

Rwanda

Population of Concern to UNHCR

as of 30th June 2017



Population Figures

Active Total **169,244**
Refugees **160,442**
Asylum Seekers **8,802**
 (Pending)

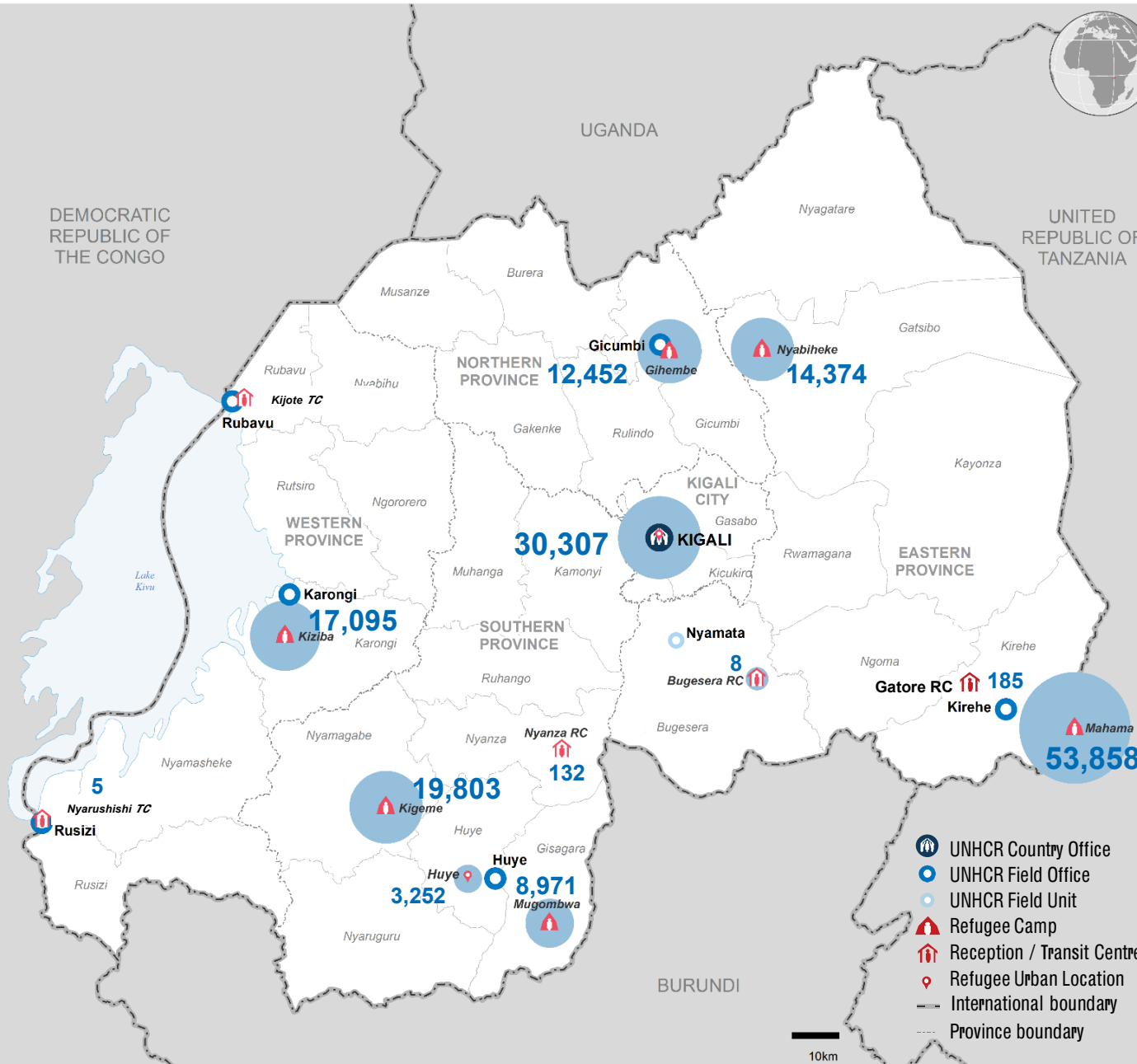
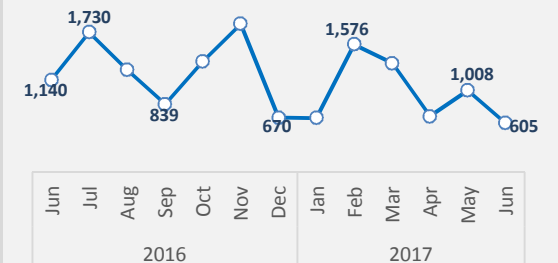
CoO Breakdown

| | | |
|---------|--------|-------|
| Burundi | 85,741 | 53.3% |
| DRC | 74,201 | 46.3% |
| Others | 0.3% | 500 |

