



IPC anti-doping – annual statistics 2014

IPC Anti-Doping Code, article 14.4: "The IPC will publish an annual statistical report of its Doping Control activities. A copy will be provided to WADA."

IPC SPORTS	URINE TESTING (OOC)	URINE TESTING (IC)	BLOOD TESTING (OOC)	BLOOD TESTING (IC)	TOTAL TESTS (URINE)	TOTAL TESTS (BLOOD)	TOTAL (URINE + BLOOD)	AAF	ATF	ADRV
ALPINE SKIING	50	77	11	5	127	16	143	0	2	0
ATHLETICS	29	149	22	3	178	25	203	0	0	0
ICE SLEDGE HOCKEY	39	39	10	6	78	16	80	1	0	1
CROSS COUNTRY SKIING AND BIATHLON	102	94	72	11	196	83	279	1	1	1
SNOWBOARD	0	21	0	0	21	0	21	0	0	0
POWERLIFTING	48	85	18	0	133	18	151	7	0	7
SHOOTING	0	39	0	0	39	0	39	0	0	0
SWIMMING	6	66	6	0	72	6	78	0	2	0
WHEELCHAIR DANCE SPORT	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0
TOTAL	274	575	139	25	849	164	1013	9	5	9



*NON-IPC SPORTS	URINE TESTING (OOC)	URINE TESTING (IC)	BLOOD TESTING (OOC)	BLOOD TESTING (IC)	TOTAL TESTS (URINE)	TOTAL TESTS (BLOOD)	TOTAL (URINE + BLOOD)	AAF	ATF	ADRV
BOCCIA	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
TABLE TENNIS	0	7	0	0	7	0	7	0	0	0
WHEELCHAIR BASKETBALL	0	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0
WHEELCHAIR CURLING	0	20	0	0	20	0	20	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	33	0	0	33	0	33	0	0	0

TOTAL (IPC + Non-IPC sports)	274	608	139	25	882	164	1046	9	5	9
-------------------------------------	------------	------------	------------	-----------	------------	------------	-------------	----------	----------	----------

* Testing conducted at the Sochi 2014 Paralympic Winter Games and the 2014 South American Para-Games in Santiago, Chile (multi-sport competition conducted under IPC Governance).

AAF	<i>Adverse Analytical Finding</i>	<i>A report from a laboratory or other WADA approved testing entity that identifies in a specimen the presence of a prohibited substance or its metabolites or markers, or evidence of the use of a prohibited method.</i>
ATF	<i>Atypical Finding</i>	<i>A report from a laboratory or other WADA approved entity which requires further investigation as provided by the International Standard for Laboratories or related Technical Documents prior to the determination of an Adverse Analytical Finding.</i>
ADRV	<i>Anti-Doping Rule Violation</i>	<i>An AAF or ATF, or any other investigation that is not supported by a TUE or where no apparent departure of the applicable International Standards is derived.</i>



Sanctioned athletes announced in 2014 (IPC as Result Management Authority)

Name	Country	Sport	Event	Date of Sanction	Sanction	Substance(s)
Compaore, Jean-Paul	Canada	Athletics	2013 IPC Athletics World Championships Lyon	16.08.2013	**5 years + 1,500 EUR	S2: Erythropoietin (EPO)
Babaa, Abdelrazik	Libya	Powerlifting	2013 IPC Powerlifting Open Asian Championships Kuala Lumpur	09.12.2013	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S1A: Nandrolone
Petrenko, Denis	Kazakhstan	Nordic Skiing	Out of competition testing	n/a	Reprimand	S5: Acetazolamide
Stella, Igor	Italy	Ice Sledge Hockey	Sochi Paralympic Winter Games	04.03.2014	18 months + 1,125 EUR	S1.1a Clostebol
Barbosa, Emerson	Brazil	Powerlifting	Out of competition testing	04.05.2014	**Lifetime ban + 1,500 EUR	S1.1a: Methasterone metabolite
Palacios, Ivan	Colombia	Powerlifting	2014 South American Para Games Chile	28.03.2014	1 year + 750 EUR	S5: Chlorothiazide and Hydrochlorothiazide
Mukhatarov, Ilfat	Russia	Powerlifting	Out of competition testing	04.04.2014	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S5: Indapamide
Rostami, Roohallah	Iran	Powerlifting	2014 Powerlifting World Championships Dubai	07.04.2014	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S6: Methylhexaneamine
Gridassov, Oleg	Kazakhstan	Powerlifting	2014 Powerlifting World Championships Dubai	08.04.2014	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S1.1a: Dehydrochloromethyl-testosterone and its metabolites
Omar, Fatma	Egypt	Powerlifting	2014 Powerlifting World Championships Dubai	16.05.2014	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S4: Clomiphene
Ahmed, Rashed Hassan	UAE	Powerlifting	2014 Powerlifting World Championships Dubai	10.04.2014	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S1.1a: Dehydrochloromethyl-testosterone and its metabolites

**Athletes had a previous violation.



WADA out-of-competition testing

In 2014, WADA conducted out-of-competition testing in IPC Athletics: three blood tests and four urine tests; and IPC Powerlifting: four blood tests and 14 urine tests.

IPC Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) management

In total, IPC approved four TUEs for athletes that were either competing at the Sochi 2014 Paralympic Winter Games or at the 2014 IPC Shooting World Championships Suhl.

Breakdown by sport: IPC Alpine - 1; IPC Para-Snowboard – 1; IPC Shooting – 1; IPC Ice Sledge Hockey – 1.

Education programme and activities (Article 18)

Besides daily management of the IPC website – anti-doping as a main source of information and the further dissemination of WADA news within the Paralympic Movement through IPC media and communication channels, targeted educational and awareness programmes were held in conjunction with IPC competitions and events, including:

- IPC Powerlifting Hungarian Open Championships Eger, Hungary
- Sochi 2014 Paralympic Winter Games - Sochi, Russia – Run by WADA Athlete Outreach team
- IPC Swimming European Championships Eindhoven, The Netherlands
- IPC Powerlifting World Championships, Dubai, UAE - Raise the Bar - Say No! to Doping programme
- IPC Athletics European Championships Swansea, Wales
- IPC Shooting World Championships Suhl, Germany
- IPCAS Para Snowboard World Cup Landgraaf, The Netherlands
- Introductory session on the Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis (TDSSA) at the IPC Sports Council Meeting
- Anti-doping workshop for Caribbean Community (Caricom) representatives – Paramaribo, Suriname