



#### **SUMMARY REPORT**

# Caribbean Regional Conference on the Protection of Vulnerable Persons in Mixed Migration Flows

**Promoting Cooperation and Identification of Good Practices** 

Nassau, The Commonwealth of The Bahamas 22-23 May 2013



Photo 1 - Conference Group 22 May, 2013

#### **Background**

On 22 and 23 May 2013, the International Organization for Migration (IOM) and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) convened the Caribbean Regional Conference on the Protection of Vulnerable Persons in Mixed Migration Flows - Promoting Cooperation and Identification of Good Practices, at the British Colonial Hilton in Nassau, The Commonwealth of The Bahamas.

The meeting brought together 98 representatives from Governments and civil society of the following countries and territories: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, The Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curação, Dominica, the Dominican Republic, Grenada,

Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, St. Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, and the Turks and Caicos Islands. International and regional organizations, including the International Maritime Organization (IMO), the Organization of American States (OAS), the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), the World Health Organization (WHO), and the International Detention Coalition (IDC), also attended. The Conference was graciously hosted by the Government of the Commonwealth of The Bahamas, with generous financial support from the United States Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (PRM).

The Conference was aimed at: (1) fostering regional cooperation, inter-State dialogue and partnership and promoting a protection-sensitive and solution-oriented approach to mixed migration management in the region; (2) examining the challenges in the region and assisting States in addressing the protection needs of those traveling within mixed migration flows in a comprehensive manner, including asylum-seekers, refugees, migrants and other vulnerable categories; and (3) identifying and sharing good practices and experiences in managing mixed migration flows in the Caribbean.

The Conference focused on a range of mixed migration themes namely: (1) data collection and analysis of migration profiles; (2) protection-sensitive entry systems; rescue at sea operations, interception and disembarkation; (3) identification and protection of vulnerable persons within mixed migration flows, including victims of trafficking and unaccompanied minors; (4) international and regional cooperation mechanisms; and (5) access to solutions for refugees and other vulnerable groups, including assisted voluntary return and reintegration.

The Conference methodology included presentations by experts from international agencies and selected Governments, panel discussions and plenary sessions for each of the themes. Each session was led by a facilitator. IOM and UNHCR developed guidelines outlines to assist the facilitators and to guide the plenary discussions.

This report contains a summary of the key discussions and conclusions of the Conference. It is structured along the lines of the agenda topics. The Conference conclusions and the list of participants are annexed to this report.

## **Opening Ceremony**

Prior to the opening ceremony, the Royal Bahamas Police Force Band played a number of instrumental songs. The Government of the Commonwealth of The Bahamas provided a Master of Ceremonies for the opening ceremony. Welcoming remarks were provided by IOM's Regional Director for North and Central America and the Caribbean, the US Embassy's Chargé d'Affaires, and UNHCR's Regional Representative for the US and the Caribbean. The Deputy Prime Minister and Acting Minister of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Immigration of the Commonwealth of the Bahamas provided the Keynote Address. Recurring topics that were featured in the remarks referenced the challenge of managing migration issues and the effective protection of persons in mixed flows in the region, the importance of identifying and addressing the needs of vulnerable persons, including those who are asylum-seekers, refugees, trafficked persons, unaccompanied minors and other vulnerable migrants, and the significance of regional and bilateral collaboration. A group photo was taken after the opening ceremony.

#### Overview - Strengthening cooperation and responses to mixed migratory flows in the Caribbean

In the first session, UNHCR and IOM gave their organizational perspectives on current practices in strengthening cooperation and responses to mixed migration flows. The presentations highlighted some of the current migration trends, modes and data. It was also recognized that cooperation is a means to

overcome challenges in addressing mixed migration flows. UNHCR recommended that effective protection safeguards be integrated in multilateral and bilateral agreements, that training and capacity building incorporate international refugee legal standards, that national good practices be replicated at the regional level, and suggested a number of initiatives that could foster regional cooperation. IOM suggested that countries should, in their approaches, manage the entire migration lifecycle, develop regional guidelines for protection, and build capacity comprehensively. In the ensuing plenary session, participants were keen to learn more about how to strengthen regional organizations and mechanisms to improve refugee protection and mixed migration management in the Caribbean. In this regard, the establishment of a regional consultative process for the Caribbean was mentioned for consideration.

#### Natural disasters and mobility

The second session focused on "natural disasters and mobility" and how data is collected, analyzed, and shared when there is a natural disaster (hurricane, flood, earthquake, volcano eruption) that prompts mobility (internal and external displacement, relocation, and/or migration) and in the context of mixed migration flows and arrivals. IFRC, IOM, and the Government of Haiti presented on this topic. The IFRC's Disaster Management Information System (DMIS) and IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (which collects data through field teams, call centres, drones, and Blackberry entry) offered two "good practice" examples for data collection and analysis. The presentation given by Haiti outlined some of the challenges faced when responding to natural disasters and shared good national practices, such as the establishment of the national committee for risk and disaster management (SNGRD).