Age Breakdown

| | | | | | |
|------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|
| 0-17 | 50% | 18-59 | 47% | 60+ | 3% |
|------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|

Monthly Registration Trends

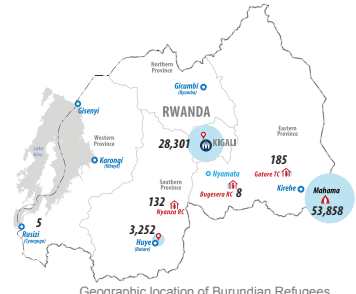


- UNHCR Country Office
- UNHCR Field Office
- UNHCR Field Unit
- Refugee Camp
- Reception / Transit Centre
- Refugee Urban Location
- International boundary
- Province boundary

10km

SITUATION OVERVIEW

Majority of Burundian refugees are accommodated in Mahama camp in Eastern Province. Some 30% of people live in urban locations mainly Kigali and Huye. Humanitarian assistance and protection are mainly provided to people living in the camp. Needs of people living in urban areas remain unmet mainly due to lack of funds. Therefore, more and more people approach UNHCR with request for transfer to Mahama camp due to their inability to cater for basic needs on their own. UNHCR is developing a community-based protection and outreach programme to improve contact with and respond to the protection needs of the urban refugees.



Geographic location of Burundian Refugees

KEY FIGURES

Population

95,904*
registered refugees

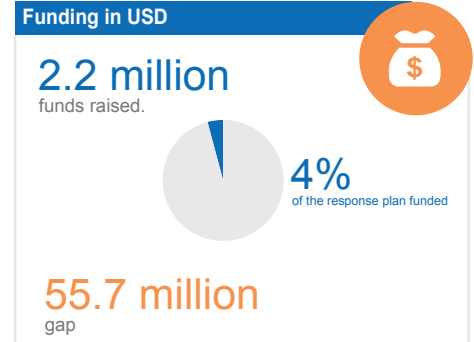
85,741
active refugees targeted for humanitarian assistance

54,188
refugees in camps and transit centers targeted for humanitarian assistance in 2017

31,553**
refugees in urban areas that receive minimal humanitarian assistance

*10,163 temporarily inactivated due to absence at food distribution for 3 or more months or spontaneous departure

**Refugees in Kigali: 28,301
Refugees in Huye: 3,252
Additional other nationalities: 486



PROTECTION

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 605 newly registered persons (including births) 8 unaccompanied children identified 14 newly reported cases of child abuse, neglect, violence and exploitation 13 new cases of SGBV cases reported 3,929 persons with specific needs assisted | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 361 birth certificates issued 100% Children identified as UACs/SCs (of the total population) 2% Population sensitized on Child Protection 19% Population sensitized on SGBV 18.5% People with specific needs assisted (elderly, disabled etc.) 84% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The GIZ International Peace Advisor initiated an assessment with the aim of identifying issues and risks of conflict and tension among the refugees, partners and host communities, as well as analysing existing mitigation measures to address them. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1,365 registered unaccompanied children, of which 585 UACs and 781 SCs. |

EDUCATION

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4,869 children in early childhood education 8,204 children integrated in primary school 1,546 children integrated in secondary school 21,152 children enrolled in school | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children at pre-school age enrolled in ECD 72% Children at primary school age enrolled in primary school 81% Children at secondary school age enrolled in secondary school 22% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UNHCR and partners followed up on students with irregular attendance and organized counselling and sensitization sessions targeting 54 pregnant secondary students. Facilitated the registration of 47 students for National Exams as private candidates. Organized registration for 138 new students among the new arrivals for orientation classes. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identified 520 out of school children, including 267 girls and 253 boys, 185 at primary level and at 335 secondary levels. 2,219 new students do not have school uniforms. Early Childhood Development centres are still in temporary conditions with plastic sheeting. |

