



## WEEKLY UPDATE | Voluntary Repatriation of Somali Refugees From Kenya.

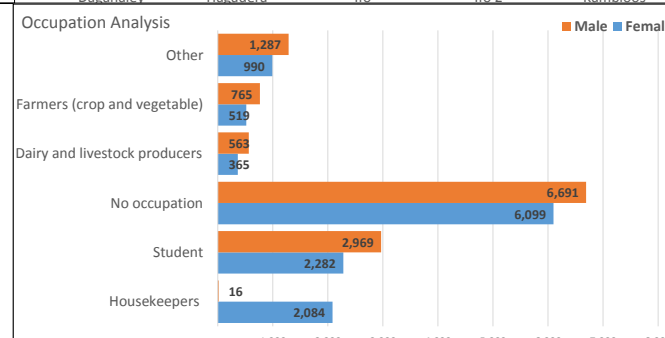
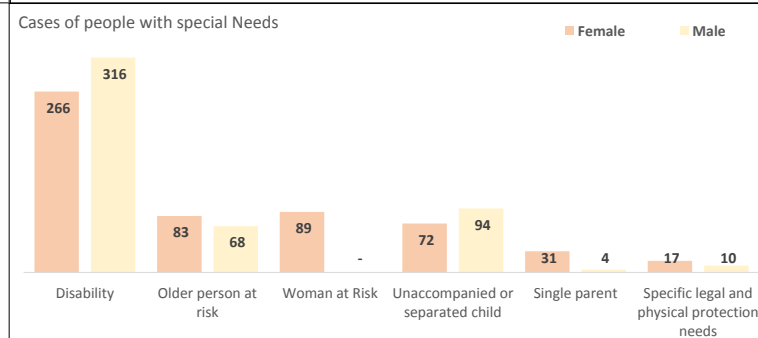
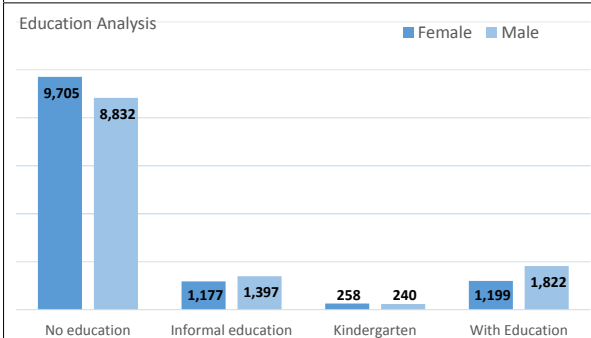
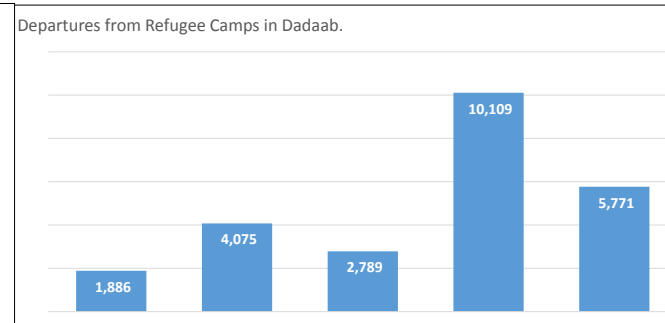
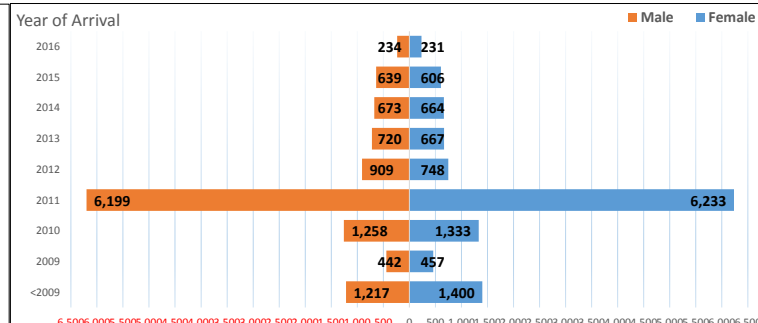
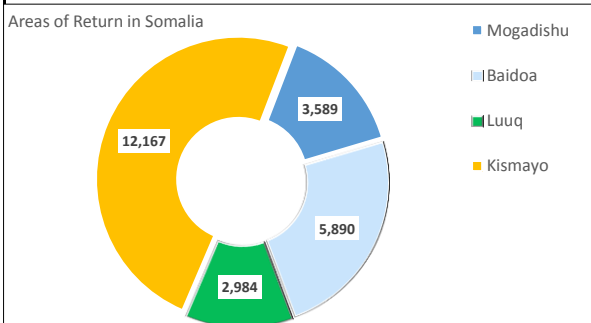
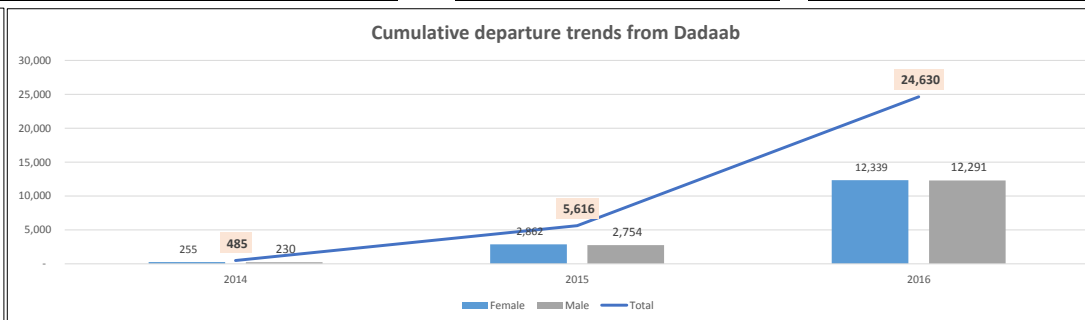
2016 DEPARTURES FROM KENYA	
Location	Individuals
Dadaab	24,630
Nairobi	15
Kakuma	275
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,920</b>

CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM KENYA	
Location	Location
Dadaab	30,731
Nairobi	15
Kakuma	275
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>31,021</b>

CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM DADAAB			
Year	Female	Male	Total
2014	255	230	485
2015	2,862	2,754	5,616
<b>2016</b>	<b>12,339</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>24,630</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,456</b>	<b>15,275</b>	<b>30,731</b>

2016 DADAAB SUMMARY	
Details	Totals
No. of Households	4,775
No. of Individuals	24,630
No. of Females	12,339
No. of Males	12,291
No. of Special Needs	1,050

CONVOYS SUMMARY	
ROAD CONVOYS	97
FLIGHTS	
Mogadishu	117
Kismayu	4
Baidoa	6



Source: UNHCR S.O Dadaab (ProGres)

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# Profile of Voluntary Repatriation Departures

## Cumulative Analysis

Reported Departures From 1st to 22nd September 2016

Breakdown by Camp of Asylum, Age and Gender

Camp	0 - 4			5 - 11			12 - 17			18 - 59			60+			Grand Total		
	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	Persons	%	HouseHolds
Dagahaley	199	202	401	272	313	585	165	156	321	311	224	535	23	21	44	1,886	8%	406
Hagadera	391	462	853	609	585	1,194	334	351	685	776	486	1,262	34	47	81	4,075	17%	901
Ifo	250	311	561	369	426	795	239	223	462	508	381	889	37	45	82	2,789	11%	608
Ifo 2	1,097	1,111	2,208	1,368	1,626	2,994	787	973	1,760	1,620	1,293	2,913	78	156	234	10,109	10700%	1820
Kambioos	548	581	1,129	883	960	1,843	455	566	1,021	931	704	1,635	55	88	143	5,771	23%	1040
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>5,152</b>	<b>3,501</b>	<b>3,910</b>	<b>7,411</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>4,249</b>	<b>4,146</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>7,234</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-	<b>4,775</b>