The following points were emphasized during plenary discussion: data collection is a critical component for improving community resilience and government responses, the need to incorporate disaster risk management in all levels of public planning, including steps for regional and international cooperation, the importance of starting with the most basic data collection (how many, where and who) at the earliest stage possible, the need to incorporate protection safeguards, and the need to define roles and responsibilities for data collection and analysis. Participants were particularly interested in the use and cost of the small drones for data collection on emergencies and natural disasters and the role of the Caribbean Disaster Emergency Management Agency (CDEMA).

#### Protection-sensitive entry systems and access to territory

The topic of the third session was "protection-sensitive entry systems and access to territory for asylum-seekers, refugees, migrants, and other persons with specific needs." UNHCR, the International Detention Coalition (IDC), and the Government of Belize were the panel presenters. UNHCR provided an overview of protection sensitive borders and entry-systems, the relevant legal obligations for the protection of refugees, asylum-seekers and other persons, and the main elements of UNHCR's 10 *Point Plan of Action on Refugee Protection and Mixed Migration*. The IDC elaborated on the international legal obligations for immigration detention and its exceptional nature, alternatives to detention, and shared current good practices. The Government of Belize explained its national context and current challenges, its institutional mechanisms, such the established A-TIPS Committee, and the existing legal and operational frameworks for specific categories of vulnerable persons involved in mixed migration, including refugees and trafficked persons.

This panel session emphasized the need for identification and referral mechanisms and differentiated procedures and processes for persons arriving as part of mixed migratory flows (e.g. asylum-seekers and refugees, trafficked persons, unaccompanied or separated children), enacting appropriate legislative frameworks for refugees and vulnerable migrants, as well as for the criminalization and prosecution of traffickers and smugglers, and stressed that vulnerable persons should not be in detention unless there are exceptional circumstances. Comments in the plenary discussion focused on the need for research in

transit countries on the causes, dynamics and patterns of migration flows in the Caribbean, to explore how alternatives to detention could be implemented in the region, and the need to enhance capacity building and training for all actors, at both regional and national level, specifically law enforcement officials who would most likely encounter vulnerable persons at points of entry.

#### Rescue at sea operations, interception and disembarkation

The second day began with a panel session on "rescue at sea operations, interception and disembarkation: screening, identification and referral mechanisms for mixed arrivals in the region." The presentations by the IMO, the Government of The Commonwealth of The Bahamas, UNHCR, and the Government of Turks and Caicos Islands explored the current challenges, experiences, and the existing legal, operational and cooperative frameworks for screening, identification, and referral mechanisms of mixed maritime arrivals. IMO's presentation highlighted relevant international legal instruments, their background (rescue at sea situations), and their signatory status in the region, as well as activities undertaken by IMO and its *Model Memorandum of Understanding* for cooperation. The presentation by The Bahamas featured the national context, including its challenges, experiences and cooperation with the U.S. and Turks and Caicos Islands on interception and disembarkation, and its current screening and referral procedures for mixed maritime arrivals, including asylum-seekers and refugees.

UNHCR outlined existing policy and operational challenges regarding irregular maritime movements, the international legal regime governing rescue at sea and interception, and a number of tools that have been developed to respond in a collaborative manner to the international protection needs of those travelling within irregular sea movements. In particular, UNHCR introduced the *Model Framework for Cooperation following Rescue at Sea Operations involving Asylum-seekers and Refugees* for further consideration as a practical management tool that could be customized to the realities in the Caribbean. The final presentation for this panel was by the Government of the Turks and Caicos Islands (TCI). TCI outlined its current challenges, practices and responses to address maritime arrivals, its current operational tools and procedures, and its bilateral and regional partnerships within the region for prevention, interception, disembarkation and screening. Bilateral and regional partnership was TCI's key message because rescue at sea operations are complicated and there are limited human and financial resources.

Comments in the plenary session centered on border management tools (joint operations, radar, etc.), the protection issues of vulnerable persons in mixed maritime flows, information sharing, the need to articulate clear roles and responsibilities, strengthening capacity, training and resource mobilization.

#### Protection of victims of trafficking and other vulnerable groups within mixed migration flows

The "protection of victims of trafficking and other vulnerable groups within mixed migration flows" was topic of the second session, with presentations by IOM, UNHCR, and the Government of Jamaica. IOM defined key terms (e.g. victim of trafficking, unaccompanied minor) and explained how screening helps to determine the different categories of vulnerable persons and their immediate needs. In its presentation, UNHCR elaborated on the intersection between international refugee protection and human trafficking, UNHCR's involvement in the topic, the criteria under which trafficked persons qualify for refugee status, and the ways in which UNHCR can assist. The presentation by the Government of Jamaica provided examples of how a country can address the various categories of vulnerable persons involved in mixed migration flows. In particular, the Government of Jamaica provided an overview of its legal framework, as well as its current policy, procedures, and institutional mechanisms, such the Inter-Ministerial Working Group and the National Task Force against Trafficking in Persons Sub-Committee, and its efforts to increase public awareness. Questions and answers in the plenary session were focused on children's issues.