SHELTER AND NON FOOD ITEMS

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5,172 individual semi-permanent shelters 112 communal shelters (hangars) 17,151 people live in communal shelters (hangars) 0 shelters covered with plastic sheeting 139,10 m of drainage channels constructed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> People living in individual semi-permanent shelters 68% People receiving soap 30% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Some 36,804 refugees live in individual, back to back, semi-permanent shelters. 93 shelters constructed by the end of the reporting period. 1,038 individuals were relocated to the new shelters. 62 individual shelters repaired. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of 30Ha camp land to construct an additional 1,526 semi-permanent shelters. Communal tents in Gatore reception centre need to be rehabilitated. Sanitary pads were not dispersed in the month of June due to the prolonged distribution of food. Sanitary pads are distributed on a monthly basis so the items are used and not sold. However, UNHCR will now be supplying pads to cover three months while the food situation is being resolved. |

HEALTH

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 184 newborn children 12 persons deceased 2 maternal deaths 73 consultations per clinician per day | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Births delivered in health facility: 98% Persons with HIV/AIDS received treatment: 98% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UNHCR, with the support of the district health department, WHO, and the refugee community have organized malaria prevention and treatment campaigns, which are ongoing. 63 refugee Community Health Workers (CHW) were trained on proper malaria case management. 673 patients referred to the secondary and tertiary level referral hospital 18,353 condoms distributed to support family planning. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gatore reception centre's health post is a temporary plastic tent that is deteriorating and needs to be replaced. |

FOOD SECURITY AND NUTRITION

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 52,613 persons assisted with food 4,289 children in ECD centres are assisted with school feeding 2,577 children (6-23 months) supported with blanket supplementary feeding | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Persons assisted with food: 97% ECD children assisted with school feeding: 88% Primary/secondary school children assisted with school feeding: 96% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> WFP received an internal loan to ensure full food assistance was provided for all refugees in June. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Food distribution was prolonged, as refugees are not coming during their scheduled timeslots. Instead, they wait until distribution is completed and then arrive so as to not wait in lineups. This has affected distribution of Non Food Items (NFIs). Food shortages in the region are at a historical high. For the time being, WFP cannot commit to full rations for the following months. |

WATER SANITATION AND HYGIENE

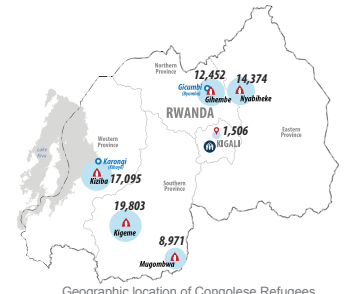
| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 77 latrine blocks under construction 20L of water per person per day 3,221 latrines (17 persons/drop hole) 3,087 shower rooms (18 persons/room) 45,862 people reached with hygiene activities | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Water taps in use: 100% Population reached with hygiene promotion activities: 85% Latrines adapted for persons with disabilities: 0.5% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reconstruction of the permanent water treatment plant is completed. Distribution of potable water to host communities has commenced. 11 Latrine blocks completed and 43 under construction. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High water consumption due to dry season. Lack of land to construct 51 latrine blocks. |

LIVELIHOODS, ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

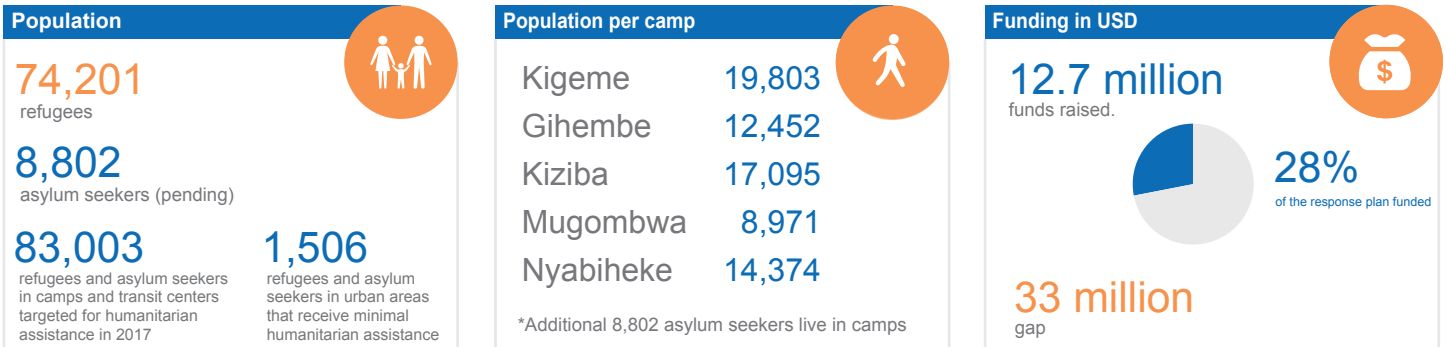
| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 14,826 persons recorded as being employed (engaged in income-generating activities) 479,000 kg of firewood distributed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recorded persons engaged in income generating activities: 27% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 452 persons provided with support to expand or formalize their businesses. 184 persons provided with entrepreneurship / business training: 25 youth trained on the financial education, 75 Village Saving and Lending Association (VSLA) executive auditors on communication skills, 37 trained on leadership skills, and 47 women trained on basic business management. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Firewood only distributed to some 39% of the population due to insufficient quantities. Limited learning opportunities for the youth, including vocational trainings and life skills. Lack of community participation in protection of trees and environment. |

