



## WEEKLY UPDATE | Voluntary Repatriation of Somali Refugees From Kenya.

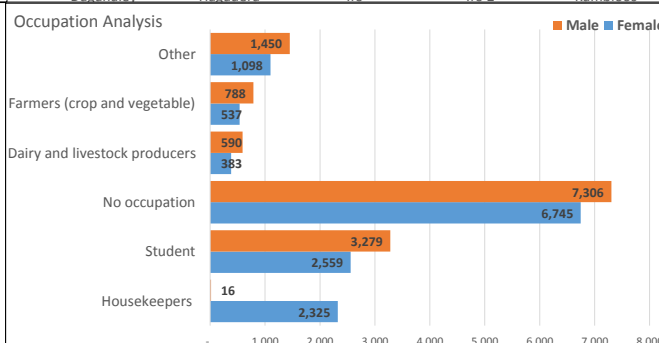
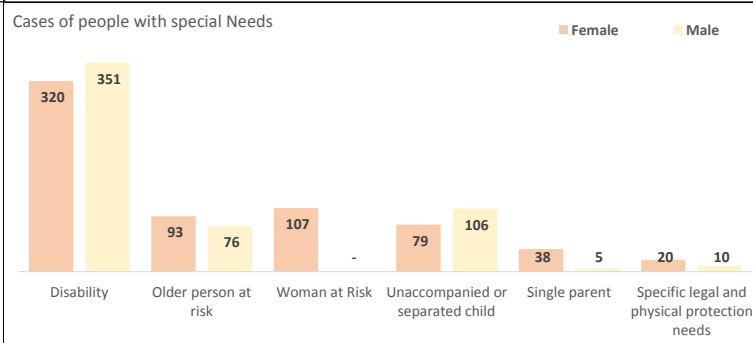
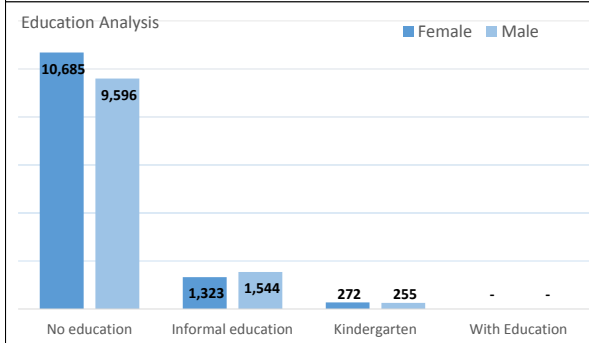
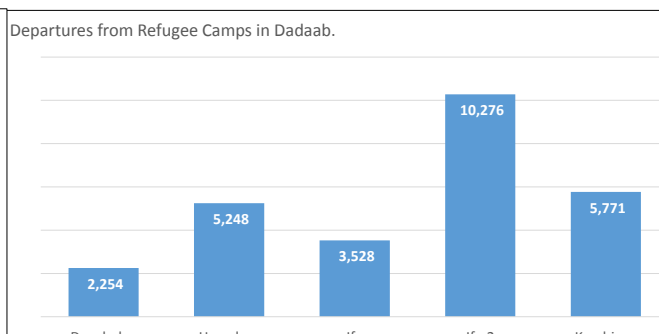
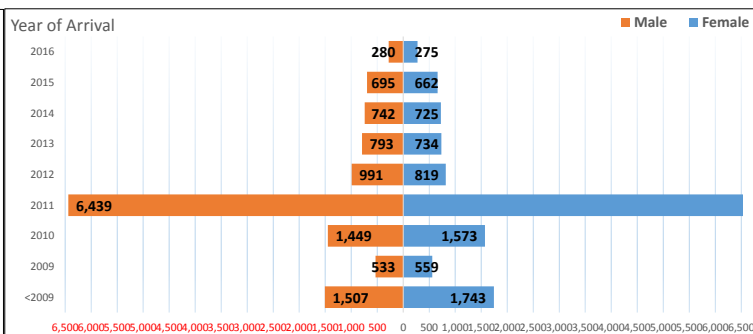
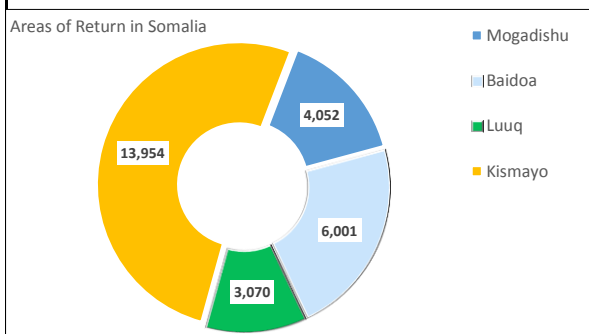
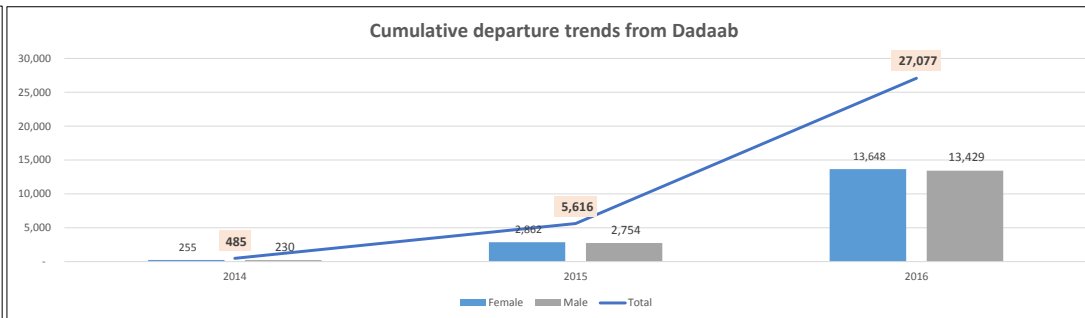
| 2016 DEPARTURES FROM KENYA |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| Location                   | Individuals   |
| Dadaab                     | 27,077        |
| Nairobi                    | 15            |
| Kakuma                     | 275           |
| <b>Grand Total</b>         | <b>27,367</b> |

| CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM KENYA |               |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Location                         | Location      |
| Dadaab                           | 33,178        |
| Nairobi                          | 15            |
| Kakuma                           | 275           |
| <b>Grand Total</b>               | <b>33,468</b> |

| CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM DADAAB |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Year                              | Female        | Male          | Total         |
| 2014                              | 255           | 230           | 485           |
| 2015                              | 2,862         | 2,754         | 5,616         |
| <b>2016</b>                       | <b>13,648</b> | <b>13,429</b> | <b>27,077</b> |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>16,765</b> | <b>16,413</b> | <b>33,178</b> |

| 2016 DADAAB SUMMARY  |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| Details              | Totals |
| No. of Households    | 5,248  |
| No. of Individuals   | 27,077 |
| No. of Females       | 13,648 |
| No. of Males         | 13,429 |
| No. of Special Needs | 1,205  |

| CONVOYS SUMMARY |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| ROAD CONVOYS    |     |
|                 | -   |
| FLIGHTS         |     |
| Mogadishu       | 126 |
| Kismayu         | -   |
| Baidoa          | -   |



Source: UNHCR S.O Dadaab (ProGres)

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# Profile of Voluntary Repatriation Departures Cumulative Analysis

Reported Departures From 10th to 14th October 2016

Breakdown by Camp of Asylum, Age and Gender

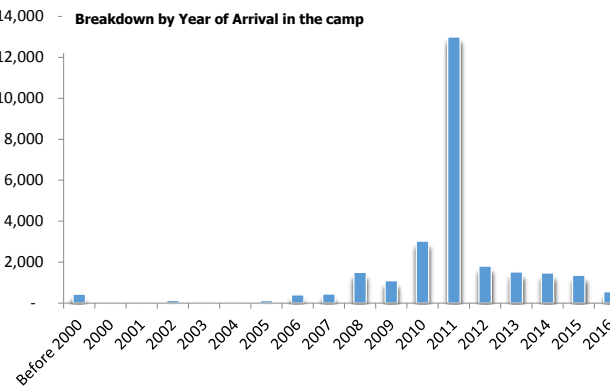
Breakdown by Marital Status

| Camp               | 0 - 4        |              |              | 5 - 11       |              |              | 12 - 17      |              |              | 18 - 59      |              |              | 60+        |            |            | Grand Total   |         |               | Marital Status     | Female        | Male          | Total         | %        |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
|                    | F            | M            | Total        | F            | M            | Total        | F            | M            | Total        | F            | M            | Total        | F          | M          | Total      | Persons       | %       | HouseHolds    |                    |               |               |               |          |
| Dagahaley          | 237          | 234          | 471          | 344          | 356          | 700          | 201          | 194          | 395          | 373          | 265          | 638          | 26         | 24         | 50         | 2,254         | 8%      | 2254          | Divorced           | 278           | 70            | 348           | 1%       |
| Hagadera           | 510          | 580          | 1,090        | 783          | 759          | 1,542        | 432          | 450          | 882          | 1,014        | 616          | 1,630        | 47         | 57         | 104        | 5,248         | 19%     | 5248          | Married            | 3,419         | 2,328         | 5,747         | 21%      |
| Ifo                | 322          | 401          | 723          | 468          | 546          | 1,014        | 300          | 284          | 584          | 638          | 464          | 1,102        | 46         | 59         | 105        | 3,528         | 13%     | 3528          | Single             | 9,546         | 10,959        | 20,505        | 76%      |
