



**Camp Opened:** February 2009

*Camp Phase:* Care & Maintenance

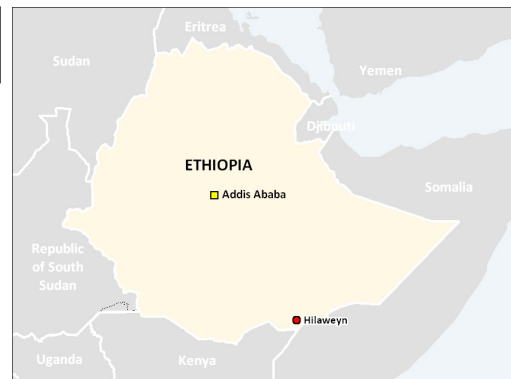
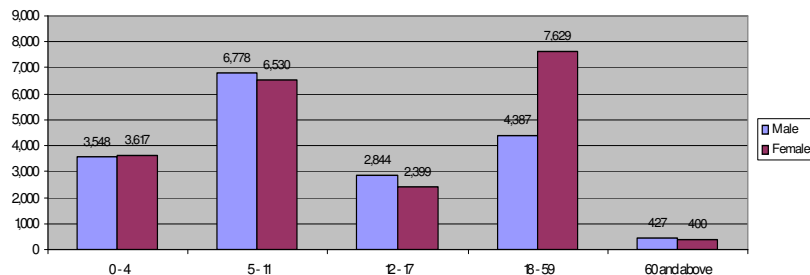
### Refugee Population

**38,559** as of 05<sup>th</sup> February 2012



Photo: Bokolmanyu refugee camp © UNHCR / Aug 2011

Figure 1: Population breakdown by age-group



### Geographic Snapshot

GPS Coordinates	Longitude:	41.541801
	Latitude:	4.5432100
Number of Zones		19
Number of Blocks		284
Wings of Reception Centre		2
Average Plot Size per Household		225 m <sup>2</sup>
Distance from Border		88 km

## Contextual Background

### Pattern in Population Change

- Already established camp received large influx of Somali refugees in the first half of 2011.

### Areas of Origin

- 56.87% are from Gedo, 22.97% are from Bay and the rest of the population is from various other locations in Somalia.

### Cultural Background

- Sunni Muslim
- 49% are May May speakers from Rahanweyn clan, 24% are Mahatiri speakers from Maheren clan and the remaining are from various other Somali clans.

### Main Occupations

- Pastoralists (livestock herding: goats, camels, cows, sheep and donkeys); professionals from Mogadishu

## Tips for Humanitarians

- UNHCR provides protection and monitors delivery of services to all refugees in Bokolmanyu Camp.
- Camp Management is done by ARRA with support from UNHCR.
- Interagency Camp Coordination Meetings, co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, are held bi-weekly in the local ARRA Office with humanitarian actors.
- All refugees in Bokolmanyu Camp are individually registered in UNHCR's proGRES database and hold ration cards. Ration card numbers are useful for referral between partners and for distribution events.
- Registration verification was last conducted in Bokolmanyu Camp in July 2010. Biometric (fingerprinting) has been used to register refugees living in Bokolmanyu.
- Treatment of SAM (Severe Acute Malnutrition) and Treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5's and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for

## Administrative Structure

### Role of Ethiopian Government in Bokolmanyu

- ARRA is active in the following sectors:
  - Camp Management
  - Food Distribution
  - Registration
  - Hygiene & Sanitation
  - Distribution
  - School feeding programme
  - Primary Healthcare
  - Primary Education
  - NFLs distribution
- ARRA staff posted inside the camp include:
  - Camp Manager
  - Sanitation Specialist
  - Food & CRI Distribution Staff
  - Health Staff
  - Teachers
  - Protection Officers
  - Programme Officer


### Role of Camp Residents in Self-Management


- Refugee Central Committee (RCC) – is a resident coordination and leadership body that is consulted on multi-sectoral issues pertaining to camp life. It's made up of a Chairman, Vice chairman, Secretary, Child Protection Representative, Women's Representative, Representative from persons with disability and Representatives from each Zone. Current Committee members are selected at transit centre by UNHCR and there will be an election in 2012.
- Women's Association - runs a grinding mill (income generation project), helps with the distribution of sanitary pads, the mobilization of women for community projects and represents women's interests in camp management
- Food Distribution Committee – provides information about food distribution to the community, monitors the scooping and provides feedback on the quality of food and the distribution process.
- Youth Committee – represents youth, advocates for their interests and organizes sport activities.
- Refugee Security Committee ("community watch") - responsible for crowd control and overall conflict management in the camp; the committee also refers cases to ARRA and UNHCR Protection Staff.
- Child Protection Committee - works with Save the Children to assist in identification of children with specific needs and to mobilize the community's children to attend school.