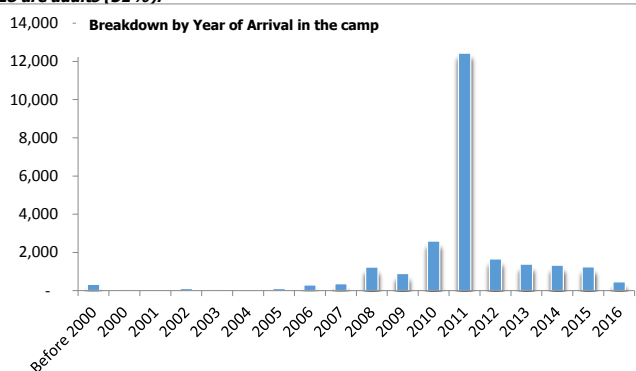
Breakdown by Marital Status

Marital Status	Female	Male	Total	%
Divorced	249	67	316	1%
Married	3,100	2,167	5,267	21%
Single	8,627	9,989	18,616	76%
Separated	24	10	34	0%
Widowed	339	58	397	2%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>12,339</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-

**NB: 16812 returnees are minors representing 68% and 7818 are adults (31%).**

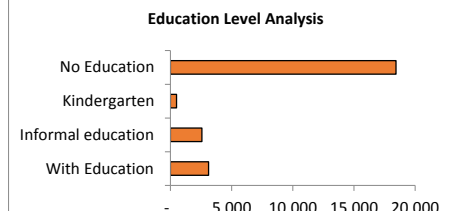
Breakdown by Year of Arrival in the camp

Arrival Year	F	M	Total	%
Before 2000	211	123	334	1%
2000	22	16	38	0%
2001	19	8	27	0%
2002	64	49	113	0%
2003	25	26	51	0%
2004	38	20	58	0%
2005	55	54	109	0%
2006	137	158	295	1%
2007	178	184	362	1%
2008	651	579	1,230	5%
2009	457	442	899	4%
2010	1,333	1,258	2,591	11%
2011	6,233	6,199	12,432	50%
2012	748	909	1,657	7%
2013	667	720	1,387	6%
2014	664	673	1,337	5%
2015	606	639	1,245	5%
2016	231	234	465	2%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>12,339</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-

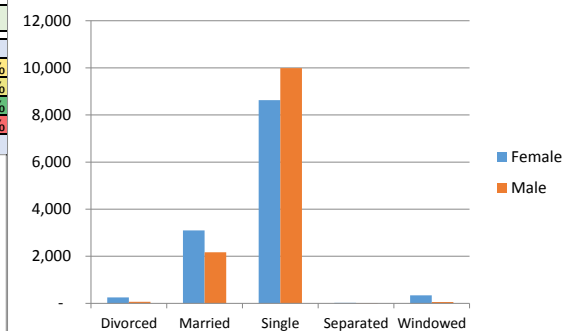


Breakdown by Education Level

Education Level	Total	%
With Education	3,119	13%
Informal education	2,574	10%
Kindergarten	498	2%
No Education	18,439	75%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-