| Ifo 2              | 1,108        | 1,133        | 2,241        | 1,398        | 1,654        | 3,052        | 804          | 984          | 1,788        | 1,645        | 1,312        | 2,957        | 80         | 158        | 238        | 10,276        | 107000% | 10276         | Separated          | 24            | 10            | 34            | 0%       |
| Kambioos           | 544          | 574          | 1,118        | 887          | 967          | 1,854        | 455          | 566          | 1,021        | 931          | 704          | 1,635        | 55         | 88         | 143        | 5,771         | 21%     | 5771          | Windowed           | 381           | 62            | 443           | 2%       |
| <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>2,721</b> | <b>2,922</b> | <b>5,643</b> | <b>3,880</b> | <b>4,282</b> | <b>8,162</b> | <b>2,192</b> | <b>2,478</b> | <b>4,670</b> | <b>4,601</b> | <b>3,361</b> | <b>7,962</b> | <b>254</b> | <b>386</b> | <b>640</b> | <b>27,077</b> | -       | <b>27,077</b> | <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>13,648</b> | <b>13,429</b> | <b>27,077</b> | <b>-</b> |

NB: 18475 returnees are minors representing 68% and 8602 are adults (31%).

Breakdown by Year of Arrival in the camp

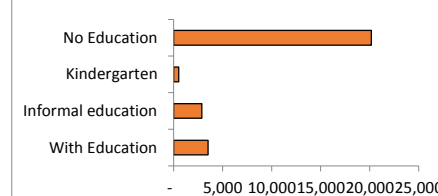
| Arrival Year       | F             | M             | Total         | %        |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| Before 2000        | 277           | 154           | 431           | 2%       |
| 2000               | 28            | 21            | 49            | 0%       |
| 2001               | 23            | 12            | 35            | 0%       |
| 2002               | 74            | 59            | 133           | 0%       |
| 2003               | 30            | 32            | 62            | 0%       |
| 2004               | 39            | 23            | 62            | 0%       |
| 2005               | 63            | 62            | 125           | 0%       |
| 2006               | 200           | 202           | 402           | 1%       |
| 2007               | 226           | 223           | 449           | 2%       |
| 2008               | 783           | 719           | 1,502         | 6%       |
| 2009               | 559           | 533           | 1,092         | 4%       |
| 2010               | 1,573         | 1,449         | 3,022         | 11%      |
| 2011               | 6,558         | 6,439         | 12,997        | 48%      |
| 2012               | 819           | 991           | 1,810         | 7%       |
| 2013               | 734           | 793           | 1,527         | 6%       |
| 2014               | 725           | 742           | 1,467         | 5%       |
| 2015               | 662           | 695           | 1,357         | 5%       |
| 2016               | 275           | 280           | 555           | 2%       |
| <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>13,648</b> | <b>13,429</b> | <b>27,077</b> | <b>-</b> |



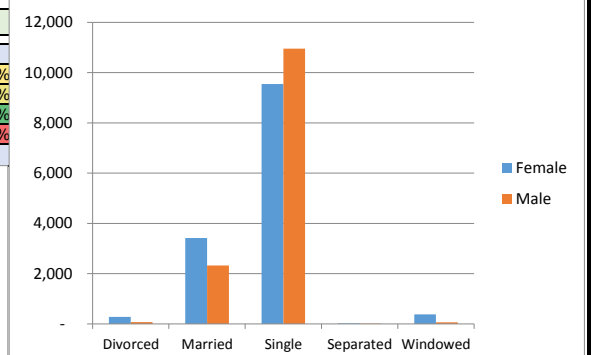
Breakdown by Education Level

| Education Level    | Total         | %        |
|--------------------|---------------|----------|
| With Education     | 3,516         | 13%      |
| Informal education | 2,867         | 11%      |
| Kindergarten       | 527           | 2%       |
| No Education       | 20,167        | 74%      |
| <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>27,077</b> | <b>-</b> |