### Local Administration


- The Kebele Chairman is responsible for local (non-refugee) administration on behalf of Dollo Ado Woreda, Somali Regional State, Ethiopia. The Kebele Chairman and his administrative committee are consulted about refugee-host community relationship, natural resource use and managing conflicts between the refugee and host communities, with the help of local elders.

# Bokolmany Camp: Who Does What Where


Health 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary Health Care offers out-patient, in-patient, basic laboratory services, Immunization (EPI), and reproductive and sexual health including basic emergency obstetric, family planning and neonatal care services</li> </ul>	ARRA, IOM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vaccination campaign, cold chain maintenance</li> </ul>	ARRA, UNHCR, UNICEF,
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>HIV/AIDS testing, counseling, treatment and prevention</li> </ul>	ARRA, PAPDA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community-based mental health services</li> </ul>	PAPDA, RADO, IOM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rehabilitation programmes for persons with disability</li> </ul>	RADO
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Health Clinic has 2 out-patient department and 10 bed in-patient, emergency and EPI rooms. For reproductive health, there is an ante-natal care room, delivery room and post-natal care room. The clinic has a laboratory and a drug dispensary. A permanent health centre and semi permanent health post building is under construction.</li> </ul>	ARRA, IOM
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Comprehensive Emergency obstetric care and emergency surgical services</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community based disease surveillance system, mortality reporting</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Delay referrals of emergency and non emergency patient; required review of SOP on referral</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Waste management and infection prevention</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TB, VCT services are not fully operational</li> </ul>	


Nutrition 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Treatment of SAM (Severe Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5's and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for severely malnourished children between 5 years and 18 years.</li> </ul>	MSF-Spain ( SC) SC-US ( OTP)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition), for both Under 5's and MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for moderately malnourished children between 5 years and 18 years.</li> </ul>	SC-US
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community Health workers follow up on patients already in the nutrition / health programmes and sensitize community to bring children to nutrition services</li> </ul>	MSF-Spain, SC-US
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Blanket / complimentary feeding for all children under 5</li> </ul>	SC-US
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>04 OTP Centre established</li> </ul>	SC-US
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stabilization Centre (SC) where all severe acute malnourished children with complications are treated in an in-patient department. 01 SC established.</li> </ul>	MSF-Spain
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MAM / Blanket Feeding Centre, 04 SFP centers established</li> </ul>	SC-US
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Strengthen outreach program and decentralization of integrated health and nutrition services</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quality of service and joint monitoring</li> </ul>	


Water, Hygiene & Sanitation 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Trucking of treated water from the non-permanent water treatment plant</li> </ul>	IRC, UNHCR, LWF
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hygiene Promotion</li> </ul>	ARRA, UNHCR, UNICEF
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Permanent water system installation, including a water treatment plant is being installed near Bokolmany and a pipeline project is underway</li> </ul>	IRC, UNHCR
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Family and communal latrines</li> </ul>	ARRA
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Solid waste disposal</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Repairs and maintenance of existing infrastructure</li> </ul>	


Protection & Community Services 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Registration updates, lost ration cards and newborn and death registration ("continuous registration")</li> </ul>	UNHCR, ARRA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Protection monitoring and counseling; individual case follow-up</li> </ul>	UNHCR
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>On-site ARRA Protection Officer is the first point of contact for security liaison and cases of detention</li> </ul>	ARRA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Child protection activities, including establishing child-friendly spaces</li> </ul>	UNHCR, SC-US, UNICEF
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facilitation of family reunification, including for Unaccompanied Minors and Separated Children</li> </ul>	UNHCR, ARRA, SC-US, UNICEF, IOM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Grinding mill for women</li> </ul>	UNHCR
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Child friendly spaces with playgrounds, games and materials</li> </ul>	SC – US, UNICEF
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Establishing programmes that prevent and respond to Sexual and Gender Based Violence incidents</li> </ul>	PAPDA, UNHCR
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provision of community services and psycho-social counseling</li> </ul>	UNHCR, PAPDA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supporting refugees with specific needs</li> </ul>	UNHCR, RADO
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supporting camp self-management committees</li> </ul>	UNHCR, ARRA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supporting Older People</li> </ul>	HelpAge
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provision of sanitary materials to women and girls reproductive age (13 – 49)</li> </ul>	UNHCR, ARRA
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Meeting Hall;</li> </ul>	PAPDA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Child Friendly Spaces</li> </ul>	UNICEF, SC-US
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>UNHCR Offices and counseling rooms are under construction</li> </ul>	UNHCR
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Women's and Youth Centre; Youth activities</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capacity building for Camp Security and Police Officers in the camp</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Refugees Community Centre</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provision of professional psychosocial/counseling services</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Self reliance</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Police Post needs a building</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community outreach / information dissemination to the beneficiaries/to the local authorities</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Refugee/Host community conflict resolution</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capacity building to different associations on protection and community services</li> </ul>	


