



# WEEKLY UPDATE | Voluntary Repatriation of Somali Refugees From Kenya.

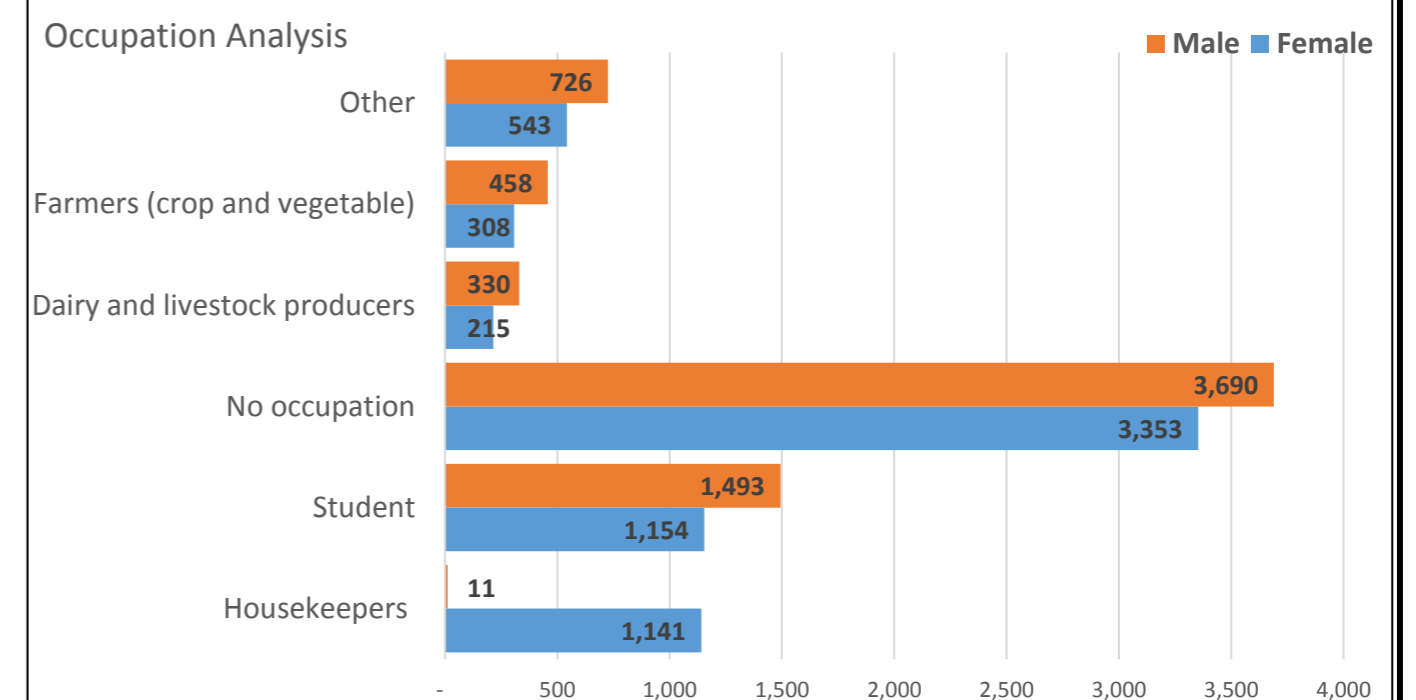
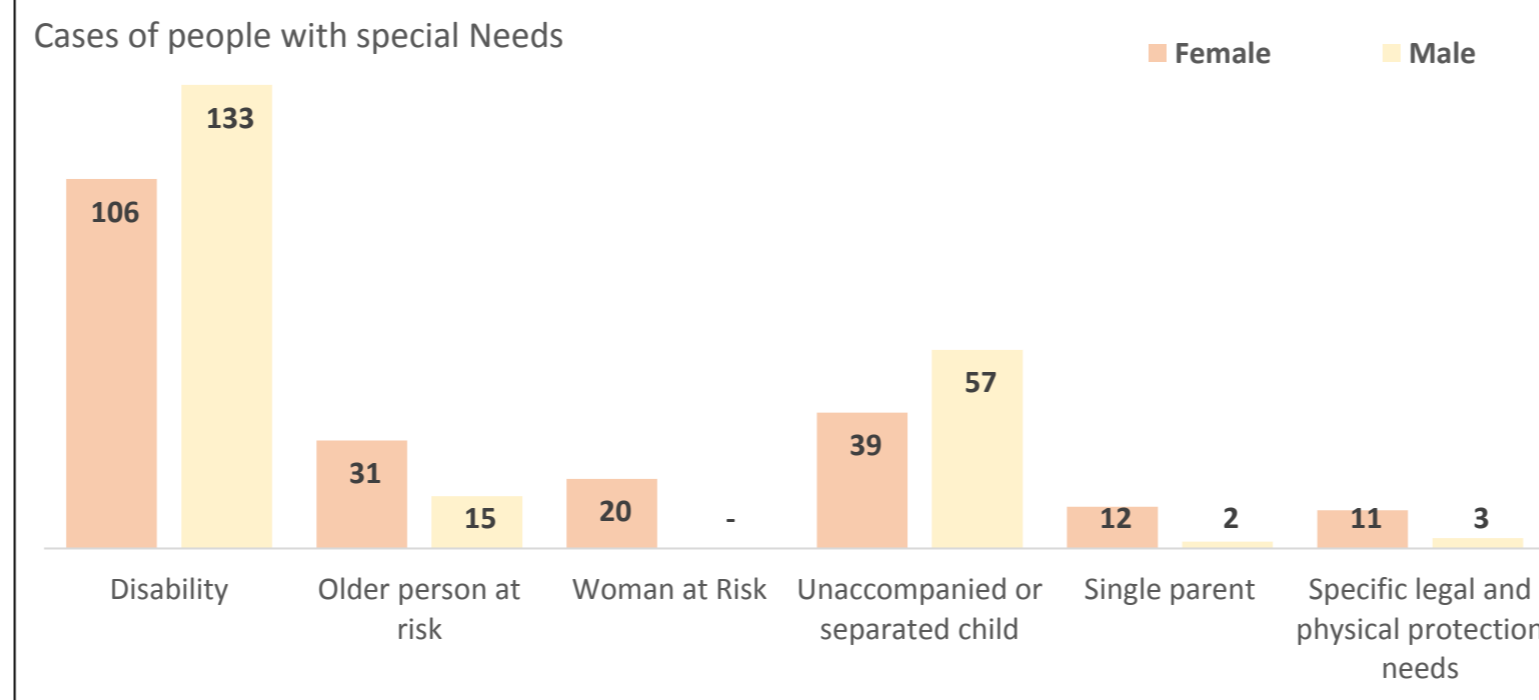
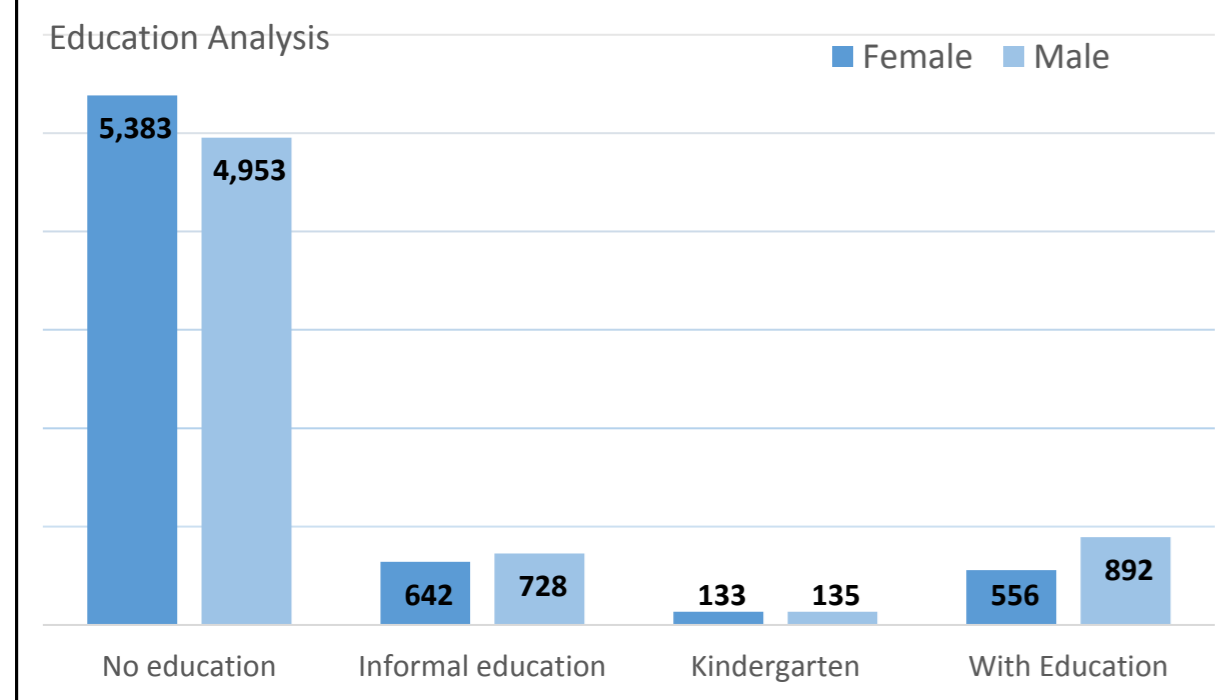
