

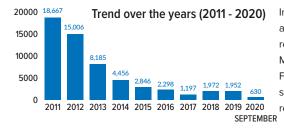
## **IRAN** AFGHAN VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION - JAN TO SEP 2020 as of 30 September 2020

630 refugees repatriated in 2020

UNHCR facilitates voluntary repatriation for Afghan refugees who wish to return to their home country, once it is established that their return is voluntary, safe, dignifed and durable. Since 2002, UNHCR Iran has supported nearly 1 million refugees to return to Afghanistan. However, as the situation in Afghanistan remains fragile, only a small number of Afghan refugees in the Islamic Republic of Iran have shown willingness and ability to return to their home country. For as long as they have to remain in Iran, UNHCR supports the host government in providing Afghans with health, education and livelihoods opportunities. Individuals who are healthy, educated and have marketable-skills are typically more likely to return to their country of origin and feel capable of rebuilding their lives. Nonetheless, ultimately, a longer-term, political solution for Afghanistan's protracted crisis is the only way to ensure safe, sustainable and voluntarily return of refugees.

Document problems of family member

## 18% 16 persons have 50% are students specific needs Reason of return to Afghanistan (% of individuals) are women Financial problem in Iran C 18% Attain Student Visa for studying in Iran Live in CoO for the rest of my life UNHCR facilitates the UNHCR helps returnees Students excluded, the Family member departed/living in CoO return of Afghan students with specific needs age distribution for men Other from Iran to Afghanistan including unaccompanied and women combined: To get married in CoO to obtain student visas to or separated children and Study in CoO



pursue their studies back

in their country of asylum.

In March 2020, UNHCR suspended its VolRep activities as a preventive measure to reduce exposure of refugees, host communities and staff to COVID-19. In May, UNHCR partially resumed VolRep activities from its Field Unit in Dogharoun, in keeping with health and security measures, to assist refugees who have opted to return to Afghanistan.

0-17

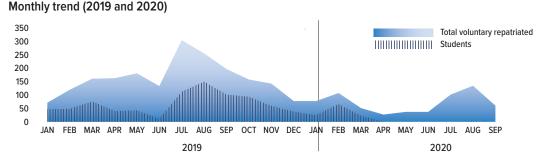
60+ 9%

18-59

32%

**VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION TRENDS** 

67%



elderly persons.

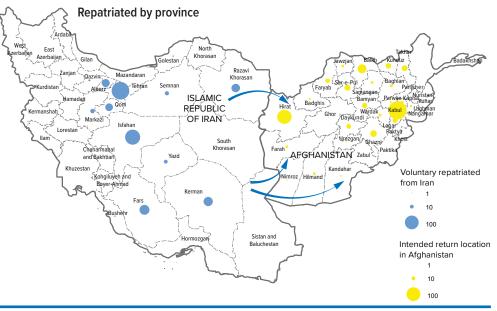
## VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION BY PROVINCE IN IRAN & INTENDED AREA OF RETURN IN AFGHANISTAN

100

150

200

50



Sources: UNHCR Iran. Updated: 30 Sep 2020. Contact: Patricia Delis-Gomez, Protection Officer, delis@unhcr.org; Farha Bhoyroo, Communications Officer, bhoyroo@unhcr.org,

## **POPULATION PROFILE**

300

250

Individuals

350