- (3) JNFPA

Prevalence of Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting (FGM/C) among Women Aged 15-49


Inequalities: Human rights violations affect women and girls differently. Girls who are the least educated and living in rural areas, are at the greatest risk of FGM/C.


## Opposition to FGM/C

About 35 percent of women believe FGM/C should be discontinued


Levels: currently, $91 \%$ of women aged $15-49$ in Egypt have undergone some form of FGM/C
Trends: prevalence of FGM/C
has decreased by $5 \%$ between 2005 and 2008; FGM/C is less common among girls 15-19 than women 45-49


## Projections

To meet the target of reducing the FGM/C rate by half, more intensive interventions and resources are needed


If present trends continue, 3,628,000 girls born between 2010-2015 will experience FGM/C by 2030


## Key Indicators

| Population size, female age 15-49 (in thousands), <br> 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 7 1}$ | World <br> Population <br> Prospects 2012 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Prevalence of FGM/C among women 15-49 (\%) | $\mathbf{9 1}$ | DHS 2008 |
| Prevalence of FGM/C among girls 15-19 (\%) | $\mathbf{8 1}$ | DHS 2008 |
| Ethnic group with the highest prevalence in the <br> country (\%) | - |  |
| Existence of national policies and laws banning <br> FGM/C; Year passed | Yes; <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | programme data |

## FGM/C among Young Girls

47\% of daughters aged 10-14 in Egypt have undergone some form of FGM/C
Indicator captures a certain point in time and not an eternal truth, as these young girls might be cut at a later stage in their lives


## Age at FGM/C

More than half of the women who have undergone FGM/C were cut when age 10-14


Type of FGM/C and Performers of FGM/C


FGM/C is essentially performed by other traditional (more than $60 \%$ )


## Monitoring the UNFPA-UNICEF Joint Programme on FGM/C

Community leaders and
stakeholders committed to FGM/C abandonment*


Religious leaders that make public declarations delinking FGM/C from religion


Cumulative number of villages declaring the abandonment of FGM/C


Health facilities integrating FGM/C prevention in their antenatal and postnatal care
*The indicator adds up together community leaders as well as advocacy networks and lobby groups.
Source: FGM/C Programme data 2012