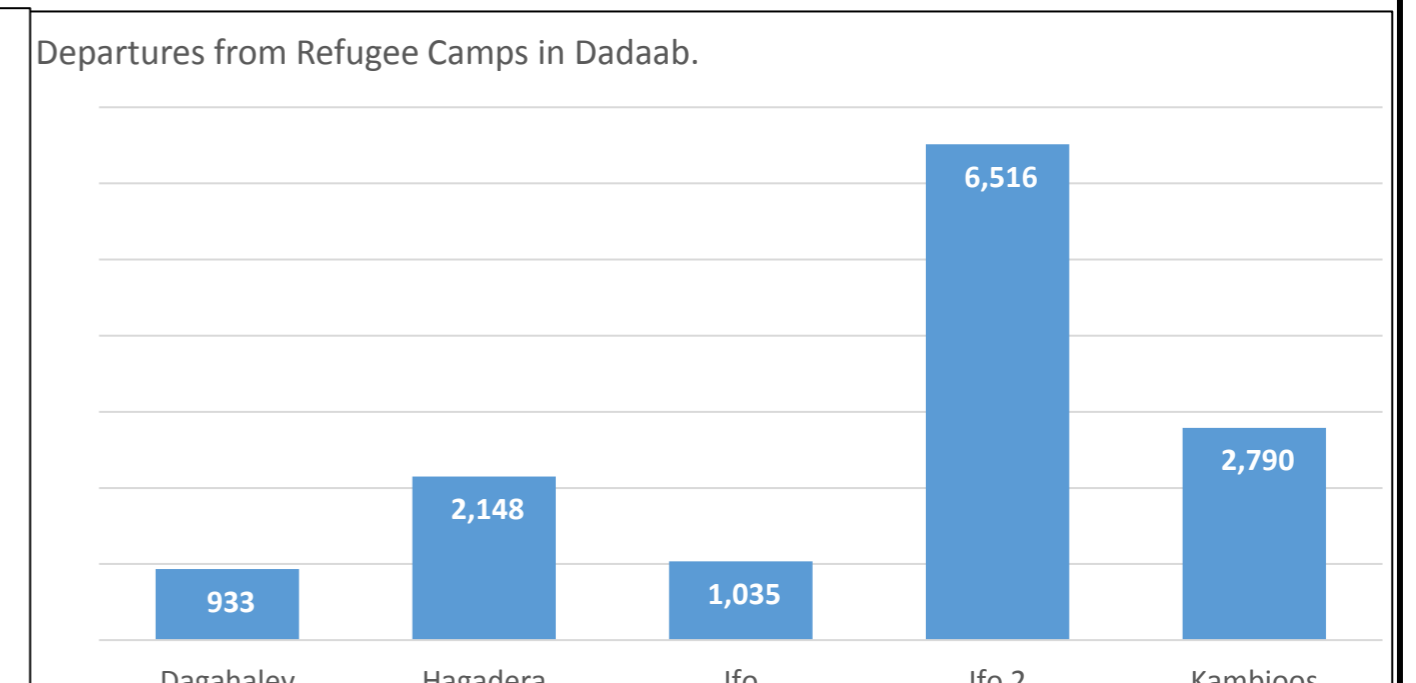
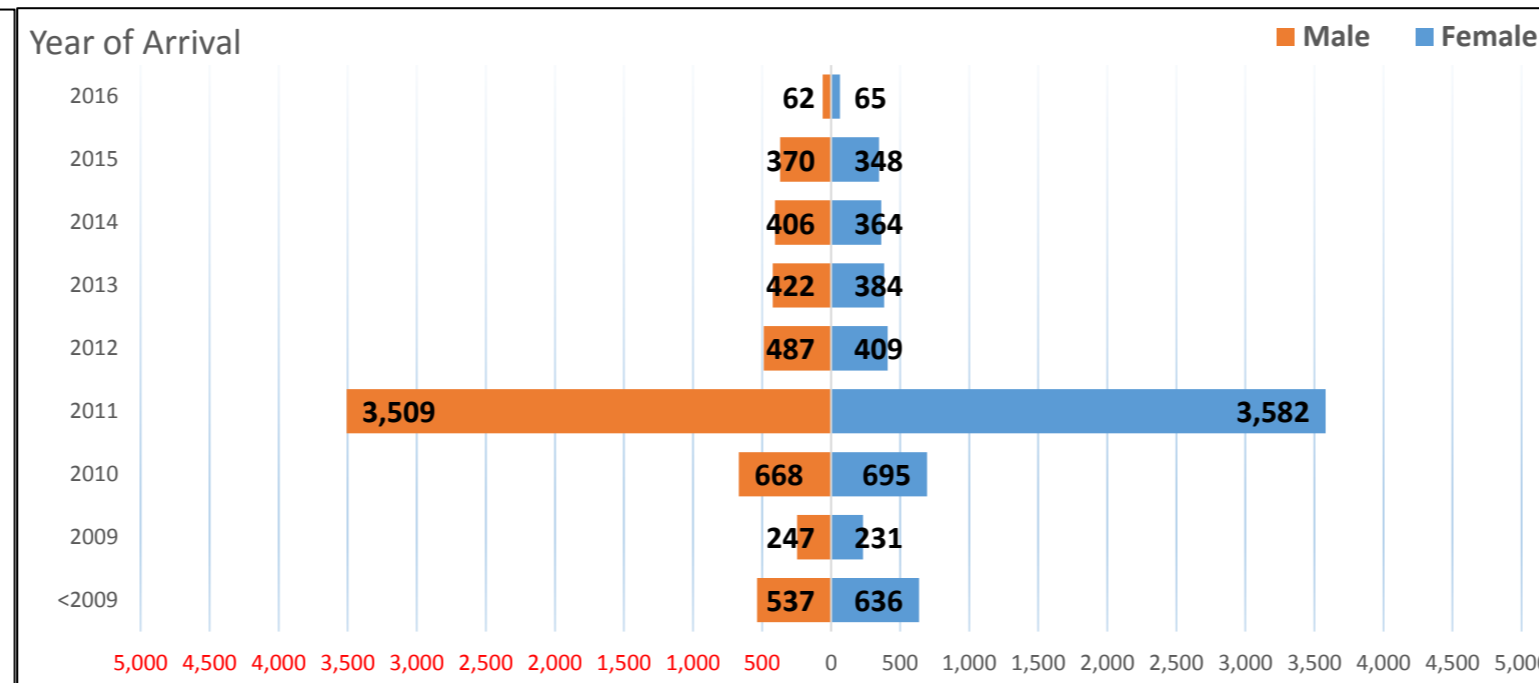
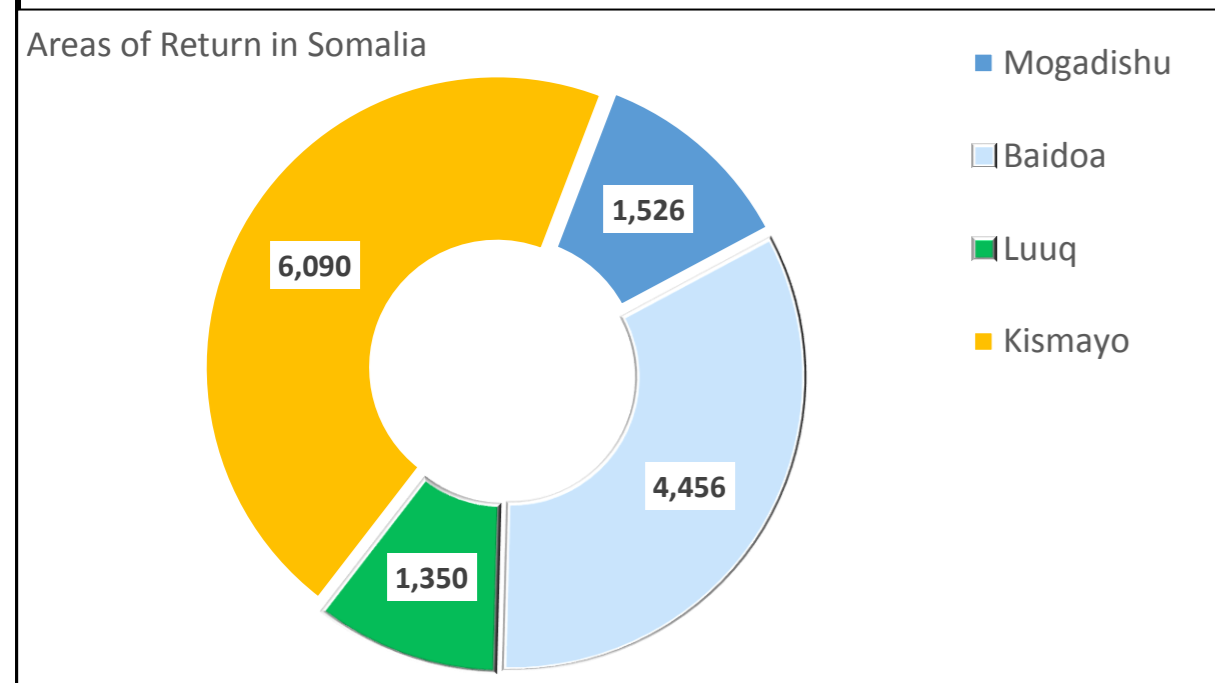
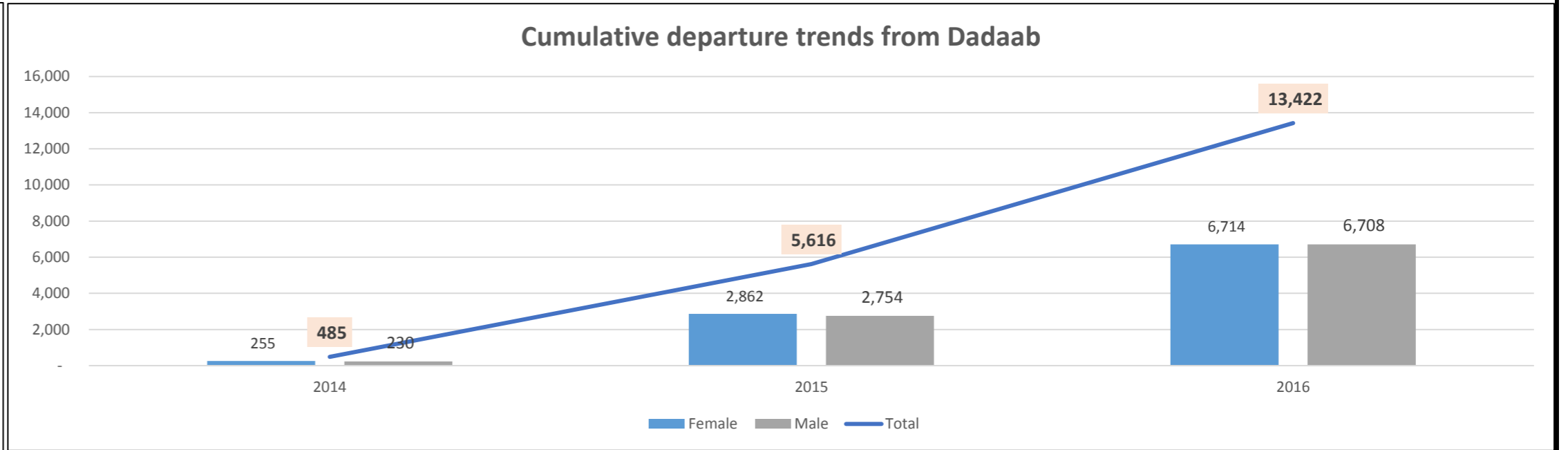