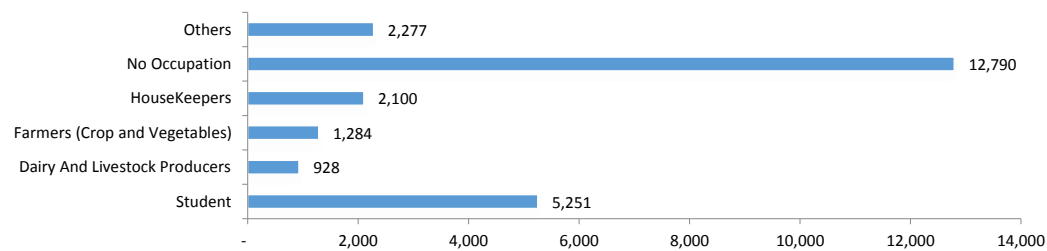


Marital Status Analysis



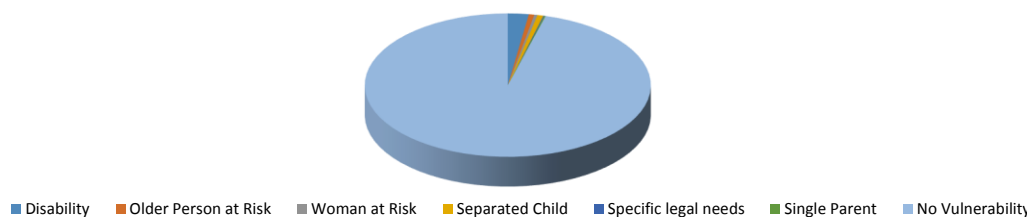
Breakdown by Occupation

Occupation	Total	%
Student	5,251	21%
Dairy And Livestock Producers	928	4%
Farmers (Crop and Vegetables)	1,284	5%
HouseKeepers	2,100	9%
No Occupation	12,790	52%
Others	2,277	9%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-



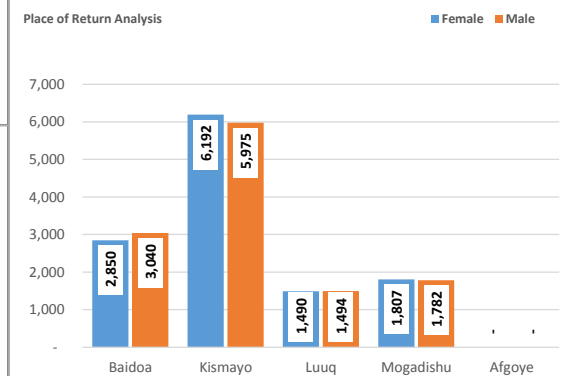
Breakdown by Vulnerability

Vulnerability	Individuals	%
Disability	582	2%
Older Person at Risk	151	1%
Woman at Risk	89	0%
Separated Child	166	1%
Specific legal needs	27	0%
Single Parent	35	0%
No Vulnerability	23,580	96%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-



Breakdown by Place of Return

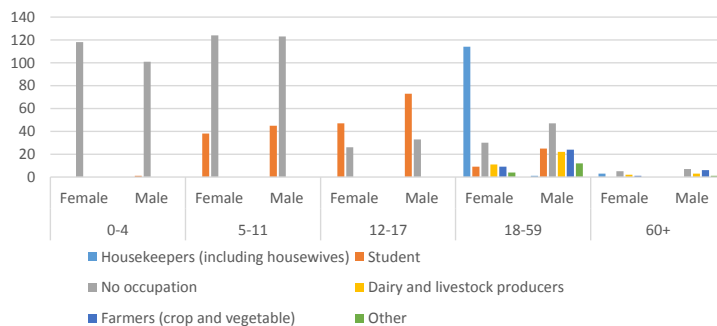
Return Area	Female	Male	Total	%
Baidoa	2,850	3,040	5,890	24%
Kismayo	6,192	5,975	12,167	49%
Luuq	1,490	1,494	2,984	12%
Mogadishu	1,807	1,782	3,589	15%
Afgoye	-	-	-	0%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>12,339</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-



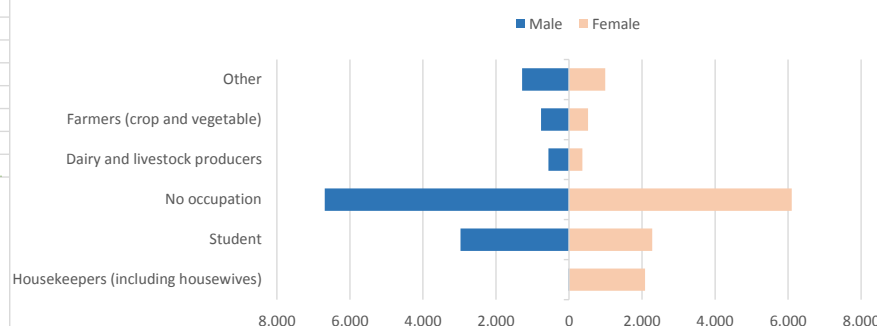
### OCCUPATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

