

## **Livelihoods & Interiorization**

**REPORT September and October 2021** 

## **X** Interiorization

Discover the Interiorization strategy and the UNHCR actions.



**62.680** Venezuelan refugees and migrants were interiorized since April 2018



#### INTERIORIZATION DASHBOARD HIGHLIGHTS

- ★ In the past two months, out of the 3,965 people who were interiorized, 2,741 (69%) were relocated to the South of Brazil. Santa Catarina (1,427 35%), Rio Grande do Sul (867 21%) and Paraná (447 11%) were the states that received most Venezuelans.
- ★ 436 Venezuelans benefited from the Employment-based modality, which represented 11% of the total number of people relocated in the last two months. Of this total, 31% were women and 69% men, evidencing the need to boost jobs for women in this modality.
- ★ 27% of the people benefiting from the Interiorization strategy had at least one specific protection need, an increase of 2% compared to the last two months. Of this total, the most frequently registered cases were for legal and physical protection needs, children and women at risk.



Click here to access the panel

#### INTERIORIZATION STORIES

Michell Lorena crossed the Brazilian border in December 2019, where he was received and spent ten months at the emergency shelters in Boa Vista (RR). In July 2020, when relocated through the Institutional modality, he arrived at the Reception and Integration Center in Porto Alegre (RS), managed by Aldeias Infantis in partnership with UNHCR. In the city, he received support for social integration, especially in accessing services of the organizations oriented to the LGBTQIA+ public. Although the COVID-19 pandemic hampered exit strategies from the reception and integration centers and lengthened the time of stay, Michell received a job offer through the support of reception center jointly with ADRA and now he lives in Nonoai (RS) where he works for a local company.



"I'm happy, I work a lot and I have a boyfriend, Brazil is very good and I feel very enriched"

Michell Lorena, relocated venezuelan refugee through Institutional Modality





#### Inauguration of the new Rondon 5 Interiorization Center

On 29 September, the new Rondon 5 Interiorization Center was inaugurated, replacing Rondon 2. The new shelter has the capacity for 1,000 people and operates through two streams: 600 places for people who will be interiorized via the Institutional modality and 400 for the other modalities. Since the opening of Rondon 5, 1,486 people were received.

### ↑ Institutional Modality of Interiorization

### People benefiting from the Institutional Modality

April 2018

In September and October 2021

12.397

People who were received and supported in reception and integration centers supported by UNHCR

April 2018

In September and October 2021

5.247

239

Learn more about the Institutional modality here.



### Employment-based Modality of Interiorization



### **Graduation ceremony for the Empowering Refugee Women project**

on 28 September, it took place the graduation ceremony for 37 women participating in classes 3 and 4 of the 6th Edition of Empowering Refugee Women, a UNHCR employability project in partnership with the Global Compact Network Brazil and with the support of UN Women. Among the trainees, 19 are women with disabilities, chronic illnesses or caregivers of people with disabilities. The ceremony was attended by the Municipal Secretary of Human Rights and Citizenship of the city of São Paulo, Claudia Carletto, the Coordinator of Policies for Migrants and Promotion of Decent Work of São Paulo, Bryan Rodas, and the Coordinator of the Federal Subcommittee on Interiorization, Niusarete Lima, as well as representatives

of the Humanitarian-Logistical Task Force, SENAC/RR and Lojas Renner, one of the companies supporting the project. This edition of Empowering Refugee Women also has the support of Facebook, Sodexo, Uber, Unidas and Iguatemi.

In the 6th edition, 70 women completed the training course and 22 women were hired through the project, benefitting their families too. In total, 39 people were interiorized by October 2021.





**Companies with Refugees Platform** 

18 employers contacted the Humanitarian-Logistical Task Force through the Companies with Refugees Platform, from where they indicated 90 job opportunities in July and August. Since September 2020, 159 employers have already contacted Operation Welcome offering 268 vacancies.