Education Level Analysis

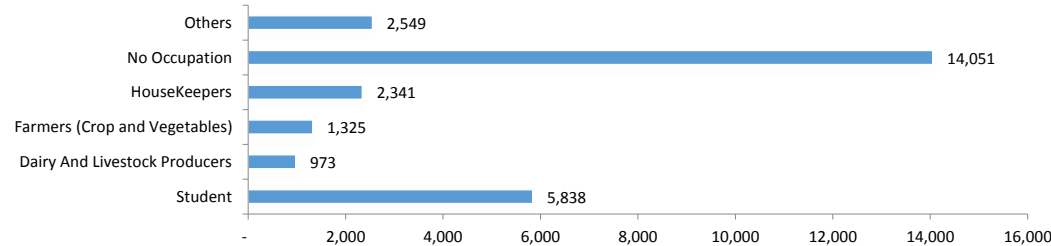


Marital Status Analysis



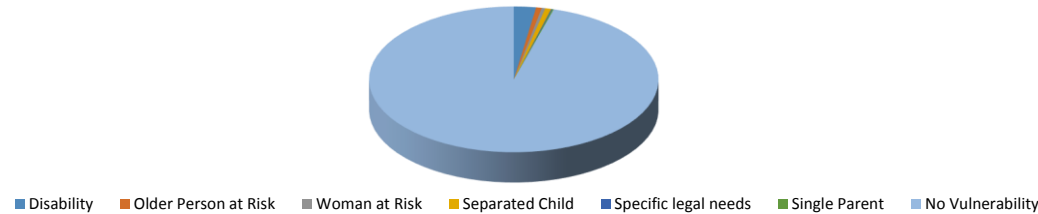
Breakdown by Occupation

| Occupation                    | Total         | %        |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|
| Student                       | 5,838         | 22%      |
| Dairy And Livestock Producers | 973           | 4%       |
| Farmers (Crop and Vegetables) | 1,325         | 5%       |
| HouseKeepers                  | 2,341         | 9%       |
| No Occupation                 | 14,051        | 52%      |
| Others                        | 2,549         | 9%       |
| <b>Grand Total</b>            | <b>27,077</b> | <b>-</b> |



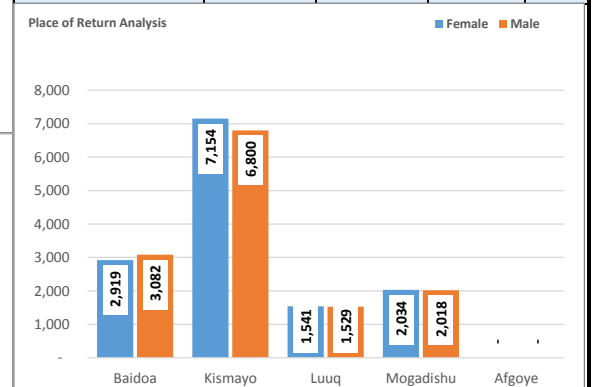
Breakdown by Vulnerability

| Vulnerability        | Individuals   | %        |
|----------------------|---------------|----------|
| Disability           | 671           | 2%       |
| Older Person at Risk | 169           | 1%       |
| Woman at Risk        | 107           | 0%       |
| Separated Child      | 185           | 1%       |
| Specific legal needs | 30            | 0%       |
| Single Parent        | 43            | 0%       |
| No Vulnerability     | 25,872        | 96%      |
| <b>Grand Total</b>   | <b>27,077</b> | <b>-</b> |



Breakdown by Place of Return

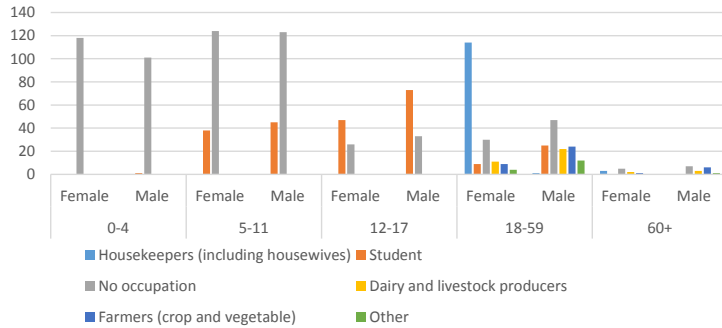
| Return Area        | Female        | Male          | Total         | %        |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| Baidoa             | 2,919         | 3,082         | 6,001         | 22%      |
| Kismayo            | 7,154         | 6,800         | 13,954        | 52%      |
| Luuq               | 1,541         | 1,529         | 3,070         | 11%      |
| Mogadishu          | 2,034         | 2,018         | 4,052         | 15%      |
| Afgoye             | -             | -             | -             | 0%       |
| <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>13,648</b> | <b>13,429</b> | <b>27,077</b> | <b>-</b> |