Occupation Analysis	0-4			5-11			12-17			18-59			60+			Grand Total			
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Persons	%
Housekeepers (including housewives)	-	-	-	2	2	4	1	1	2	2,029	13	2,042	52	-	52	2,084	16	2,100	9%
Student	-	2	2	680	763	1,443	1,245	1,484	2,729	356	720	1,076	1	-	1	2,282	2,969	5,251	21%
No occupation	1,686	1,823	3,509	2,803	3,126	5,929	725	775	1,500	780	842	1,622	105	125	230	6,099	6,691	12,790	52%
Dairy and livestock producers	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	339	477	816	26	85	111	365	563	928	4%
Farmers (crop and vegetable)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	491	661	1,152	28	104	132	519	765	1,284	5%
Other	799	842	1,641	16	18	34	9	9	18	151	375	526	15	43	58	990	1,287	2,277	9%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>5,152</b>	<b>3,501</b>	<b>3,910</b>	<b>7,411</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>4,249</b>	<b>4,146</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>7,234</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-

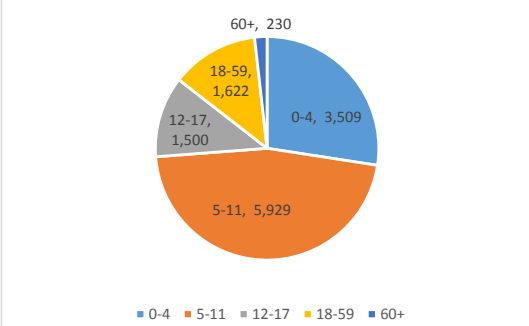
Occupation Analysis by Age Group



Occupation Analysis by Gender



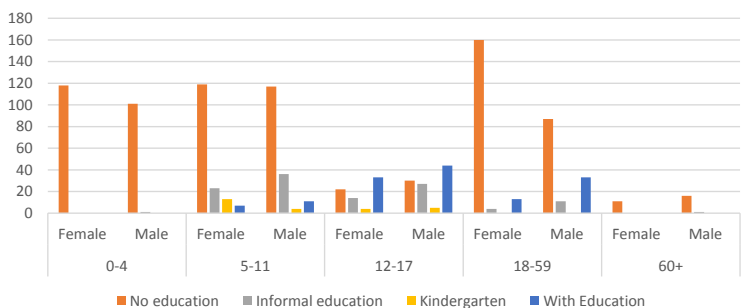
No Occupation



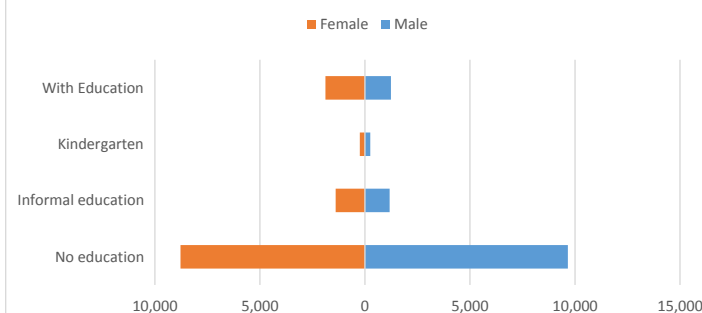
### EDUCATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

Education Analysis	0-4			5-11			12-17			18-59			60+			Grand Total			
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Persons	%
No education	2,448	2,616	5,064	2,793	3,096	5,889	657	693	1,350	3,543	2,050	5,593	220	323	543	9,661	8,778	18,439	75%
Informal education	2	3	5	482	566	1,048	529	596	1,125	160	210	370	4	22	26	1,177	1,397	2,574	10%
Kindergarten	-	-	-	134	137	271	122	101	223	1	2	3	1	-	1	258	240	498	2%
With Education	35	48	83	92	111	203	672	879	1,551	442	826	1,268	2	12	14	1,243	1,876	3,119	13%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>5,152</b>	<b>3,501</b>	<b>3,910</b>	<b>7,411</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>4,249</b>	<b>4,146</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>7,234</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>12,339</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>24,630</b>	-