# Solutions for refugees and other vulnerable groups, including assisted voluntary return and reintegration

The last panel session for the Conference was dedicated to "Solutions for refugees and other vulnerable groups, including assisted voluntary return and reintegration." The Government of the Dominican Republic, UNHCR, and IOM presented. The presentation by the Government of the Dominican Republic described the national context, highlighting how it responds to vulnerable migrants in the Dominican Republic, including assisted voluntary returns programs, and to Dominicans who have become vulnerable when abroad. The presentation by UNHCR focused on the durable solutions for refugees (i.e. voluntary return, local integration or resettlement) in the context of mixed migration and UNHCR's role in this regard. Options for non-refugees who are vulnerable migrants (such as victims of trafficking, stranded migrants) were featured in IOM's presentation. An IOM video that focused on one aspect – reintegration in the home country – was watched.

### **Conclusions**

In concluding the conference, the participants had an opportunity to discuss and review some of the key topics that were featured in the presentations and plenary sessions. In a plenary session that was facilitated by IFRC, the participants revised the text describing the key topics presented and agreed to take action in helping to achieve next steps. The Conference participants underscored the need to enhance regional cooperation and partnership to improve the management of mixed migration flows, recognizing the unique and diverse character of the Caribbean, and identified possible next steps in relation to the following three key topics: (1) enhancing regional cooperation and partnership: (2) enhancing national and regional capacities; and (3) identifying solutions. The Conference conclusions are annexed to this report as Annex 1. Also attached, as Annex 2, is the draft text that was presented to the participants for discussion and feedback during the concluding plenary session. Annex 3 contains the list of participants and contact information.

For the closing ceremony, remarks were given by the Government of the Commonwealth of The Bahamas, UNHCR, and IOM. The conference ended with the participants completing an evaluation. Fifty-two participants completed and returned the evaluation. Most of the participants rated the conference overall between 'good,' 'very good,' and 'excellent.' Some participants remarked that it would have been better to have more discussion time during the conference. Many participants thought that legislation, policy, or procedures to screen for vulnerable persons in mixed migration flows were the next important steps that their country should pursue. Cooperation with other stakeholders and briefing stakeholders about the conference and the tools that were featured in the presentations were some frequently referenced practices and initiatives that participants said they intended to implement in their own work.

#### Annex 1

## Caribbean Regional Conference on the Protection of Vulnerable Persons in Mixed Migration Flows

#### **Promoting Cooperation and Identification of Good Practices**

Nassau, The Commonwealth of The Bahamas - 22-23 May 2013

#### CONFERENCE CONCLUSIONS

Conference participants, recognizing the unique and diverse character of the Caribbean, underscored the need to enhance regional cooperation and partnership in order to respect international and regional protection standards and to improve the management of mixed migration flows in the Caribbean

#### **KEY TOPICS**

#### POSSIBLE NEXT STEPS

#### **Enhancing Regional Cooperation**

Delegates agreed to recommend that consideration be given to working together to establish a regional consultative process; and highlighted the need for such tools as:

- Guidelines for the efficient treatment and protection of refugees and vulnerable migrants within mixed flows
- Data collection and analysis that are in line with international legal standards and instruments applicable to refugees and vulnerable migrants
- A Model Framework for Co-operation following Rescue at Sea Operations involving Refugees and Asylum-seekers, taking into account the regional specificities, to clarify roles and responsibilities related to rescue-at-sea and disembarkation
- Differentiated procedures for refugees, asylum-seekers and vulnerable migrants, including victims of trafficking and unaccompanied children

#### **Enhancing National and Regional Capacities**

Delegates agreed to recommend that consideration be given to enhancing national and regional capacities to effectively manage mixed migration flows, through action such as:

- Training and capacity building programs and curricula
- Legislative frameworks to:
  - o Protect refugees, asylum-seekers and vulnerable migrants; and
  - o Criminalize and prosecute traffickers and smugglers.
- Identification and referral mechanisms at entry points for the different categories of persons in mixed migration
- Sharing best practices
- Mobilization of adequate resources

#### **Identifying Solutions**

Delegates agreed to recommend that consideration be given to exploring mechanisms to more effectively identify solutions for refugees and vulnerable migrants within mixed flows, such as:

- Protection safeguards in multilateral and bilateral agreements
- Recognizing that refugees and other vulnerable persons should be informed of their rights and responsibilities in relation to all solutions
- Better public awareness of the realities of mixed migration flows

#### Annex 2

This chart reflects the key topics and possible next steps that were presented to the participants for discussion and feedback during the Conference's concluding plenary

#### CONFERENCE CONCLUSIONS

Conference participants, recognizing the unique and diverse character of the Caribbean, underscored the need to enhance regional cooperation and partnership in order to respect international and regional protection standards and to improve the management of mixed migration flows in the Caribbean