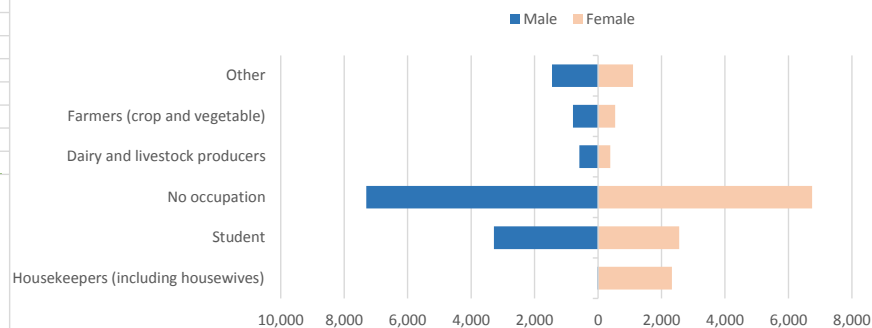
### OCCUPATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

| Occupation Analysis                 | 0-4         |             |             | 5-11        |             |             | 12-17       |             |             | 18-59       |             |             | 60+        |            |            | Grand Total |               |               |          |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
|                                     | Female      | Male        | Total       | Female      | Male        | Total       | Female      | Male        | Total       | Female      | Male        | Total       | Female     | Male       | Total      | Female      | Male          | Persons       | %        |
| Housekeepers (including housewives) | -           | -           | -           | 2           | 2           | 4           | 2           | 1           | 3           | 2,258       | 13          | 2,271       | 63         | -          | 63         | 2,325       | 16            | 2,341         | 9%       |
| Student                             | -           | 2           | 2           | 751         | 839         | 1,590       | 1,388       | 1,630       | 3,018       | 419         | 807         | 1,226       | 1          | 1          | 2          | 2,559       | 3,279         | 5,838         | 22%      |
| No occupation                       | 1,838       | 1,979       | 3,817       | 3,108       | 3,420       | 6,528       | 792         | 836         | 1,628       | 890         | 928         | 1,818       | 117        | 143        | 260        | 6,745       | 7,306         | 14,051        | 52%      |
| Dairy and livestock producers       | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1           | 1           | -           | -           | -           | 355         | 502         | 857         | 28         | 87         | 115        | 383         | 590           | 973           | 4%       |
| Farmers (crop and vegetable)        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 508         | 679         | 1,187       | 29         | 109        | 138        | 537         | 788           | 1,325         | 5%       |
| Other                               | 883         | 941         | 1,824       | 19          | 20          | 39          | 10          | 11          | 21          | 171         | 432         | 603         | 16         | 46         | 62         | 1,099       | 1,450         | 2,549         | 9%       |
| <b>Grand Total</b>                  | <b>2721</b> | <b>2922</b> | <b>5643</b> | <b>3880</b> | <b>4282</b> | <b>8162</b> | <b>2192</b> | <b>2478</b> | <b>4670</b> | <b>4601</b> | <b>3361</b> | <b>7962</b> | <b>254</b> | <b>386</b> | <b>640</b> | <b>107</b>  | <b>13,429</b> | <b>27,077</b> | <b>-</b> |

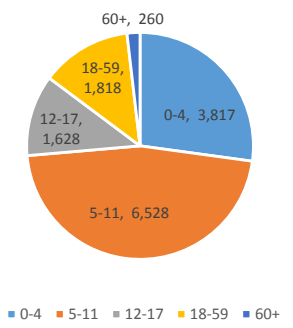
Occupation Analysis by Age Group



Occupation Analysis by Gender



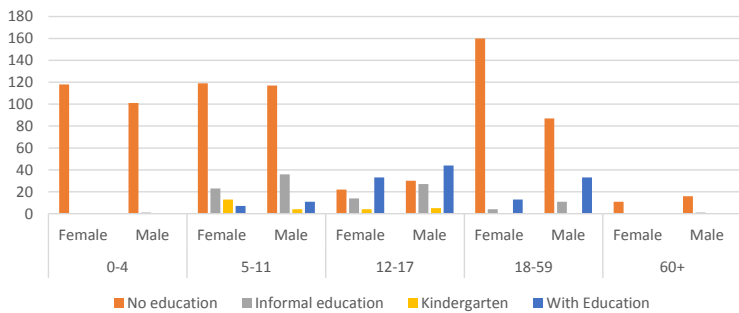
No Occupation



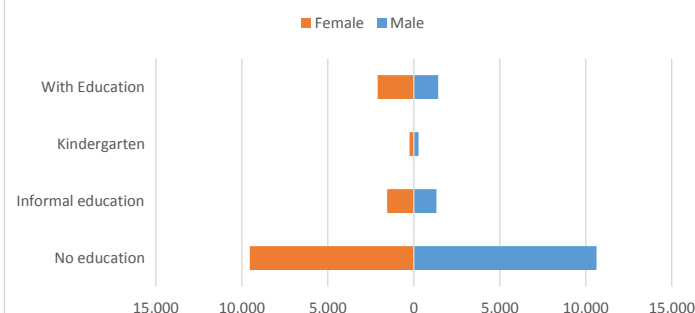
### EDUCATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