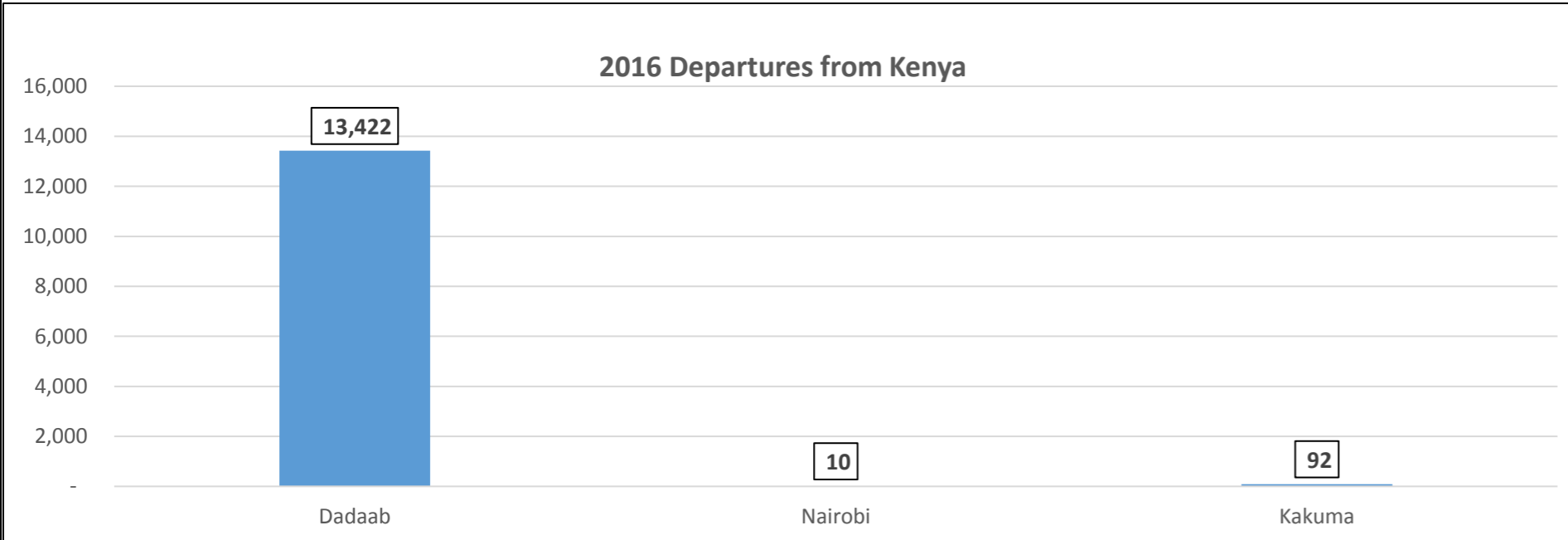
2016 DEPARTURES FROM KENYA	
Location	Individuals
Dadaab	13,422
Nairobi	10
Kakuma	92
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>13,524</b>

CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM KENYA	
Location	Location
Dadaab	19,523
Nairobi	10
Kakuma	92
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,625</b>

CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM DADAAB			
Year	Female	Male	Total
2014	255	230	485
2015	2,862	2,754	5,616
<b>2016</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>6,708</b>	<b>13,422</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,831</b>	<b>9,692</b>	<b>19,523</b>

2016 DADAAB SUMMARY	
Details	Totals
No. of Households	2,649
No. of Individuals	13,422
No. of Females	6,714
No. of Males	6,708
No. of Special Needs	429

CONVOYS SUMMARY	
ROAD CONVOYS	83
FLIGHTS	
Mogadishu	83
Kismayu	4
Baidoa	6



Source: UNHCR S.O Dadaab (ProGres)

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# Profile of Voluntary Repatriation Departures

## Cumulative Analysis

Reported Departures From 1st January to 29th July 2016

Breakdown by Camp of Asylum, Age and Gender

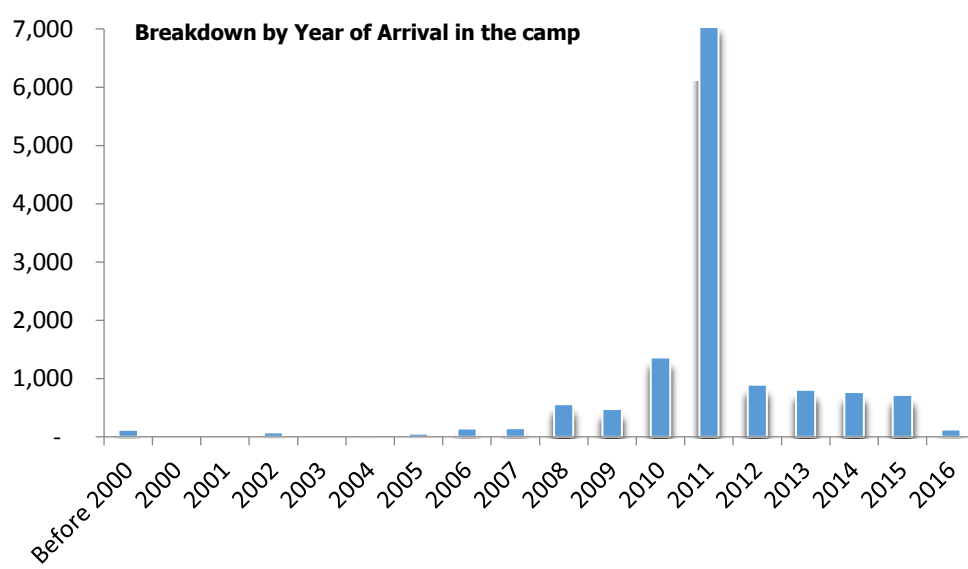
Breakdown by Marital Status

Camp	0 - 4			5 - 11			12 - 17			18 - 59			60+			Grand Total			Marital Status	Female	Male	Total	%
	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	Persons	%	HouseHolds					
Dagahaley	93	101	194	145	148	293	76	82	158	156	113	269	10	9	19	933	7%	211	Divorced	141	44	185	1%
Hagadera	214	271	485	318	298	616	169	171	340	404	264	668	17	22	39	2,148	16%	490	Married	1,742	1,242	2,984	22%
Ifo	86	126	212	142	150	292	81	75	156	187	161	348	16	11	27	1,035	8%	246	Single	4,648	5,390	10,038	75%
Ifo 2	706	737	1,443	883	1,062	1,945	506	630	1,136	1,041	808	1,849	49	94	143	6,516	49%	1,174	Separated	10	2	12	0%
Kambioos	280	271	551	438	476	914	211	263	474	461	324	785	25	41	66	2,790	21%	528	Windowed	173	30	203	2%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>2,264</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,649</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>6,708</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>

NB: 9209 returnees are minors representing 68% and 4213 are adults (31%).