SITUATION OVERVIEW

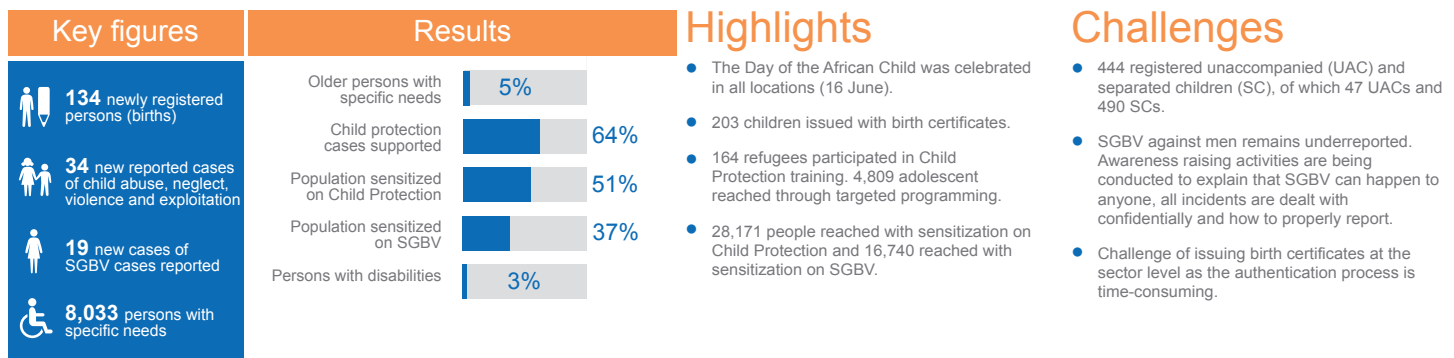
Majority of Congolese refugees are living in five refugee camps throughout the country. A very small number of refugees live in urban locations, mainly in Kigali. Humanitarian assistance and protection are mainly provided to people living in the camps. However, due to the protracted situation, the funding is very limited and therefore the living conditions in the camps remain inadequate. Recent changes in USA resettlement policies have resulted in a lower number of refugees departing from Rwanda.