# **KEY TOPICS**

#### POSSIBLE NEXT STEPS

#### **Enhancing Regional Cooperation**

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# **Identifying Solutions**

Delegates agreed to recommend to States to consider exploring how to more effectively identify solutions for refugees and vulnerable migrants within mixed flows, such as:

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# Annex 3

# Caribbean Regional Conference on the Protection of Vulnerable Persons in Mixed Migration Flows

# **Promoting Cooperation and Identification of Good Practices**

Nassau, The Commonwealth of The Bahamas - 22-23 May 2013

# **List of Participants and Contact Information**

| First Name | Last Name         | Title                                     | Organization   | Department                       | Address   | City                   | Country     | Tel                     | Email                        |
|------------|-------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Lois       | Adams<br>Falconer | Honorary Liaison Officer                  | UNHCR  |                                  | 14 Heathwood Manor  | Kingston 8             | Jamaica     | 1876 969 1289           | honliaison@gmail.com         |
| Soufiane   | Adjali            | Head of National Office                   | UNHCR  |                                  | UNHCR Haiti   |                        | Haiti       | 1202 243 7626           | adjali@unhcr.org             |
| Errol      | Alexander         | Deputy Commissioner of Police             | Ministry of Home Affairs and<br>National Security                                | Royal St. Lucian<br>Police Force | Bridge Street   | Castries               | St. Lucia   | 1758 456 5704           | zandalex@hotmail.com         |
| Luis       | Amorós<br>Núñez   | Official of Multilateral                  | Ministry of Foreign Affairs  | Mulitlateral<br>Department       | Calzada 360,  | Havana                 | Cuba        | 1537 836 4378           | lamoros@minrex.gov.cu        |
| Choo       | Anyin             | Head of Diaspora Unit                     | Ministry of Foreign Affairs  | Diaspora Unit                    | 254 South Road  | Georgetown             | Guyana      | 011592 226<br>9142      | achoo@minfor.gov.gy          |
| Lliani     | Arthurs           | Director of Human Services                | Ministry of Human Development,<br>Social Transformation & Poverty<br>Alleviation | Human Services                   | 40 Regent Street  | Belize City            | Belize      | 011501 227<br>3898      | director.hsd@humandev.gov.bz |
| Enrique    | August            | Acting Director                           | NGO Help for Progress Ltd  |                                  | No. 2 Slim Lane   | Belmopan               | Belize      | 011501 802<br>2371      | rico_epa2@yahoo.com          |
| Vlatko     | Avramovski        | Data Management Unit Programme<br>Manager | IOM Port-au-Prince   |                                  | Area 5, Minustah<br>Logistic<br>Route de L'aéroport,<br>Tabarre | Port-au-Prince         | Haiti       |                         | vavramovski@iom.int          |
| Maria      | Bances Del<br>Rey | Senior Regional Protection Officer        | UNHCR  |                                  | 1775 K Street, Suite<br>300                                     | Washington DC<br>20006 | U.S.A       | 1202 243 7626           | bances@unhcr.org             |
| Norman     | Bastian           | Senior Immigration Officer                | Department of Immigration  |                                  | Hawkins Hill  | Nassau                 | The Bahamas | 1242 502 0568           |                              |
| Gisele     | Bonnici           | Americas Regional Coordinator             | International Detention Coalition  |                                  | Atlixco 60, Col.  | Condesa                | Mexico      | 01152-1-55-<br>21070014 | gbonnici@idcoalition.org     |