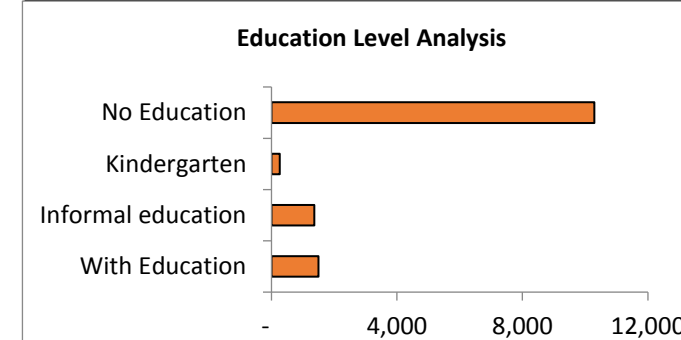
Breakdown by Year of Arrival in the camp

Arrival Year	F	M	Total	%
Before 2000	77	42	119	1%
2000	7	4	11	0%
2001	7	5	12	0%
2002	40	35	75	1%
2003	6	8	14	0%
2004	20	11	31	0%
2005	31	26	57	0%
2006	65	80	145	1%
2007	74	74	148	1%
2008	309	252	561	4%
2009	231	247	478	4%
2010	695	668	1,363	10%
2011	3,582	3,509	7,091	53%
2012	409	487	896	7%
2013	384	422	806	6%
2014	364	406	770	6%
2015	348	370	718	5%
2016	65	62	127	1%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>6,708</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>



Breakdown by Education Level

Education Level	Total	%
With Education	1,494	11%
Informal education	1,370	10%
Kindergarten	268	2%
No Education	10,290	77%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>

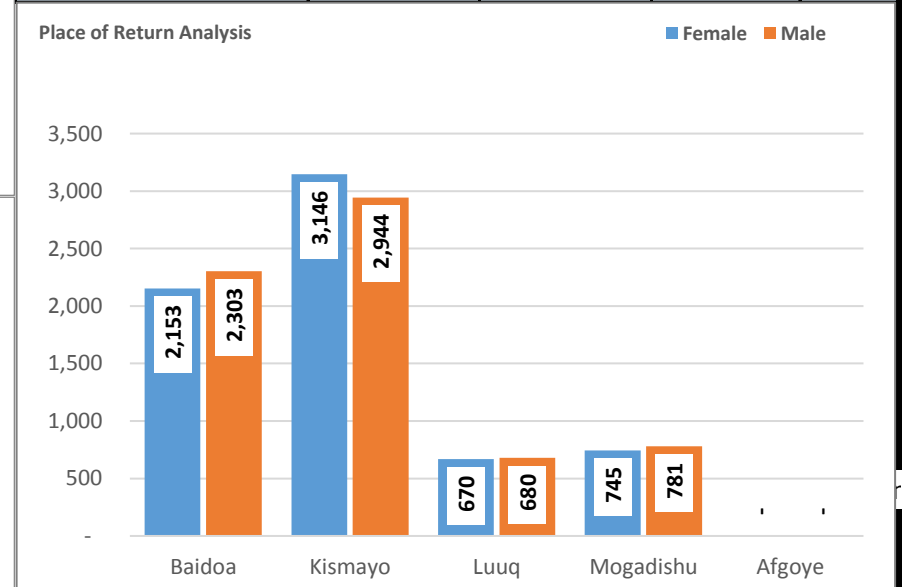


Marital Status Analysis



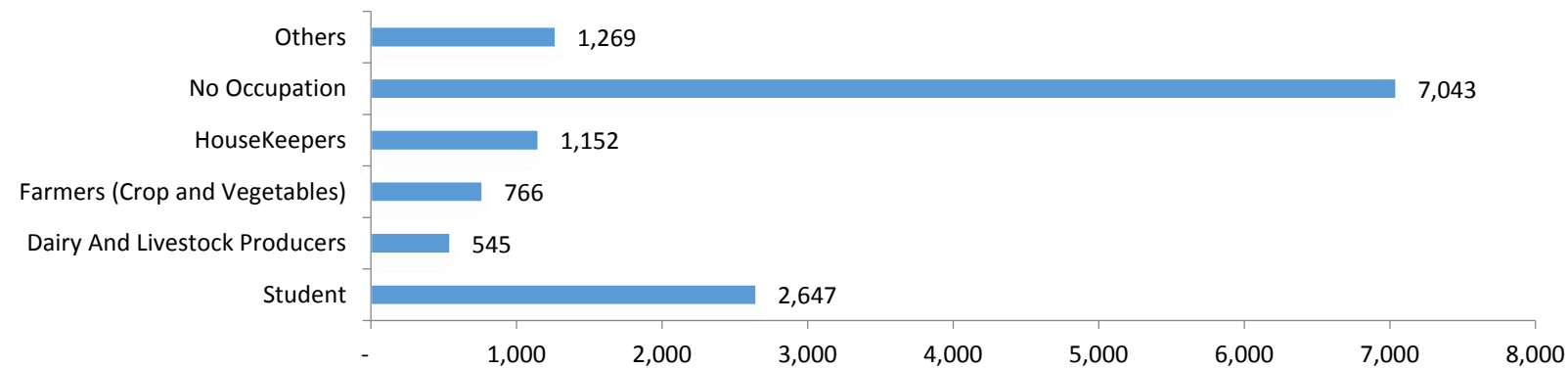
Breakdown by Place of Return

Return Area	Female	Male	Total	%
Baidoa	2,153	2,303	4,456	33%
Kismayo	3,146	2,944	6,090	45%
Luuq	670	680	1,350	10%
Mogadishu	745	781	1,526	11%
Afgoye	-	-	-	0%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>6,708</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>