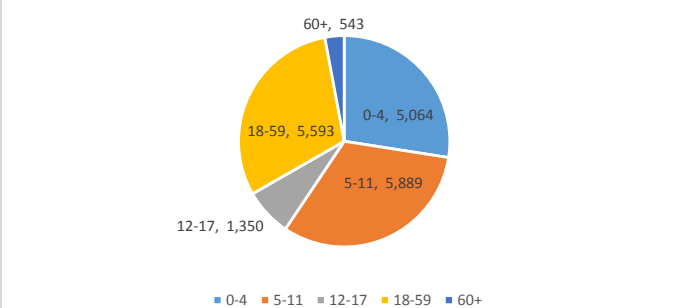
Education Analysis by Age Group



Education Analysis by Gender



No education

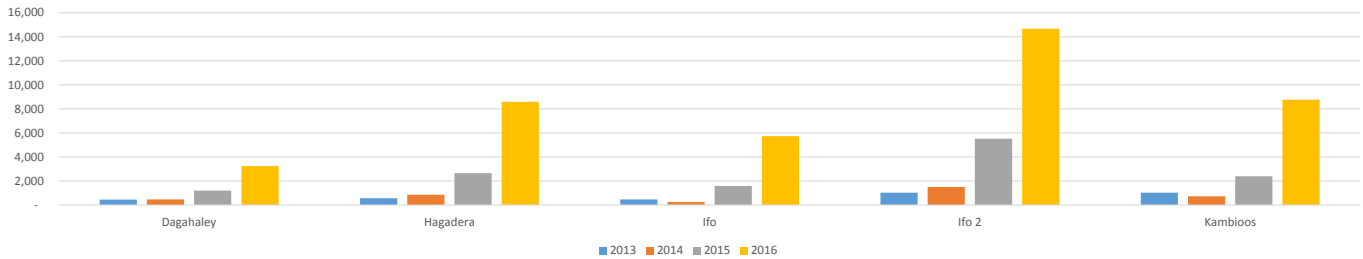


### Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk

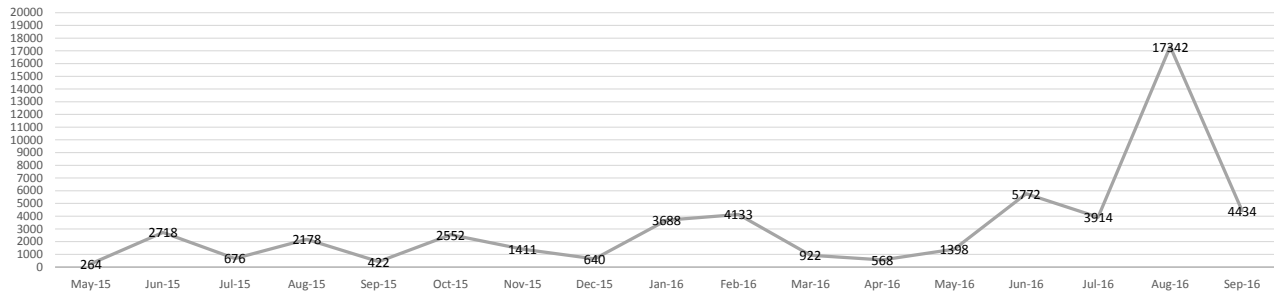
#### Trends POCs Approaching Return Help Desk Per Year Per Camp as of 22nd September 2016