For more information, access the platform at <u>empresascomrefugiados.com.br</u>



### Activity to support Interiorization in Roraima



**1.404** people were sheltered at Rondon 2 and Rondon 5 in Boa Vista for interiorization purposes, **13,564** since September 2018.



**430** people sheltered at BV-8 in Pacaraima, **5,270** since September 2018.



**79** people completed vocational courses at the Training and Reference Center in Pacaraima, totaling **418** people who completed them since November 2020.



**353** backpacks containing hygiene kits, instructional guides on work and financial insertion and blankets and **133** travel bags were distributed at Rondon 5.

## Support in the transit process in Manaus



**1.422** people were supported in the Manaus Transit Shelter (ATM) for Interiorization purposes, **17,029** people supported since July 2019.



**530** hygiene and cleaning kits, bags and specific COVID-19 prevention items donated, **23,626** distributed since 2020, in partnership with Fraternidade - Federação Humanitária Internacional (FFHI).

## Financial Assistance (Cash Based Intervention - CBI) for Interiorization

In September and October 2021

### 268 INSTALLMENTS

were provided (BRL 306.054)

736 people

from 217 families benefited .... in the Institutional and Employment-based modalities. headed by women

Since 2019

3.602 INSTALLMENTS

were provided (BRL 3.270.425)

**4.549** people

from 1.603 families benefited ···
in the Institutional and
Employment-based modalities.

1.091 (73,5%) headed by women

### **Livelihoods**



In October 2021, teams from the Livelihoods & Interiorization Units nationwide came together to discuss 2022 planning. At the time, next year's objectives, strategies and expected results in the area of socioeconomic integration of refugees and migrants were analyzed.

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### **Employability**



### COMPANIES WITH REFUGEES FORUM

### ON SEPTEMBER 28 The

Forum promoted the first online training on hiring refugees, open to member companies. The training was supported by the Tent Partnership for Refugees and Foxtime. About 50 people participated in the training.

ON OCTOBER 22 The Forum promoted the online session *Let's Talk? Afghanistan: The Humanitarian Situation and Actions of Companies.*UNHCR provided an overview of the Afghan crisis and how companies can make donations. Tent also presented an initiative of engaged companies in the United States. About 60 people participated. The recording of the session can be found here.

ON 28 OCTOBER UNHCR held an online meeting with organizations in the city of Fortaleza, in the state of Ceará, to raise awareness on refugee and migrant employability among the local private sector. The event was attended by local companies, civil society and the government of the state of Ceará, and two local companies had the opportunity to share their experiences and good practices in hiring refugees and migrants.



### New Partnerships to Promote the Employability of Refugees and Migrants

- ★ In October, UNHCR signed a cooperation agreement with ASSERTTEM (Brazilian Association of Temporary Work). The main objective of the agreement is to promote knowledge sharing about access of refugees and asylum seekers to temporary work opportunities, as well as to produce information products on this topic. Find here the Technical Note from the Ministry of the Economy on hiring for temporary vacancies
- ★ In October, UNHCR signed a cooperation agreement with the human resources company MANPOWERGROUP Brasil. The agreement aims to promote employment and income generating opportunities for refugees and migrants and provide training to NGOs that support employment for these people. MANPOWERGROUP is a mobilizing company of the Companies with Refugees Forum.

# Workshop on rights and employability of refugees for the power company Companhia Paranaense de Energia (Copel):

On 28 September, UNHCR and Cáritas Regional do Paraná held a training course for Copel employees on refugee rights and access to the labor market. On the occasion, Copel also launched informative booklets about its services with translations into 5 languages (Portuguese, Spanish, English, French and Haitian Creole), with a focus on refugees and migrants. The booklets can be accessed <a href="here">here</a>.



