracting **Evaluation** Bidding Published on UNHCR and Purchase Order or

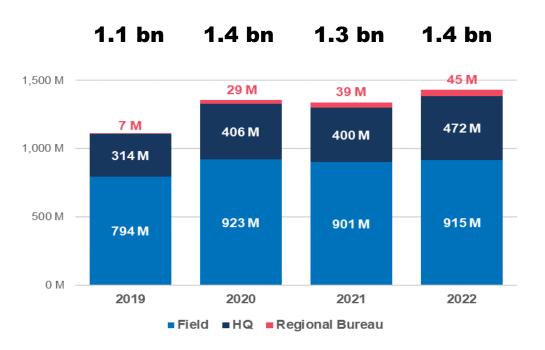
Technical and Financial

Frame Agreement





## **UNHCR Procurement 2019-2022 (USD)**

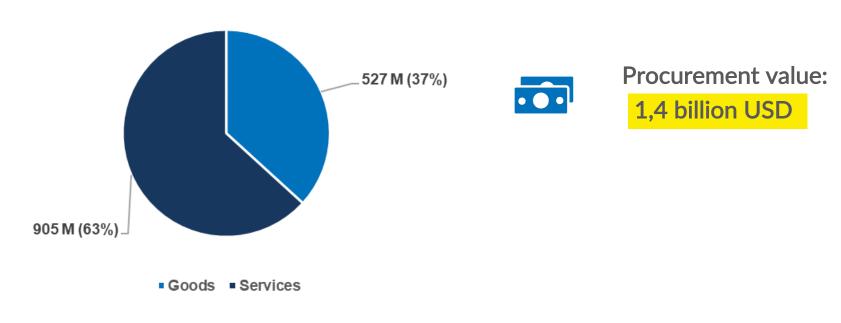


N.B.: Data provided as per current reporting methodology, i.e., excludes Cash Based Interventions, individual consultants and contractors.



## **UNHCR Procurement 2022 (USD)**

**Procurement Value by Goods and Services (%)** 





### Top 5 Goods and Services purchased in 2022

based on their value in USD

#### **TOP 5 Goods**

BEDCLOTHES / MATTRESSES / TOWELS 90M

DIESEL 37M

SOAP / CLEAINING / HYGIENE SUPPLIES 21M

MISCELLANEOUS MEDICAL SUPPLIES
21M

PLASTIC SHEETS / ROLLS 21M

#### **TOP 5 Services**

FINANCIAL SERVICES

149M

**BUSINESS / ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES** 

142M

MAINTENANCE / CONSTRUCTION SERVICES

105M

COMPUTER SERVICES

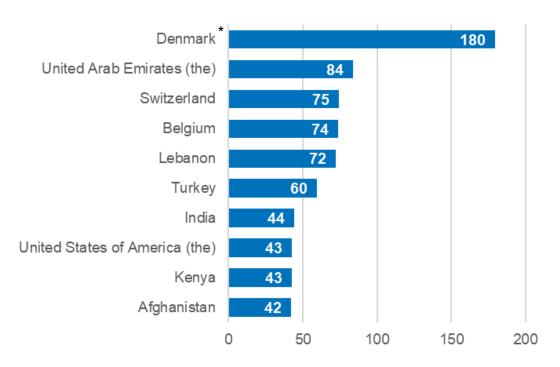
104M

ADVERTISING / INFORMATION SERVICES

59M



## **Top 10 Vendor Countries 2022 (USD)**



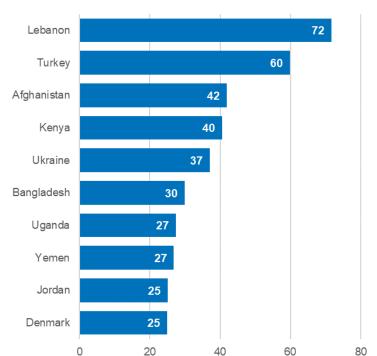
<sup>\*</sup> POs issued to UNOPS (registered with Vendor Country Denmark) represents USD 114 million out of USD 180 million



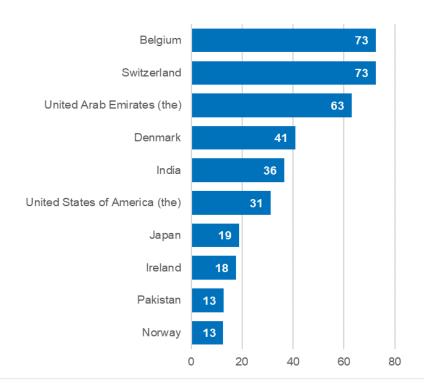
## **Top 10 Vendor Countries 2022 (USD)**

#### Field & Regional Bureau

UNOPS POs excluded

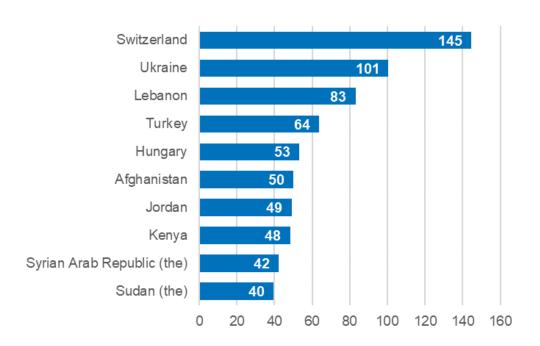


#### Headquaters





## **Top 10 Ship to Countries 2022 (USD)**

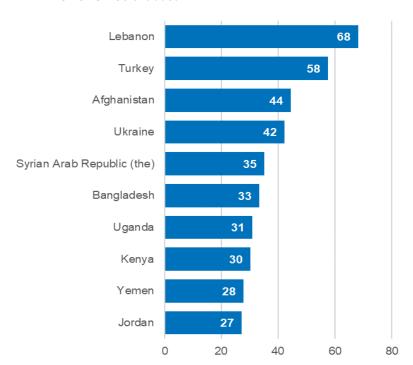




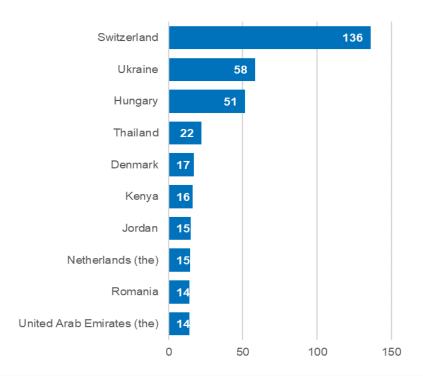
## Top 10 Ship to Countries 2022 (USD)

#### Field & Regional Bureau

UNOPS POs excluded



#### Headquaters





### Core relief item Support in 2022

(Procurement & Global Stockpiles)



Blankets



Plastic tarpaulins



Buckets



Jerry cans



Solar lamps





Sleeping mats



Mosquito nets



Kitchen sets 843K

676K



50K



Plastic Rolls