# Bokolmany Camp: Who Does What Where (continued)

Shelter 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Emergency shelter (tent) supply and erection</li> <li>Transitional shelter provision</li> <li>Transitional shelter funding</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ARRA, UNHCR, AHA</li> <li>AHA</li> <li>UNHCR</li> </ul>
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Emergency Shelter: Lightweight Emergency Tent; 2 rooms; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons; 15-21m<sup>2</sup></li> <li>Emergency Shelter: Family Tent; 1 room; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons; 16 m<sup>2</sup> main floor area, plus two 3.5m<sup>2</sup> vestibules, for a total area of 23 m<sup>2</sup></li> <li>Transitional Shelter: dome shelters; 1 room; (metal domes covered with plastic sheeting)</li> <li>Permanent Shelter for persons with specific needs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>UNHCR</li> <li>UNHCR</li> <li>AHA, UNHCR</li> <li>AHA</li> </ul>
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Replacement of severely damaged or destroyed emergency tents</li> <li>Survey Results prepared and send for feedback</li> <li>Joint monitoring and planning</li> </ul>	

Core Relief Items 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap, women's sanitary napkins, female underwear and blankets have been distributed to pre-2011 arrivals</li> </ul>	UNHCR, ARRA
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Central Logistics Base in Hilaweyn Camp (which supplies Bokolmany) consists of 5 rubhalls</li> <li>1rubhall for storing CRIs in Bokolmany</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>UNHCR</li> <li>ARRA</li> </ul>
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New arrivals have not received CRI distribution</li> <li>Cooking stoves, Fuel, Lamps</li> <li>UNHCR access and control on rubhalls, agreement needs review</li> </ul>	

Logistics 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Truck fleet for field deliveries</li> <li>Transportation of family reunification cases</li> <li>Office and facilities construction</li> <li>Vehicle maintenance, generator repair and other technical support services</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>UNHCR</li> <li>IOM</li> <li>UNHCR</li> <li>AHADA</li> </ul>
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vehicle Maintenance, generator repair and technical support services are provided by AHADA in UNHCR Dollo Ado compound</li> <li>1 rubhall with ARRA for storage foods in Bokolamnyo</li> <li>Logistics infrastructure for Bokolmany Camp is located in Hiloweyn Camp and Dollo Ado</li> </ul>	
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Road to camp needs upgrading and repairing</li> <li>Field office based logistical support ( human resource, vehicles, warehouse,)</li> </ul>	


Education 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary school education</li> <li>Secondary school education</li> <li>School supplies</li> <li>Early Childhood development programme</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ARRA, UNICEF</li> <li>DICAC</li> <li>UNICEF</li> <li>SC-US</li> </ul>
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Emergency school</li> <li>Two primary schools ( semi-permanent structure) constructed by SC-US for grades 1 – 4</li> <li>One primary school constructed for grades 5 – 8</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SC-US</li> <li>ARRA</li> </ul>
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary and secondary school facilities (classrooms, books, desks, teachers, school WASH facilities)</li> <li>ECD ( Early Childhood Development) and literacy programme for adults</li> <li>Capacity building and joint monitoring plan</li> <li>Special education programme for children with disability</li> </ul>	


Environment 	
Activities	Actors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Environment assessment and protection ( awareness, campaign, distribution of seedling to refugees and host population, environmental rangers for conservation of natural resources)</li> </ul>	PAPDA
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nursery gardens at Melkadida</li> </ul>	
<b>Gaps</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Household fuel / fuel-efficient stoves</li> <li>Environment protection mechanisms</li> </ul>	

UNHCR gratefully acknowledges the support of the following partners in Bokolmany Camp:



# Bokolmanyo Camp: Who Does What Where (continued)

Food 	
<b>Activities</b>	<b>Actors</b>
▪ Food supply and transportation	WFP
▪ Food distribution	ARRA, UNHCR
▪ School feeding programme	ARRA, WFP
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
▪ Distribution point is under construction	ARRA
<b>Gaps</b>	
▪ Food distribution system and post-distribution monitoring (long distribution schedule, food storage, stock reporting)	
▪ Two additional distribution points with WASH facilities	

Livelihoods 	
<b>Activities</b>	<b>Actors</b>
▪ Micro-Credit	PAPDA
▪ Women's association grinding mill	UNHCR
<b>Infrastructure</b>	
▪ 2 grinding mill, only 1 functioning	
<b>Gaps</b>	
▪ No firewood, vocational training program	
▪ Implement the recommendation of UNHCR livelihood consultant	

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