### LIVELIHOODS AND INTERIORIZATION MURAL

In the shelters managed by AVSI Brasil in partnership with UNHCR, a Livelihoods and Interiorization Whiteboard Project was implemented. The whiteboards were set up with community support in order to improve communication with the sheltered population of refugees and migrants. During the months of September and October, they were installed and distributed in the Rondon 1, Rondon 2, Rondon 3, Rondon 4, Pricumã and São Vicente 1 shelters, bringing information about job vacancies, courses and training, interiorization and travel, partners and services, as well as rights, duties and social benefits.



### Hiring Venezuelans in Manaus

Eighty-five Venezuelan refugees and migrants were hired in formal job vacancies in September and October with the support of the ADRA Refugee and Migrant Support and Referral Center and the NGO Hermanitos, in partnership with UNHCR, as a result of the referrals of Venezuelan candidates to job vacancies made available by companies in Manaus.

### Community Radio "La Voz de los Refugiados" and Livelihoods

The community radio "La Voz de los Refugiados, an initiative in Rondon 3 shelter and whose programs are broadcasted in other shelters managed by AVSI Brasil in partnership with UNHCR, produced and disseminated radio content on livelihoods and interiorization themes. Among the topics covered there are labor exploitation, slave labor and labor law in Brazil, participation in Portuguese language classes and vocational courses, interiorization and employability. The podcasts can be found on the YouTube channel: RadioLab I Teaser - YouTube



### **Temporary Work**

On 19 October, the Protect Work
Campaign promoted a livestream: What
is a temporary employment contract in
Brazil? This campaign is a joint initiative
of UNHCR with the Ministry of Labor
and Welfare, ILO and IOM. A new leaflet
on temporary work has been launched
and is available on the website of
the campaign. Check it out here.

### **Coffee with Entrepreneurs**

Through the Green Jobs project, a result of the partnership between UNHCR and SJMR in Boa Vista, a "Coffee with Entrepreneurs" was promoted in the city of Belo Horizonte with the participation of representatives from 17 companies from Minas Gerais. The initiative was aimed at raising awareness in the private sector and prospecting job vacancies for refugees and migrants in companies that work with sustainable economy. In addition to the Coffee with Entrepreneurs in Minas Gerais, within the scope of the Green Jobs project, visits were made to companies in 3 other states (Bahia, Santa Catarina and Rio Grande do Sul) to raise awareness and engage the private sector. In the 4 states, 15 green economy companies were visited, resulting in 12 job vacancies made available for Venezuelan refugees and migrants.



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### **Education**

#### PROFESSIONAL TRAINING FOR REFUGEES AND MIGRANTS

- ★ Between September and October, 201 refugees and migrants completed professional qualification courses in Manaus with the support of the NGO Hermanitos and ADRA, in partnership with UNHCR. The courses include training in confectionery, barbering, bakery, food handling, IT and inventory, held at the Technological Education Center of Amazonas (CETAM) and partner educational institutions.
- ★ On 15 October, in Boa Vista, 40 refugees and migrants received their certificates for the completed courses on warehouse organization and customer service techniques, both financed by UNHCR and given by SENAC, in partnership with SJMR.

- ★ During the months of September and October, 183 refugees and migrants were enrolled in courses in shelters managed by AVSI Brasil and UNHCR, in partnership with SENAC, SENAI, World Vision and ADRA. Several courses are offered, such as Portuguese, MDF crafts and techniques for waiters and waitresses.
- ★ In partnership with UNHCR, Fraternidade sem Fronteiras (FSP) aimed at encouraging the socioeconomic inclusion of residents of the Emergency Space 13 de Setembro and São Vicente 2 shelters, supporting the preparation of 43 resumes and 54 digital work and social security records, in addition to offering informative sessions on the labor market and local integration for 77 Venezuelan refugees and migrants. FSF also supported the qualification of 69 people in courses on good practices and food handling, MDF crafts, entrepreneurship, Portuguese for foreigners, hotel management skills such as reception, hosting, cleaning and conservation services.