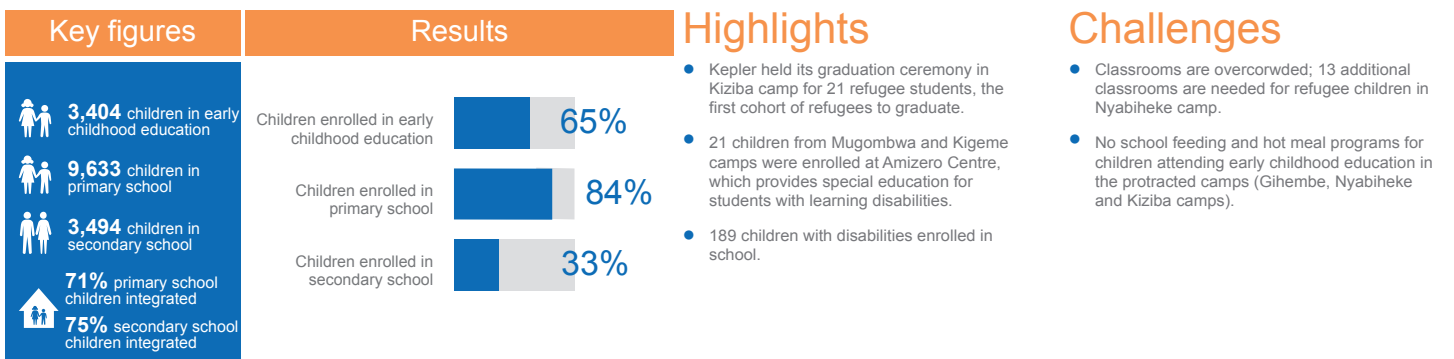
KEY FIGURES



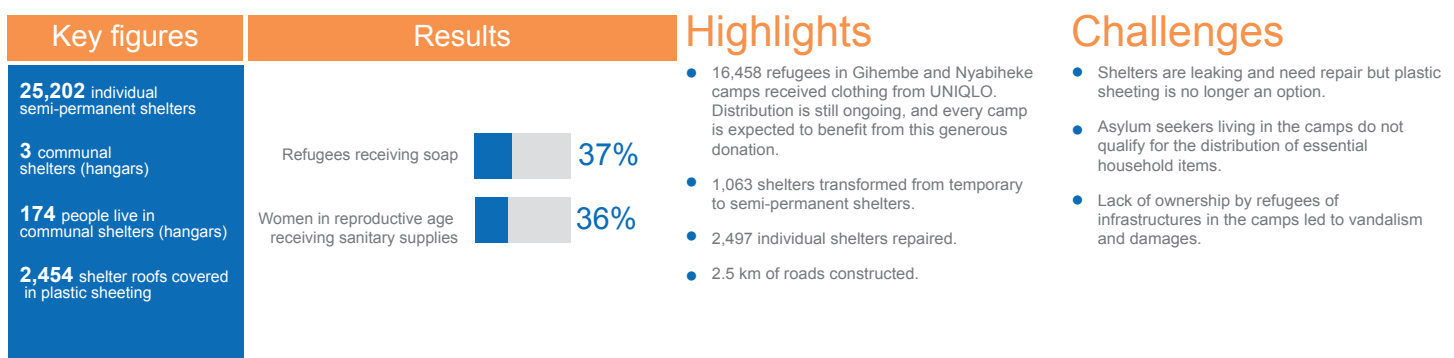
PROTECTION



EDUCATION



SHELTER AND NON FOOD ITEMS



HEALTH

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 142 newborn children 6 persons deceased 0 maternal deaths 21 pregnant persons (under 18 years) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Births delivered in health facility: 99% Persons with HIV/AIDS received treatment and support: 100% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 18,206 people provided with primary health care services. Major causes of illnesses: Respiratory Tract Infection and Malaria. 412 patients referred to the secondary and tertiary level health care. 73,484 condoms distributed to support family planning. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited budget for referrals to secondary and tertiary level health care results with people in need not be able to receive appropriate services. |

FOOD SECURITY AND NUTRITION

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 76,465 persons assisted with food 3,202 children persons supported with blanket supplementary feeding | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Persons assisted with food: 96% Primary/secondary school children assisted with school feeding: 90% Persons in need have access to nutrition programmes: 98% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bank accounts were open for all refugee head of households in Kiziba camp in order to prepare to the introduction of cash instead of food, which is scheduled to start in July. 36 MAM and 14 SAM children were admitted for treatment. Food provided to asylum seekers as well. Show-up for food decreased compared to previous month. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Food cuts by WFP will impact the school feeding programs. Elderly persons and persons with chronic illnesses are not included in nutrition programmes. Asylum seekers in need, are not targeted with nutrition programmes. |

WATER SANITATION AND HYGIENE

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 19L of water per person per day (average) 30 persons/latrines 0 community mobilizers 834 showers (80 persons/shower) 25,855 people reached with hygiene activities | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Water taps in use: 100% Population reached with hygiene promotion activities: 31% Latrines adapted for persons with disabilities: 40% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The target in Gihembe camp was to ensure a maximum of 80 refugees per tap. There are now 210 taps for population of 12,456, which means the standard was met at a rate of 135%. Water supply in all camps has gradually improved. The minimum standard is 20L/person/day. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most camps are still below standard for water supply, latrines and shower rooms. The gap will increase as plastic sheeting for rehabilitation or new construction is not permitted. UNHCR and partners are looking into alternative solutions. Lack of retaining walls to protect WASH facilities prone to erosion. |

LIVELIHOODS, ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

| Key figures | Results | Highlights | Challenges |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6,082 persons employed or self-employed 303 households are using pellets instead of firewood 907,497 kg of firewood distributed | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Persons recorded to be engaged in income generating activities: 9% | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> World Refugee Day (June 20) events were organized in all refugee camps and a series of events for urban refugees in Kigali and Huye, based on the theme of refugee self-reliance. Refugees in Gihembe and Nyabiheke camps received loans totaling over USD \$18.5K in order to extend their businesses. 105 refugees provided with vocational trainings. 576 persons provided with entrepreneurship/business training. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited livelihoods opportunities in the camps, including limited land to cultivate and limited shop space. Lack of data on refugees with skills, employment and business. A full-scale profiling exercise would help to solve this problem. Trees are not being planted as it is dry season. Planting is expected to resume in September. |