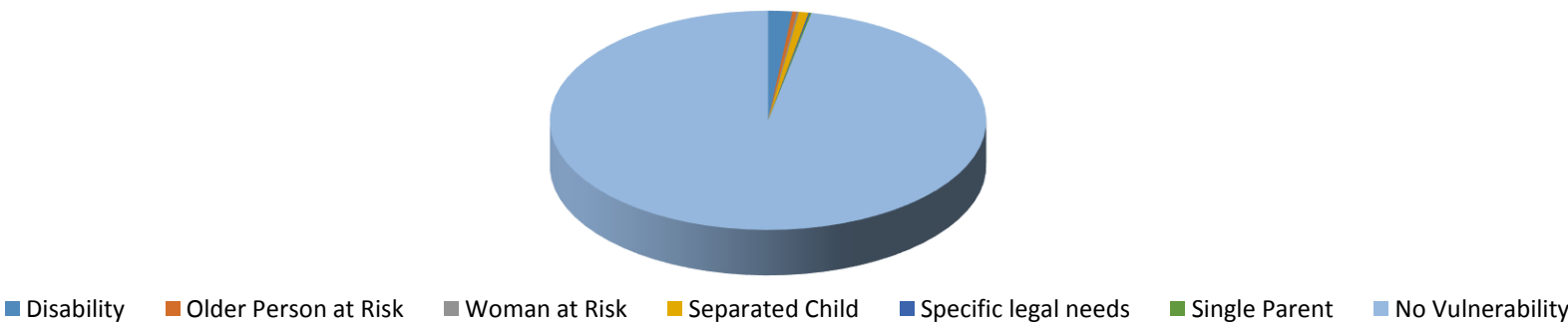
Breakdown by Occupation

Occupation	Total	%
Student	2,647	20%
Dairy And Livestock Producers	545	4%
Farmers (Crop and Vegetables)	766	6%
HouseKeepers	1,152	9%
No Occupation	7,043	52%
Others	1,269	9%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>



Breakdown by Vulnerability

Vulnerability	Individuals	%
Disability	239	2%
Older Person at Risk	46	0%
Woman at Risk	20	0%
Separated Child	96	1%
Specific legal needs	14	0%
Single Parent	14	0%
No Vulnerability	12,993	97%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>

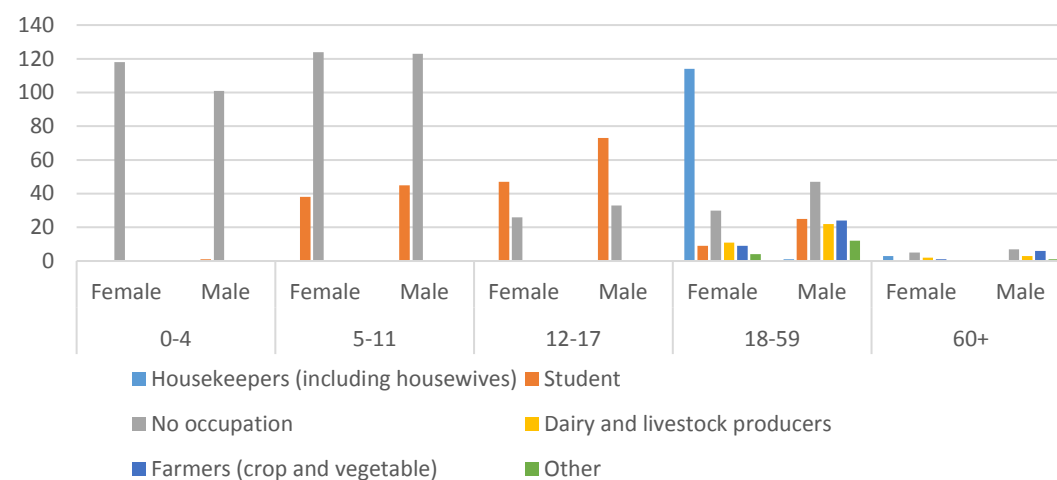


Other(\*): Other ethnicities are Ashraaf, Banjuni, Dir, Geri, Hawadle, Madiban, Majerteen, Somali Bantu

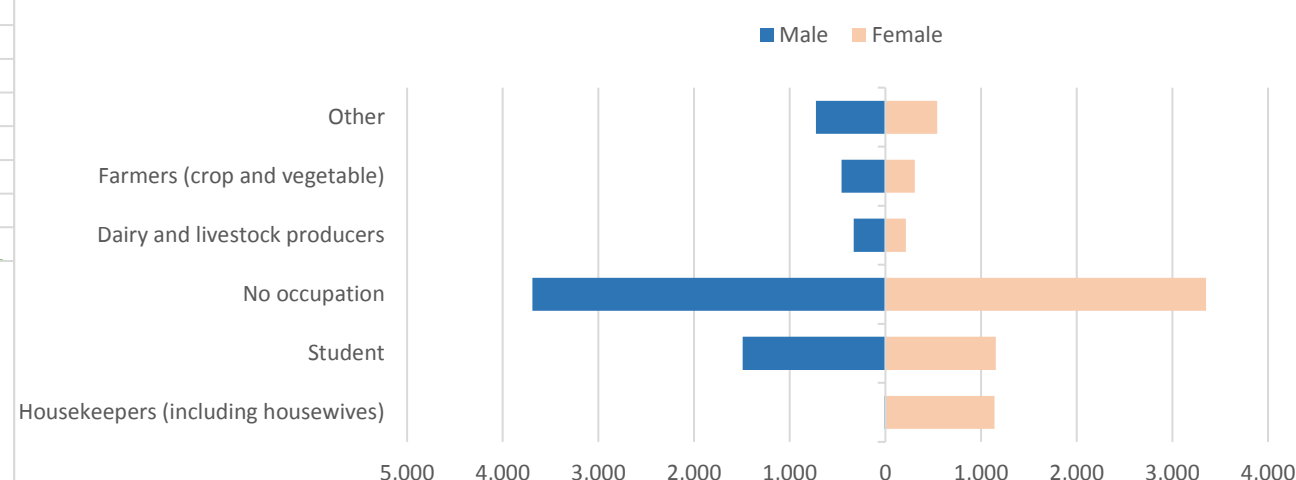
### OCCUPATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

Occupation Analysis	0-4			5-11			12-17			18-59			60+			Grand Total			
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Persons	%
Housekeepers (including housewives)	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	2	1,112	8	1,120	28	-	28	1,141	11	1,152	9%
Student	-	1	1	365	392	757	635	780	1,415	154	320	474	-	-	-	1,154	1,493	2,647	20%
No occupation	927	1,009	1,936	1,553	1,730	3,283	404	437	841	418	459	877	51	55	106	3,353	3,690	7,043	52%
Dairy and livestock producers	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	201	289	490	14	40	54	215	330	545	4%
Farmers (crop and vegetable)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	394	684	18	64	82	308	458	766	6%
Other	452	496	948	8	9	17	3	3	6	74	200	274	6	18	24	543	726	1,269	9%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>2,264</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>6,708</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>