| Rukiya           | Brown             | Programme Assistant                       | IOM Kingston                                   |                               | 25 Dominica Drive               | Kingston 5             | Jamaica                   | 1876 968 0569                         | rbrown@iom.int   |
|------------------|-------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Jean-<br>Buteaux | Coriolan          | First Assistant Director                  | Ministry of Foreign Affairs                    | Direction of Legal<br>Affairs | 5A Delmas 60                    | Musseau                | Haiti                     | 1509 2813 1197                        | jbcoriolan@yahoo.com                                     |
| Natalie          | Cox               | Senior Foreign Service Officer            | Ministry of Foreign Affairs &<br>Foreign Trade |                               | 1 Culloden Rd                   | St Michael             | Barbados                  | 1246 431 2261                         | ncox@foreign.gov.bb                                      |
| Advardo          | Dames             | Inspector                                 | Royal Bahamas Police Force                     |                               | Crime Detective Unit            | Grand Bahama           | The Bahamas               | 1242 350 3107                         | aldamessr@yahoo.com                                      |
| Deniese          | Daniels           | Office Manager/Disaster Manager           | Red Cross                                      |                               | PO Box 3338 Road<br>Town        | Tortola                | British Virgin<br>Islands | 1284 494 6349                         | info@bviredcross.org                                     |
| Alberto          | De Aragón         | Associate Protection Officer (Consultant) | UNHCR Cuba                                     |                               | UNDP Office in Cuba             | Havana                 | Cuba                      | 1537 204 1513                         | aragon@unhcr.org   |
| John             | Dinkelman         | Charge D' Affaires                        | Embassy of the United States of<br>America     |                               |                                 | Nassau                 | The Bahamas               |                                       |  |
| Simon            | Excell            | Risk/Change Manager                       | Ministry of Border Control &<br>Larbour        |                               |                                 |                        | Turks & Caicos<br>Islands | 1649 946 4233                         | simon.excell@btinternet.com                              |
| Dorothy          | Fraser            | Director General                          | Guyana Red Cross                               |                               | XX Barrack St.                  | Georgetown             | Guyana                    | 011592 223<br>8287                    | dorothya.fraser@yahoo.com                                |
| Barry            | Fredema           | Senior Policy Maker/TIP Coordinator       | Ministry of Justice                            |                               | Wilhelmina Plein                |                        | Curacao                   | 011599 463<br>0652                    | bccfredema@yahoo.com                                     |
| Camille          | Gaghadar          | International Relation Officer            | Ministry of Foreign Affairs                    |                               | Waterfront Complex              | Port of Spain          | Trinidad &<br>Tobago      | 1868 623 6894                         | gaghadarc@foreign.gov.tt                                 |
| Laurencia        | Gaillard          | Director General                          | Saint Lucia Red Cross                          |                               | Vigie                           | Castries               | St. Lucia                 | 1758 452 5583                         | sluredcross@candw.lc                                     |
| Clara            | Gardiner          | Permanent Secretary                       | Ministry of Border Control and<br>Labour       |                               | Three Degrees Office<br>Complex | Grand Turk             | Turks & Caicos<br>Islands | 1649 946 2801<br>ext 40709            | cgardiner@gov.tc or<br>cgardiner65@yahoo.com             |
| Raymond          | Gibson            | Consultant                                | Ministry of National Security                  |                               | 3rd Floor Churchill<br>Building | Nassau                 | The Bahamas               | 1242 356 4402                         | raygibson2003@yahoo.com;<br>raymondgibson@bahamas.gov.bs |
| Diego            | Gomez             | Programme Associate                       | UNHCR  |                               | 1775 K Street, Suite<br>300     | Washingston<br>D.C     | U.S.A                     | 1202 243 7626                         | gomezd@unhcr.org   |
| Gregoire         | Goodstein         | Chief of Mission                          | IOM Port-au-Prince                             |                               | Area 5, Minustah<br>Logistic    | Port-au-Prince         | Haiti                     |                                       | ggoodstein@iom.int                                       |
| Steven           | Griner            | Senior Specialist                         | Organization of American States                |                               | 1889 F Street                   | Washington DC<br>20006 | U.S.A                     | 1202 370 5059                         | Sgriner@oas.org  |
| Santo<br>Domingo | Guerrero<br>Clase | Director                                  | Armed Forces, CESFRONT                         |                               | Cl Lope de Vega                 | Santo Domingo          | Dominican<br>Republic     | 1809 732 4715<br>ext 101, 102,<br>103 | gclase@hotmail.com                                       |