| Education Analysis | 0-4          |              |              | 5-11         |              |              | 12-17        |              |              | 18-59        |              |              | 60+        |            |            | Grand Total   |               |               |          |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
|                    | Female       | Male         | Total        | Female       | Male         | Total        | Female       | Male         | Total        | Female       | Male         | Total        | Female     | Male       | Total      | Female        | Male          | Persons       | %        |
| No education       | 2,677        | 2,867        | 5,544        | 3,096        | 3,383        | 6,479        | 720          | 745          | 1,465        | 3,891        | 2,193        | 6,084        | 247        | 348        | 595        | 10,631        | 9,536         | 20,167        | 74%      |
| Informal education | 2            | 3            | 5            | 536          | 629          | 1,165        | 593          | 661          | 1,254        | 188          | 228          | 416          | 4          | 23         | 27         | 1,323         | 1,544         | 2,867         | 11%      |
| Kindergarten       | -            | -            | -            | 141          | 147          | 288          | 128          | 106          | 234          | 2            | 2            | 4            | 1          | -          | 1          | 272           | 255           | 527           | 2%       |
| With Education     | 42           | 52           | 94           | 107          | 123          | 230          | 751          | 966          | 1,717        | 520          | 938          | 1,458        | 2          | 15         | 17         | 1,422         | 2,094         | 3,516         | 13%      |
| <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>2,721</b> | <b>2,922</b> | <b>5,643</b> | <b>3,880</b> | <b>4,282</b> | <b>8,162</b> | <b>2,192</b> | <b>2,478</b> | <b>4,670</b> | <b>4,601</b> | <b>3,361</b> | <b>7,962</b> | <b>254</b> | <b>386</b> | <b>640</b> | <b>13,648</b> | <b>13,429</b> | <b>27,077</b> | <b>-</b> |

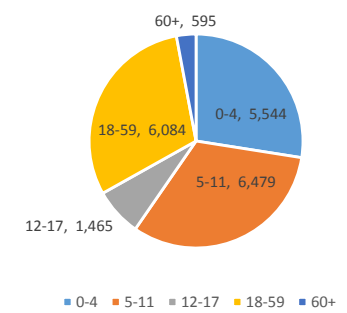
Education Analysis by Age Group



Education Analysis by Gender



No education

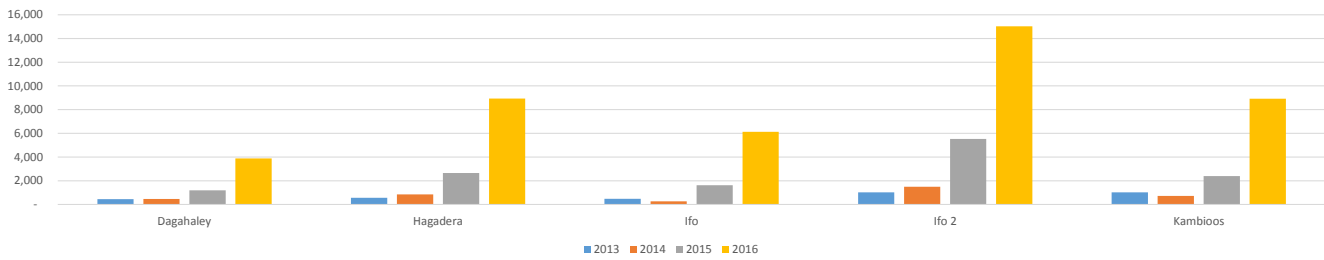


### Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk

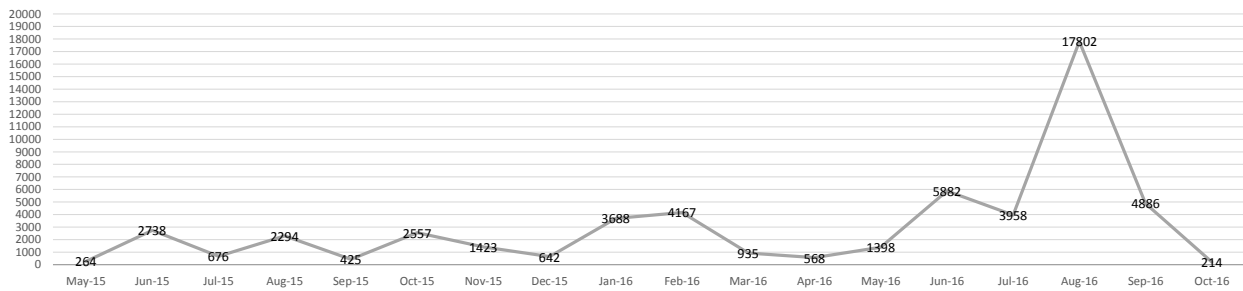
#### Trends POCs Approaching Return Help Desk Per Year Per Camp as of 14th October 2016