### PARTNERSHIP WITH SENAC AND PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE TEACHING

During the months of September and October, UNHCR offered Portuguese courses in 11 shelters of Operation Welcome, in partnership with SENAC, AVSI, Fraternidade Internacional (FFHI)and FSF. In total, 180 places were offered to the indigenous and non-indigenous population. Learning the Portuguese language is an essential tool for the socioeconomic integration of Venezuelan refugees and migrants in Brazil.

## Preparation of young refugees and migrants for the labor market

The NGO Hermanitos promoted two editions of the Youth Employability Workshop in partnership with UNHCR, bringing information about professional apprenticeship and internship programs and skills needed for the labor market. Eightysix young Venezuelans participated in the workshops that included lectures on careers and selfmarketing, behavioral assessments and guidance for job interviews.



### **Entrepreneurship**

### ENTREPRENEURIAL PROMOTION FAIRS FOR REFUGEES AND MIGRANTS

ON 29 SEPTEMBER AND 15 OCTOBER

The 1st Business
Fair of the Fraternidade Sem Fronteiras was held at the
Emergency Space 13 de Setembro and São Vicente 2 shelters
in Boa Vista. The fair was designed to mark the conclusion
of the entrepreneurship course, held in partnership with
World Vision and SENAC-RR. In total, 20 sheltered people
participated in the activity, 10 in each shelter, including
people with disabilities, the elderly and single mothers.

ON 2 OCTOBER Fraternidade - Federação Humanitária Internacional (FFHI) promoted a fair to celebrate Entrepreneurs Day at the Cultural and Indigenous Training Center in Boa Vista. The entrepreneurs who have been supported by the organization presented their products that cover different sectors: handicraft, sewing, carpentry, agroecology, food, footwear, beauty, art education and services.



#### **Starter Kits**

In September, a ceremony was held for the delivery of starter kits for entrepreneurship to 14 refugees and migrants seeking integration in Boa Vista through the development of small businesses. The beneficiaries are part of the projects Empreende+ and Green Jobs, developed by SJMR in partnership with UNHCR.



### Advocacy

### **Resumption of the Local Integration Working Group in Manaus**

On 29-30 September and 1 October, UNHCR, MPT-AM and IOM led the resumption of meetings of the working group on local integration of refugees and migrants in Manaus. The meetings bring together representatives of the municipal and state governments, the private sector and civil society to coordinate initiatives, exchange experiences and address hiring opportunities and entrepreneurship of refugees in Amazonas.

Museu A Casa do

### **Livelihoods for Indigenous Refugees and Migrants**



#### Museu A casa

Through a project developed in partnership with UNHCR, A Casa - Museu do Objeto Brasileiro promotes the sale of indigenous Warao handicrafts, produced in Pacaraima, Boa Vista and Manaus, to shopkeepers in several states in Brazil,

such as Santa Catarina. Rio de Janeiro. Paraíba and São Paulo. Flowerpots and baskets made from traditional handicrafts and ornaments for Christmas trees were sold, as well as pieces of contemporary Warao crafts, created by designer Sergio Matos in partnership with artisan women from the Tarumã and Pintolândia shelters in Manaus and Boa Vista respectively. In total, 200 pieces were sold, generating an income of BRL 17,664 for the 126 artisan women participating in the project (107 in Roraima and 19 in Amazonas). Seventy artisan women were registered in the Brazilian Handicraft Program (PAB) to access the National Artisan License, which allows the issuance of a single invoice as an artisan and participation in fairs organized by Sebrae.



**Basic Computer Workshop for Young People** 

On 8 October, the third workshop on basic computing for young indigenous refugees was concluded. The workshop was given by Enoc Silva, a Warao volunteer teacher, at the Fraternidade - Federação Humanitária Internacional (FFHI).

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Brazilian authorities (at federal, state and municipal levels) and civil society organizations working together to deliver the emergency response and in the regular programmes of the Brazilian operation.