| H.E. Ernesto | Guzmán                 | Ambassador of the Republic of Cuba to the Bahamas           | Embassy of the Republic of Cuba<br>in The Bahamas                 |   |                                       | Nassau                  | The Bahamas    |                      |  |
|--------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| Caroline     | Harewood-<br>Turnquest | Director General  | Bahamas Red Cross Society   |   | John F. Kennedy Drive                 | Nassau                  | The Bahamas    | 1242 323 7370        | redcross@bahamas.net.bs                        |
| Aimee        | Henriquez              | Policy Advisor & Legal Aid                                  | Directorate of Alien Integration,<br>Policy & Admission (DIMAS)   |   | Wilhelminastraat 31-33                | Oranjastad              | Aruba          | 011297 522<br>1568   | aimee.henriquez@aruba.gov.aw                   |
| Haris        | Hussain                | Consultant  | UNHCR   |   | 1775 K Street, Suite 300              | Washington D.C.         | U.S.A          | 1202 696 1165        | hussainh@unhcr.org                             |
| Doug         | Jannusch               | U.S. Coast Guard Liaison Officer                            | Embassy of the United States of<br>America                        |   |                                       | Nassau                  | The Bahamas    | 1242 322 1181        | jannuschDA@state.gov                           |
| Tae          | Johnson                | Assistant Director, Custody Management                      | Department of Homeland Security                                   | Immigration and<br>Customs<br>Enforcement | 500 12th Street SW<br>#8056           | Washington, DC<br>20536 | U.S.A          | 1202 732 3110        | Tae.D.Johnson@ice.dhs.gov                      |
| Buti         | Kale                   | Deputy Regional Representative for the US and the Caribbean | UNHCR   |   | 1775 K Street                         | Washington D.C.         | U.S.A          | 1202 243 7614        | kale@unhcr.org                                 |
| Stanford     | Kelly                  | Probation Officer   | Ministry of Social Services<br>Department                         |   | Brades                                |                         | Montserrat     | 1664 491 3895        | kellys@gov.ms or<br>stanford_kelly@hotmail.com |
| Olivia       | Kemp                   | Administrative Cadet  | Ministry of Foreign Affairs &<br>Immigration                      |   | West Bay Street                       | Nassau                  | The Bahamas    | 1242 356 5956        | oliviakemp@bahamas.gov.bs                      |
| Edgar        | Kemp                   | Inspector   | Royal Bahamas Police Force  |   | Police Headquarters                   | Nassau                  | The Bahamas    | 1242 322 2820        | edkempy@hotmail.com                            |
| Susanne      | Knowles                | Public Affairs and Communication<br>Officer                 | Ministry of National Security                                     |   | 3rd Flooe Churchill<br>Building       | Nassau                  | The Bahamas    | 1242 356 6792        | susanneknowles@bahamas.gov.bs                  |
| Michael      | La Haye                | Honorary Liaison  | UNHCR   |   | P. Gallegostraat 14                   |                         | Aruba          | 011297 582<br>2219   | unhcr.aruba@gmail.com                          |
| Stephen      | La-Roda                | Chief Immigration Officer                                   | Department of Immigration   |   | Hawkins Hill                          | Nassau                  | The Bahamas    | 1242 502 0542        | stephenlaroda@bahamas.gov.bs                   |
| Roslyn (Sue) | Le Mesurier            | Manager Migration Unit                                      | International Federation of Red<br>Cross & Red Crescent Societies | Migration Unit                            | 17 Chemin Des Crets<br>Petit Saconnex | Geneva                  | Switzerland    | 01141 22 730<br>4369 | sue.lemesurier@ifrc.org                        |
| Keisha       | Livermore              | Head of Office  | IOM Kingston  |   | 25 Dominica Drive                     | Kingston 5              | Jamaica        | 1876 968 0569        | klivermore@iom.int                             |
| Fausteen     | Major-Smith            | Assistant Director  | Department of Immigration   |   | Hawkins Hill                          | Nassau                  | The Bahamas    | 1242 502 0567        | fauseensmith-major@bahamas.gov.bs              |
| Mervin       | Manderson              | Immigration Officer   | Ministry of Internal & External<br>Affairs                        | Immigration<br>Department                 | Elgin Avenue                          | Grand Cayman            | Cayman Islands | 1345 949 8344        | mervin.manderson@gov.ky                        |

| Janice      | Marshall            | Deputy Director  | UNHCR  | Division of<br>International<br>Protection | 94 Rue Montbrillant          | Geneva         | Switzerland               | 01141 227<br>398598         | mashalj@unhcr.org                     |
|-------------|---------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Anthony     | McCartney           | Sergeant   | Royal Bahamas Police Force                                 |  | Central Detective Unit       | Nassau         | The Bahamas               | 1242 502 9991               | anthonytoons86@yahoo.com              |
| Kelly       | McCray              | Rangel Fellow  | Embassy of the United States of<br>America                 |  |                              | Nassau         | The Bahamas               | 1242 322 1181               | McCrayK@state.gov                     |
| Emil        | Michael             | Education Officer - School<br>Administration Services                | Ministry of Education, Youth,<br>Sports and Gender Affairs |  | Government Office<br>Complex | St John's      | Antigua &<br>Barbuda      | 1268 468 3004               | emilmichael@gmail.com                 |
| Sharon      | Miller nee<br>Smith | Director, Economic Affairs Department                                | Ministry of Foreign Affairs and<br>Foreign Trade           | Economic Affairs<br>Department             | 21 Dominica Drive            | Kingston 5     | Jamaica                   | 1876 926 4220               | sharon.miller@mfaft.gov.jm            |
| Chissey     | Mueller             | Project Manager  | IOM Port of Spain  |  |                              | Port of Spain  | Trinidad &<br>Tobago      | 1 868 623 2441<br>ext 13104 | cmueller@iom.int                      |
| Juan Carlos | Murillo             | Senior Legal Officer,  | UNHCR Costa Rica   | Regional Legal Unit                        | Rorhmoser                    |                | Costa Rica                | 011506 229<br>66800 ext 12  | murillo@unhcr.org                     |
| Marja       | Naarendorp          | President  | Suriname Red Cross Society                                 |  | Gravenberchstraat 2-6        |                | Suriname                  | 011597 498 520              | surcross@sr.net or marjah@hotmail.com |
| Rochelle    | Nakhid              | Assistant  | Living Water Community                                     |  | 109 Frederick Street         |                | Trinidad &<br>Tobago      | 1868 625 6730               | rmcnakhid@gmail.com                   |
| Jondo       | Obi                 | Director   | Cayman Islands Redcross                                    |  | P.O. Box 10508               | Grand Cayman   | Cayman Islands            | 1345 949 6785               | director@redcross.org.ky              |
| Judith      | Osuman              | Delegate for CARICOM States  | International Committee of the Red<br>Cross                |  | Regional Delegation,         | Caracas        | Venezuela                 | 01158 212 265<br>7740       | juosuman@icrc.org                     |
| Robert      | Paiva               | Regional Director for Central and North<br>America and the Caribbean | IOM San Jose   |  |                              | San Jose       | Costa Rica                | 011506 2212-<br>5336        | rpaiva@iom.int                        |
| Peter       | Parker              | Assistant Director of Immigration                                    | Ministry of Border Control and<br>Labour                   | Immigration<br>Department                  | Sam's Building               | Providenciales | Turks & Caicos<br>Islands | 1649 946 4233               | pparker@gov.tc                        |
| Brian       | Parkes              | Assistant Superintendent of Police                                   | Royal Grenada Police Force                                 |  | Fort George                  | St George's    | Grenada                   | 1473 440 2456               | nefonda@hotmail.com                   |
| Brodrick    | Penn                | Deputy Secretary   | Premier's Office   |  | Road Town                    | Tortola        | British Virgin<br>Islands | 1284 468 9434               | brpenn@gov.vg                         |
| Kathleen    | Pinard-Byrne        | Director General/Honorary Liaison                                    | Dominica Red Cross   |  | National Headquarters        | Goodwill       | Dominica                  | 1767 448 8280               | directorgeneral@redcross.dm           |
| Marlen      | Piñeiro             | Assistant Attaché - Removals   | Department for Homeland Security                           | Immigration and<br>Customs<br>Enforcement  | Unit 3190 Box 299            |                | Guatemala                 | 011502 2366<br>5942         | Marlen.Pineiro@ice.dhs.gov            |