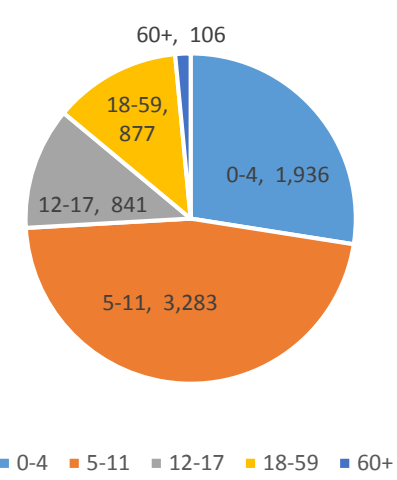
Occupation Analysis by Age Group



Occupation Analysis by Gender



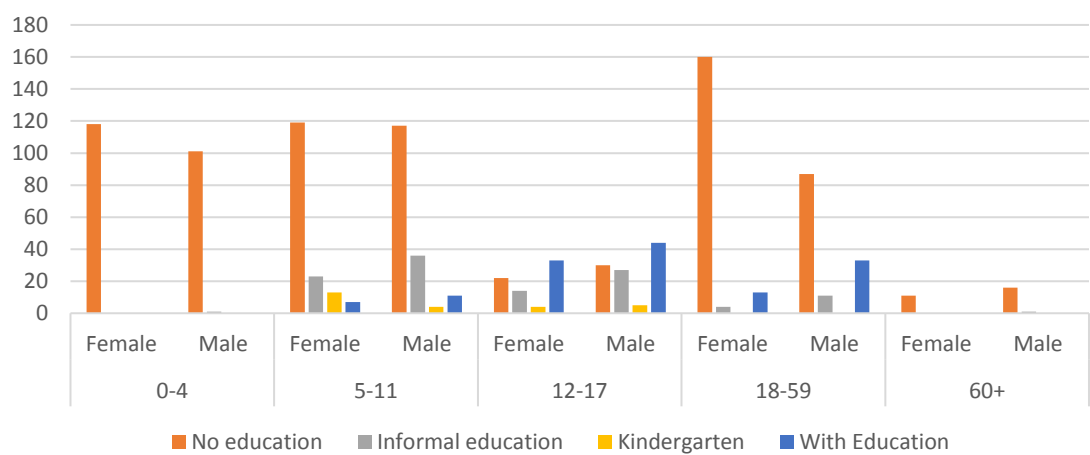
No Occupation



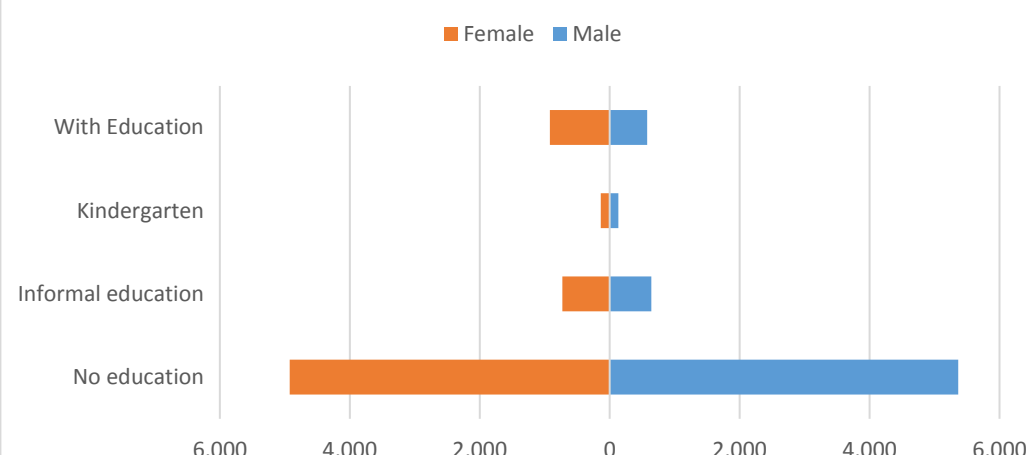
### EDUCATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

Education Analysis	0-4			5-11			12-17			18-59			60+			Grand Total			
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Persons	%
No education	1,362	1,480	2,842	1,548	1,716	3,264	365	390	755	1,975	1,179	3,154	114	161	275	5,364	4,926	10,290	77%
Informal education	1	2	3	257	282	539	304	325	629	79	109	188	1	10	11	642	728	1,370	10%
Kindergarten	-	-	-	69	68	137	64	66	130	-	1	1	-	-	-	133	135	268	2%
With Education	16	24	40	52	68	120	310	440	750	195	381	576	2	6	8	575	919	1,494	11%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>2,264</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>6,708</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>-</b>

