# IRAQ: RRP5 Update - September 2013

## **PROTECTION**



#### **TARGETS**

As specified in the RRP5



350,000 Syrian refugees (registered or awaiting registration)



50,000 Affected host population



52 million
USD required

#### **NEEDS**

Protection concerns continue to be identified through ongoing protection monitoring, however these need to be strengthened in the new camp locations and in the expanding host communities where the majority of refugees are finding protection in Dohuk, Erbil and Sulimaniya urban locations.

Assessments conducted in some crowed camps indicate that identification and response to SGBV cases needs to be strengthened as does the capacity building of service providers and community representatives for camp management. Children are involved in a range of labour activities as are teenaged youth who can benefit from activities to ensure a protective enviornment, including more education space in Arabic to encourage more Syrian refugee participation. It is assessed that about 30 per cent of the urban refugee population are vulnerable and will need additional support, including cash assistance and legal support to ensure residency permits. As services increase in the camps, the most vulnerable families who cannot sustain themselves, will be recommended to move to the camps to have easy access to services, food, education, and NFI distributions. Livelihood support initiatives for both the camp and non-camp refugees will be needed.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

Ensure continuous and unhindered access for refugees to the territory of the Kurdistan Region and ensure they have access to basic services, including legal and psycho-social support.

### **ACTION/OUTPUTS**

- Refugees have access to territory and to safety
- Quality of registration and profiling improved or maintained
- Risk of SGVB Reduced and quality of response improved
- · Protection of children ensured
- Community self-management and participation improved
  - Self-reliance and livelihoods improved

#### **KEY SEPTEMBER DEVELOPMENTS**

- Border monitoring of Syrian Returnees: reception of new arrivals and monitoring of spontaneous returns (counselling, monitoring of UASC and registration closure)
- Four additional permanent camps have been established in the Kurdish Region. Movement of refugees from transit locations and devlopment of services and protection activities in these locations is ongoing.
- The main crossing point to KR, Sehela, has been closed since 14 September and thereafter opened for only one
  day when approximately 2,000 refugees entered. Residency permits have not been provided to new arrivals or
  renewed except for residents in Domiz camp and Dohuk town. Syrian refugees in the Al Obaidi Refugee Camp
  still have restricted freedom of movement and the Al Qa'im border remains closed. Advocacy for
  documentation to enable movement and access to services, including employment continues.
- · Registration level 1 has been completed.

#### **ACHIEVEMENTS TO DATE**



**2,000** aprox. children of age 5-17 benefit from psychosocial support through child friendly spaces.



**90** volunteers enrolled in the Mass information campaign



SGBV referral mechanism established in the North and in Al-Qa'im. Listening center opened in Al Qa'im. Safety audit conducted in Al-Qa'im



**194,234** individuals registered at level 2 (since March 2012).

2,668 newly arrived refugees



Persons detained and questioned are released after Protection interventions with authorities.

Deportations to Syria are prevented.



**607** refugees in Al Qa'im received legal assistance.



**23,523** spontaneous returns of individuals monitored



**900** non-camp refugees received cash assistance



**3** emergency resettlement cases departed.



**3** training conducted on BID



All **10** unaccompanied or separated children in Al Qa'im had at least a draft BID report completed.

Leading Agencies: UNHCR, Sector Lead Contact: Peter Deck, Senior Protection Officer, <a href="DECK@unhcr.org">DECK@unhcr.org</a> Reporting Agencies for this month: ACTED, QANDEEL, <a href="HARIKAR">HARIKAR</a>, CDO











