













**Population movements**

-  Main refugees and displaced persons flux
-  Refugee camps
-  HCR Office
-  Border mined in 1994

0 10 20 30 40 km

**Environmental pressures**

-  High density of refugee population
-  Population density higher than 200 hab. per km<sup>2</sup>
-  Protected areas (natural parcs and reserves)
-  Deforestation or illegal logging
-  Marshlands
-  Zone under threat of drying due to excess withdrawal and use of water (irrigation and electricity production)

MAP BY PHILIPPE REKACEWICZ AND DIANA RIZZOLIO  
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Sources: Institute for Environmental Security (IES) field survey; United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR); International Campaign to Ban Landmines (ICBL), [www.icbl.org/lm](http://www.icbl.org/lm); Spatial data by Produced by FAO-Africover