Years	Dagahaley	Hagadera	Ifo	Ifo 2	Kambioos	Total
2013		450	566	468	1,022	1,025
2014		467	854	252	1,495	726
2015		1,199	2,653	1,586	5,518	2,394
2016		3,240	8,586	5,726	14,677	8,758
Sep-16		569	118	105	252	140
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>5,925</b>	<b>12,777</b>	<b>8,137</b>	<b>22,964</b>	<b>13,043</b>

Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk per year per camp



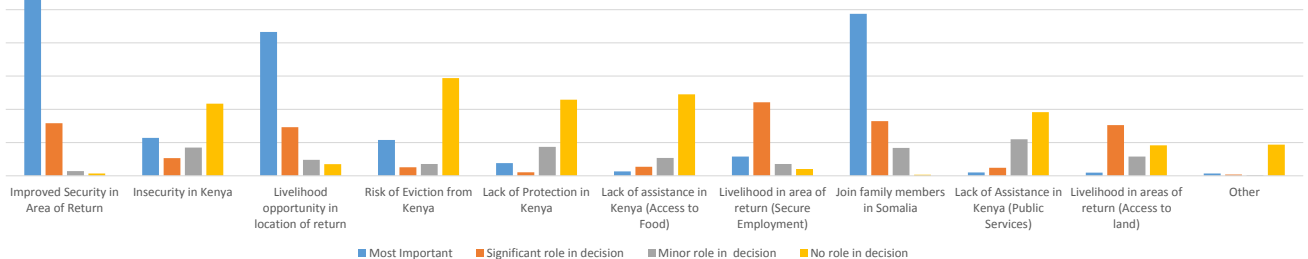
Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk between May 2015 and September 2016



### STATISTICS ON RETURN REASONS

Reason to Return	Most Important	Significant role in decision	Minor role in decision	No role in decision
Improved Security in Area of Return	27,681	7,921	715	344
Insecurity in Kenya	5,697	2,647	4,254	10,846
Livelihood opportunity in location of return	21,645	7,325	2,402	1,742
Risk of Eviction from Kenya	5,382	1,283	1,784	14,696
Lack of Protection in Kenya	1,913	522	4,344	11,446
Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)	656	1,344	2,673	12,259
Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)	2,901	11,045	1,769	1,031
Join family members in Somalia	24,365	8,219	4,192	166
Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)	502	1,200	5,480	9,568
Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)	484	7,633	2,887	4,579
Other	344	179	81	4,686

Decision on Return

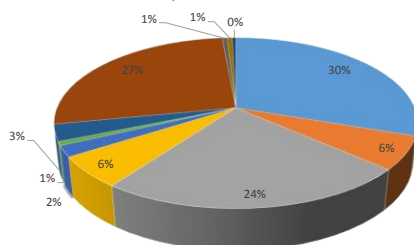


Reason to Return	Most Important	Percentage
Improved Security in Area of Return	27,681	30%
Insecurity in Kenya	5,697	6%
Livelihood opportunity in location of return	21,645	24%
Risk of Eviction from Kenya	5,382	6%
Lack of Protection in Kenya	1,913	2%
Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)	656	1%
Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)	2,901	3%
Join family members in Somalia	24,365	27%
Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)	502	1%
Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)	484	1%
Other	344	0%

Most refugees have 3 return reason as the most important reasons for deciding to return:

1. Improved Security in area of return.
2. Livelihood opportunities in location of return
3. Join family members in Somalia