| Years              | Dagahaley | Hagadera     | Ifo           | Ifo 2        | Kambioos      | Total         |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 2013               |           | 450          | 569           | 474          | 1,023         | 3,541         |
| 2014               |           | 467          | 854           | 258          | 1,495         | 3,800         |
| 2015               |           | 1,199        | 2,657         | 1,619        | 5,532         | 13,401        |
| 2016               |           | 3,889        | 8,930         | 6,129        | 15,029        | 42,898        |
| Oct-16             |           | 37           | 11            | 47           | 91            | 203           |
| <b>Grand Total</b> |           | <b>6,042</b> | <b>13,021</b> | <b>8,527</b> | <b>23,170</b> | <b>63,843</b> |

Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk per year per camp



Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk between May 2015 and October 2016



### STATISTICS ON RETURN REASONS

| Reason to Return                                 | Most Important | Significant role in decision | Minor role in decision | No role in decision |
|--|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Improved Security in Area of Return              | 28,273         | 8,139                        | 726                    | 344                 |
| Insecurity in Kenya                              | 5,862          | 2,738                        | 4,286                  | 11,194              |
| Livelihood opportunity in location of return     | 22,400         | 7,551                        | 2,489                  | 1,808               |
| Risk of Eviction from Kenya                      | 5,458          | 1,308                        | 1,804                  | 15,135              |
| Lack of Protection in Kenya                      | 1,913          | 532                          | 4,521                  | 11,729              |
| Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)     | 656            | 1,347                        | 2,707                  | 12,707              |
| Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment) | 2,969          | 11,340                       | 1,828                  | 1,086               |
| Join family members in Somalia                   | 25,142         | 8,484                        | 4,331                  | 166                 |
| Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)    | 502            | 1,208                        | 5,654                  | 9,867               |
| Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)   | 486            | 7,766                        | 2,998                  | 4,796               |
| Other  | 344            | 179                          | 81                     | 4,808               |

Decision on Return

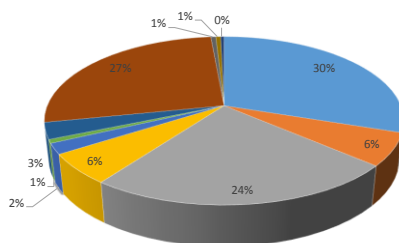


| Reason to Return                                 | Most Important | Percentage |
|--|----------------|------------|
| Improved Security in Area of Return              | 28,273         | 30%        |
| Insecurity in Kenya                              | 5,862          | 6%         |
| Livelihood opportunity in location of return     | 22,400         | 24%        |
| Risk of Eviction from Kenya                      | 5,458          | 6%         |
| Lack of Protection in Kenya                      | 1,913          | 2%         |
| Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)     | 656            | 1%         |
| Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment) | 2,969          | 3%         |
| Join family members in Somalia                   | 25,142         | 27%        |
| Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)    | 502            | 1%         |
| Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)   | 486            | 1%         |
| Other  | 344            | 0%         |

Most refugees have 3 return reason as the most important reasons for deciding to return:

1. Improved Security in area of return.
2. Livelihood opportunities in location of return
3. Join family members in Somalia

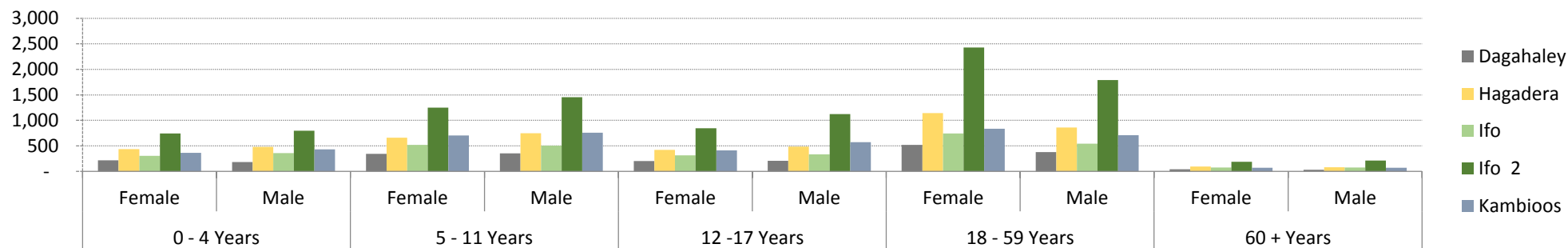
Most Important Return Reason



- Improved Security in Area of Return
- Insecurity in Kenya
- Livelihood opportunity in location of return
- Risk of Eviction from Kenya
- Lack of Protection in Kenya
- Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)
- Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)
- Join family members in Somalia
- Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)
- Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)
- Other