| Zizi            | Pitcairn     | Foreign Service Officer  | Ministry of External Affairs,<br>International Trade and Civil<br>Aviation | Consular<br>Department    | Rodney Bay                 | Gros Islet      | St. Lucia                       | 1758 468 4566            | zizi.pitcairn@govt.lc                                |
|-----------------|--------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Sheldon         | Pitterman    | Regional Representative for the US and the Caribbean                             | UNHCR  |                           |                            | Washington D.C. | U.S.A                           | 1202 243 7611            | pitterman@unhcr.org                                  |
| Gerald          | Price        | Red Cross President  | Red Cross  |                           | Old Parham Rd              | St. John's      | Antigua &<br>Barbuda            | 1268 462 0800            | gerryprice@live.com                                  |
| Oliver          | Profitt      | Research Officer   | Ministry of Home Affairs   | Research Officer          | 6 Brickdam                 | Georgetown      | Guyana                          | 011592 227<br>5214       | oliverprofitt_moha@hotmail.com                       |
| Rui             | Reis         | Regional Coordination Officer for the<br>Caribbean and Chief of Mission - Guyana | IOM Georgetown   |                           |                            | Georgetown      | Guyana                          | 011592 227<br>4373       | roreis@iom.int                                       |
| George          | Reynolds     | Port Commander/Immigration Officer III   | Immigration and Nationality Department                                     |                           | 1 Dry Creek Rd             | Belmopan City   | Belize                          | 011501 822<br>3860       | george.reynolds@immigration.gov.bz                   |
| Derek           | Rieksts      | Chief of Staff   | Homeland Security Task Force<br>Southeast                                  |                           |                            | Miami, Florida  | U.S.A                           | 1305 415 6679            | Derek.H.Rieksts@uscg.mil                             |
| Karen           | Rigby        | Deputy Permanent Secretary   | Ministry of National Security  |                           |                            | Nassau          | The Bahamas                     | 1242 502 3313            | kgrenrigby@bahamas.gov.bs                            |
| Sharmaine       | Rivers       | General Manager  | Red Cross  |                           | Airport Rd #34             |                 | St. Maarten                     | 1721 545 2333            | info@redcross-sxm.org                                |
| Janice          | Robinson     | Immigration Officer II   | Immigration Department   |                           | Wharf Rd                   | Bridgetown      | Barbados                        | 1246 434 4158            | janice.robinson@barbados.gov.bb                      |
| Stephanie       | Robinson     | Protection Officer   | UNHCR  |                           | 1775 K St.                 | Washington D.C. | U.S.A                           | 1202 296 5791            | robinson@unhcr.org                                   |
| Brendalee       | Rolle        | Welfare Officer  | Bahamas Red Cross Society  |                           | John F. Kennedy Drive      | Nassau          | The Bahamas                     | 1242 323 7370            | broller@bahamasredcross.com                          |
| Santo<br>Miguel | Roman Garcia | Deputy Director General of Migration   | Directorate of Migration   |                           |                            | Santo Domingo   | Dominican<br>Republic           | 1809 535 0039            | santoroman@yahoo.com                                 |
| Ricky           | Rouphine     | Branch Coordinator   | Anguilla Red Cross   |                           | Old Cottage Crocus<br>Hill | The Valley      | Anguilla                        | 1264 497 0406            | rouphinera@yahoo.com or<br>rrouphine@redcross.org.ai |
| Mashanna        | Russell      | Administrative Cadet   | Ministry of Foreign Affairs &<br>Immigration                               | Legal Affairs<br>Division | West Bay Street            | Nassau          | The Bahamas                     | 1242 502 9518            | mashannarussell@bahamas.gov.bs                       |
| Kelly           | Salmond      | Consultant on the Social Determinants of<br>Health                               | РАНО/WНО   |                           | Grovesnor Circle           | Nassau          | The Bahamas                     | 1242 445 4834            | salmondk@paho.org                                    |
| Agatha          | Simmons      | Senior Assistant Secretary   | Ministry of National Security  |                           | Administrative<br>Complex  | Kingstown       | St. Vincent &<br>The Grenadines | 1784 456 1111<br>ext 364 | dorensimmons@yahoo.com                               |