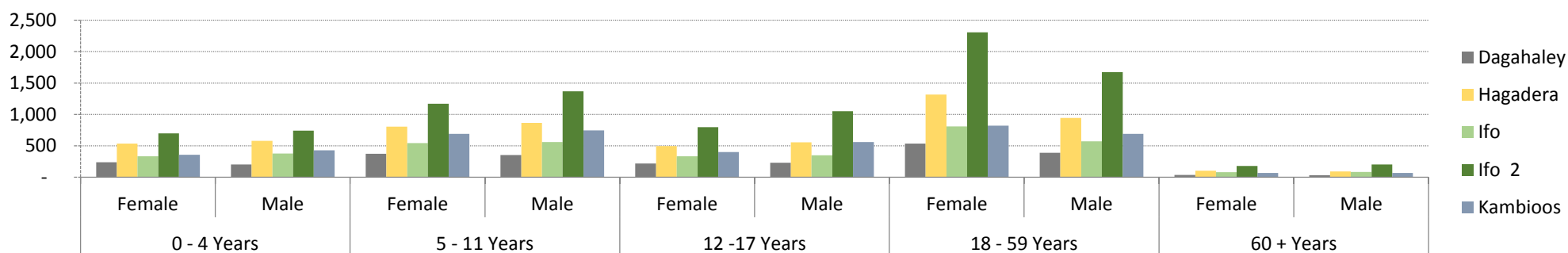
Most Important Return Reason



- Improved Security in Area of Return
- Insecurity in Kenya
- Livelihood opportunity in location of return
- Risk of Eviction from Kenya
- Lack of Protection in Kenya
- Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)
- Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)
- Join family members in Somalia
- Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)
- Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)
- Other

**Return Help Desk Statistics Per Camp for those willing to Return as of 22nd September 2016**

Camp	0 - 4 Years		5 - 11 Years		12 -17 Years		18 - 59 Years		60 + Years		Total	%
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
Dagahaley	240	202	372	354	218	230	536	389	38	34	2,613	9%
Hagadera	534	580	807	866	497	557	1,315	945	104	92	6,297	23%
Ifo	332	377	542	560	335	350	808	572	80	85	4,041	14%
Ifo 2	700	742	1,170	1,369	799	1,051	2,305	1,671	181	204	10,192	36%
Kambioos	357	428	692	745	402	560	821	691	68	67	4,831	17%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>3,894</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>2,748</b>	<b>5,785</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>27,974</b>	<b>-</b>



**Place of Return to Somalia**

**Time of Return to Somalia per Camp**

**Is it Area of Origin?**

**Camp**

Place of Return	Is it Area of Origin?			Total	Return Period	Camp					Total
	Yes	No	Unknown			Dagahaley	Hagadera	Ifo	Ifo 2	Kambioos	
Kismayo	10,407	9,466	97	19,970	3 Months	2,608	6,290	3,965	9,966	4,801	27,630
Mogadishu	1,838	972	23	2,833	3 to 6 Months	-	7	33	176	22	238
Baidoa	1,807	2,167	36	4,010	In one year period	-	-	-	11	-	11
Dinsor	62	-	-	62	Other	5	-	43	39	8	95
Luuq	162	307	3	472	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>6,297</b>	<b>4,041</b>	<b>10,192</b>	<b>4,831</b>	<b>27,974</b>
Belet Hawa	19	-	5	24							
Buale	91	9	-	100							
Other	385	109	9	503							
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14,771</b>	<b>13,030</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>27,974</b>							

*"Other" Place of Return refers to: Sakow, Bardera, Afmadow, Jamame, El Waq, Jilib, Marka, Afgoye, Belet Weyne, Garbahare, Abduwaaq, Wajid, Kurtun Warey, Barbera, Qansah Dere, Jowhar, Bosaso and Galkayo*

Status	Total
Total Interviewed	62,846
Willing to Return	62,462
Not willing to Return	384
Returnees	30,731
Inactivated	3,757
Active	27,974

From the launch of Return Help Desk in all Dadaab's camps at the end of November 2013; 62,846 PoCs were interviewed and 62,462 among them have expressed their intention to repatriate to Somalia. 30,731 Individuals have been repatriated to Somalia as of 22nd September 2016. 3,757 have been inactivated in proGres database for No-show or spontaneous departure. While 27,974 refugees willing to return (in principle) remain active.

Despite the relatively high number of refugees who have indicated their willingness to return, some have changed their mind which has impacted the voluntary repatriation plans. It is also worth noting that in the absence of finalized plan (which is almost done) for the assistance to returnees going to areas beyond the 9 opened for returns, it has not been possible to facilitate the return of refugees going to those areas. This has generated complaints from refugees and may have justified some spontaneous departures.