**Return Help Desk Statistics Per Camp for those willing to Return as of 14th October 2016**

| Camp               | 0 - 4 Years  |              | 5 - 11 Years |              | 12 -17 Years |              | 18 - 59 Years |              | 60 + Years |            | Total         | %        |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|
|                    | Female       | Male         | Female       | Male         | Female       | Male         | Female        | Male         | Female     | Male       |               |          |
| Dagahaley          | 217          | 181          | 344          | 355          | 204          | 209          | 519           | 380          | 40         | 33         | 2,482         | 9%       |
| Hagadera           | 436          | 480          | 661          | 750          | 420          | 487          | 1,141         | 860          | 95         | 83         | 5,413         | 20%      |
| Ifo                | 303          | 357          | 517          | 504          | 315          | 335          | 745           | 541          | 75         | 77         | 3,769         | 14%      |
| Ifo 2              | 745          | 795          | 1,252        | 1,452        | 844          | 1,122        | 2,427         | 1,790        | 189        | 214        | 10,830        | 39%      |
| Kambioos           | 364          | 433          | 706          | 760          | 410          | 571          | 838           | 708          | 71         | 72         | 4,933         | 18%      |
| <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>2,065</b> | <b>2,246</b> | <b>3,480</b> | <b>3,821</b> | <b>2,193</b> | <b>2,724</b> | <b>5,670</b>  | <b>4,279</b> | <b>470</b> | <b>479</b> | <b>27,427</b> | <b>-</b> |



**Place of Return to Somalia**

**Is it Area of Origin?**

| Place of Return    | Yes           | No            | Unknown    | Total         |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| Kismayo            | 9,839         | 9,396         | 97         | 19,332        |
| Mogadishu          | 1,800         | 1,022         | 25         | 2,847         |
| Baidoa             | 1,837         | 2,306         | 36         | 4,179         |
| Dinsor             | 58            | -             | -          | 58            |
| Luuq               | 156           | 250           | 3          | 409           |
| Belet Hawa         | 13            | -             | 5          | 18            |
| Buale              | 82            | 9             | -          | 91            |
| Other              | 373           | 111           | 9          | 493           |
| <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>14,158</b> | <b>13,094</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>27,427</b> |

**Time of Return to Somalia per Camp**

**Camp**

| Return Period      | Dagahaley    | Hagadera     | Ifo          | Ifo 2         | Kambioos     | Total         |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 3 Months           | 2,477        | 5,406        | 3,697        | 10,604        | 4,903        | 27,087        |
| 3 to 6 Months      | -            | 7            | 33           | 176           | 22           | 238           |
| In one year period | -            | -            | -            | 11            | -            | 11            |
| Other              | 5            | -            | 39           | 39            | 8            | 91            |
| <b>Grand Total</b> | <b>2,482</b> | <b>5,413</b> | <b>3,769</b> | <b>10,830</b> | <b>4,933</b> | <b>27,427</b> |

*"Other" Place of Return refers to: Sakow, Bardera, Afmadow, Jamame, El Waq, Jilib, Marka, Afgoye, Belet Weyne, Garbahare, Abduwaq, Wajid, Kurtun Warey, Barbera, Qansah Dere, Jowhar, Bosaso and Galkayo*

| Status                       | Total         | Description  |
|------------------------------|---------------|--|
| <b>Total Interviewed</b>     | <b>64,660</b> | From the launch of Return Help Desk in all Dadaab's camps at the end of November 2013; 64,660 PoCs were interviewed and 64,272 among them have expressed their intention to repatriate to Somalia. 33,178 Individuals have been repatriated to Somalia as of 14th October 2016. 3,667 have been inactivated in proGres database for No-show or spontaneous departure. While 27,427 refugees willing to return (in principle) remain active.  |
| <b>Willing to Return</b>     | <b>64,272</b> |  |
| <b>Not willing to Return</b> | <b>388</b>    |  |
| <b>Returnees</b>             | <b>33,178</b> | Despite the relatively high number of refugees who have indicated their willingness to return, some have changed their mind which has impacted the voluntary repatriation plans. It is also worth noting that in the absence of finalized plan (which is almost done) for the assistance to returnees going to areas beyond the 9 opened for returns, it has not been possible to facilitate the return of refugees going to those areas. This has generated complaints from refugees and may have justified some spontaneous departures. Returns by road to/through Jubbaland have been suspended |
| <b>Inactivated</b>           | <b>3,667</b>  |  |
| <b>Active</b>                | <b>27,427</b> |  |