| Alex        | Sokoloff     | Political/Economic Officer                       | Embassy of the United States of America    |                           |                                 | Nassau                   | The Bahamas           | 1242 322 1181       | sokoloffAW@state.gov          |
|-------------|--------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Sally       | Sternal      | Political/Economics Officer                      | Embassy of the United States of<br>America |                           |                                 | Nassau                   | The Bahamas           | 1242 322 1181       | sternalS@state.gov            |
| Evan        | Stewart      | Program Analyst                                  | Department of State                        |                           | 2025 E Street                   | Washington DC<br>20522   | U.S.A                 | 1202 453 9272       | Stewartea@state.gov           |
| Hendrik     | Stomp        | Manager  | Red Cross Curacao                          |                           | Fokkerweg # 5                   |                          | Curacao               | 0115999 461<br>4644 | henkstomp@yahoo.com           |
| Adrian      | Strachan     | Manager, Private Sector Security                 | Ministry of National Security              |                           | 3rd Floor Churchill<br>Building | Nassau                   | The Bahamas           | 1242 356 6793       | adrianstrachan@bahamas.gov.bs |
| Boodram     | Supersad     | Immigration Officer                              | Ministry of National Security              | Immigration<br>Division   | 67 Frederick Street             | Port of Spain            | Trinidad &<br>Tobago  | 1868 669 5901       | bsupersad7@yahoo.com          |
| Troy        | Thomas       | Senior Immigration Officer                       | Ministry of Internal & External<br>Affairs | Immigration<br>Department | Elgin Avenue                    | Grand Cayman             | Cayman Islands        | 1345 949 8344       | troy.thomas@gov.ky            |
| Catherine   | Tobin        | Senior Protection Associate                      | UNHCR                                      |                           | 1775 K Street NW                | Washington D.C.<br>20003 | U.S.A                 | 1202 243 7613       | tobin@unhcr.org               |
| Lucretia    | Tolud-Redan  | Deputy Permanent Secretary - Consular<br>Affairs | Ministry of Foreign Affairs                |                           |                                 | Paramaribo               | Suriname              | 011597 410 251      | lucretiaredan@live.com        |
| Etta        | Toure        | Foreign Affairs Officer                          | Department of State (USA)                  |                           | 2025 E Street                   | Washington DC<br>20522   | U.S.A                 | 1202 453 9386       | Toureeb@state.gov             |
| Rupert      | Tyrell       | President  | Red Cross                                  |                           | Red Cross Hill                  | Basseterre               | St Kitts & Nevis      | 1869 465 2585       | winstontyrell_900@yahoo.com   |
| Gonzalo     | Vargas Llosa | Chief of Mission, Santo Domingo                  | UNHCR                                      |                           | Manuel De Jesus                 | Santa Domingo            | Dominican<br>Republic | 1809 274 7111       | vargas@unhcr.org              |
| Steve       | Vernon       | Deputy Director, Immigration                     | Passport, Immigration &<br>Citizenship     |                           | 25 Constant Spring Rd           | Kingston 10              | Jamaica               | 1876 754 7422       | steve.vernon@pica.gov.jm      |
| Ivor        | Walker       | Chief Immigration Officer                        | Ministry of National Security              | Immigration<br>Department | PO Box 2722                     | St. John's               | Antigua &<br>Barbuda  | 1268 562 1010       | ivor.walker@antigua.gov.ag    |
| Christopher | Williams     | President  | Grenada Red Cross                          |                           |                                 |                          | Grenada               | 1473 440 1483       | grercs@spiceisle.com          |
| Су          | Winter       | Chief of Mission                                 | IOM Santo Domingo                          |                           | Moisés Garcia 25<br>Gazcue      | Santo Domingo            | Dominican<br>Republic | 1 809 688 81 74     | cwinter@iom.int               |
| Colin       | Young        | Regional Maritime Adviser                        | International Maritime<br>Organization     |                           | 127-129 Duke Street             |                          | Trinidad &<br>Tobago  | 1868 624 6159       | cpyoung@imo.org               |