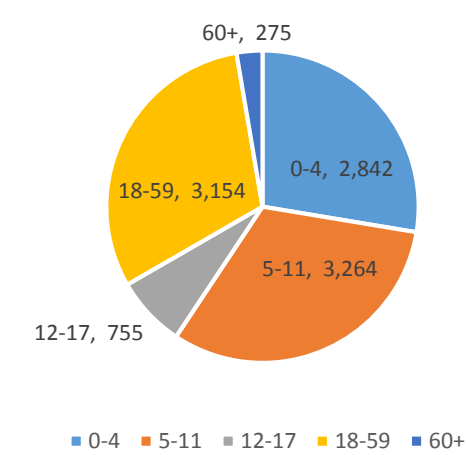
Education Analysis by Age Group



Education Analysis by Gender



No education

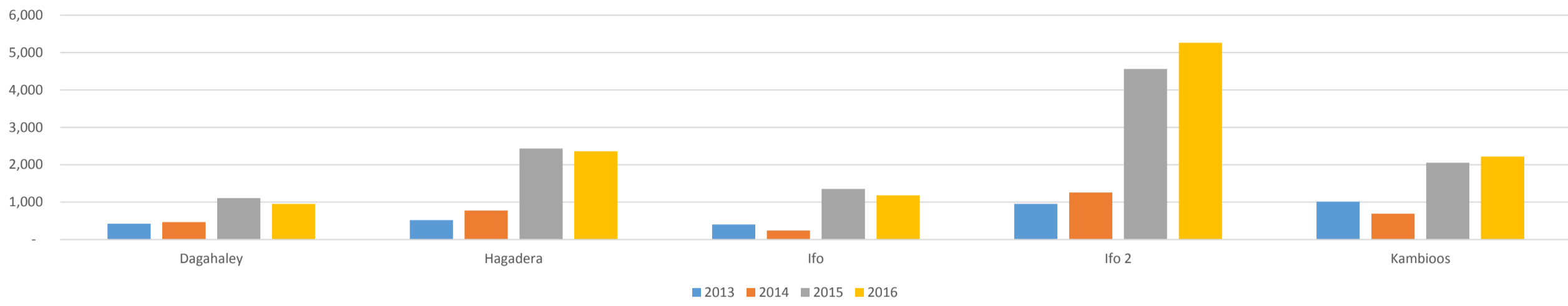


## Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk

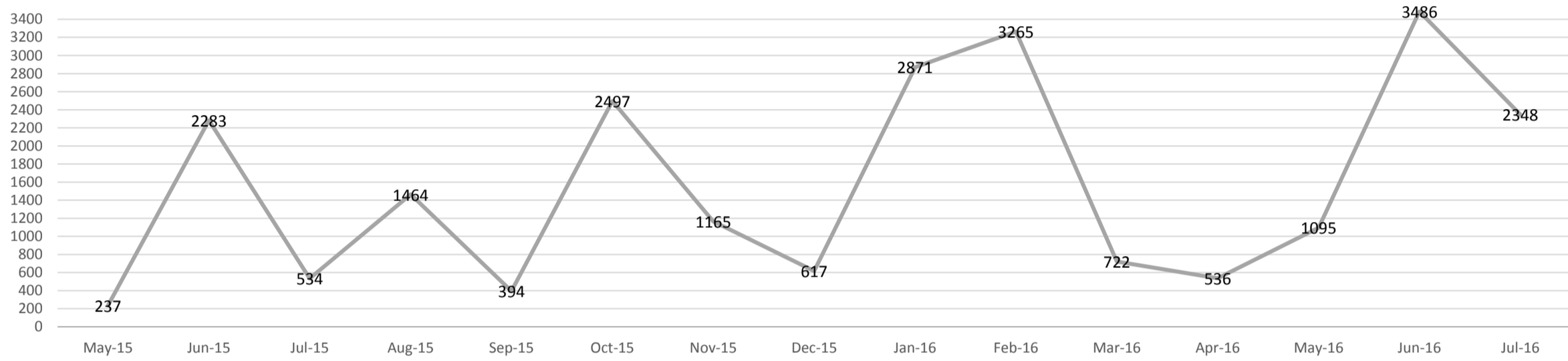
### Trends POCs Approaching Return Help Desk Per Year Per Camp as of 29th July 2016

Years	Dagahaley	Hagadera	Ifo	Ifo 2	Kambioos	Total
2013	422	519	401	955	1,011	3,308
2014	466	777	240	1,256	692	3,431
2015	1,109	2,435	1,355	4,563	2,056	11,518
2016	951	2,358	1,181	5,263	2,222	11,975
Jul-16	280	236	429	563	843	2,351
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,228</b>	<b>6,325</b>	<b>3,606</b>	<b>12,600</b>	<b>6,824</b>	<b>32,583</b>

Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk per year per camp



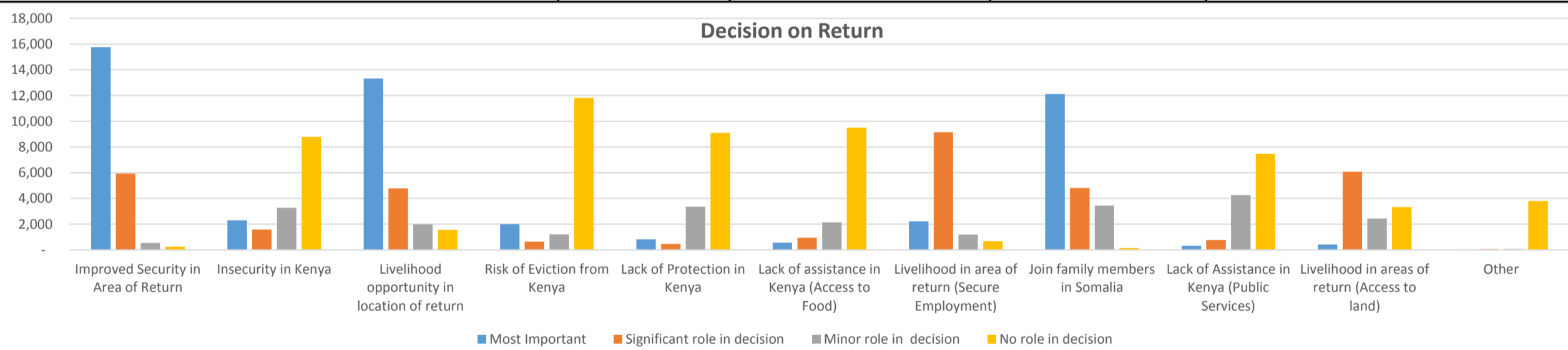
Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk between May 2015 and July 2016



## STATISTICS ON RETURN REASONS

Reason to Return	Most Important	Significant role in decision	Minor role in decision	No role in decision
Improved Security in Area of Return	15,763	5,927	549	247
Insecurity in Kenya	2,291	1,590	3,279	8,792
Livelihood opportunity in location of return	13,331	4,786	1,995	1,555
Risk of Eviction from Kenya	2,005	640	1,216	11,825
Lack of Protection in Kenya	824	472	3,351	9,095
Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)	553	945	2,148	9,503
Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)	2,226	9,145	1,196	691
Join family members in Somalia	12,120	4,818	3,443	142
Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)	322	763	4,251	7,469
Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)	423	6,069	2,442	3,320
Other	52	59	62	3,807

Decision on Return

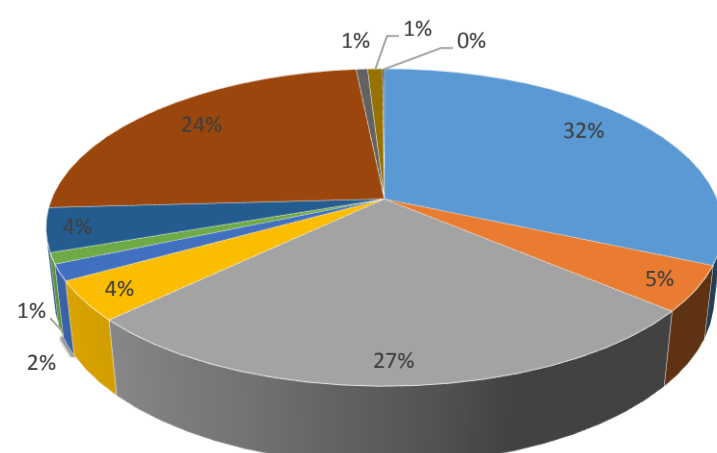


Reason to Return	Most Important	Percentage
Improved Security in Area of Return	15,763	32%
Insecurity in Kenya	2,291	5%
Livelihood opportunity in location of return	13,331	27%
Risk of Eviction from Kenya	2,005	4%
Lack of Protection in Kenya	824	2%
Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)	553	1%
Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)	2,226	4%
Join family members in Somalia	12,120	24%
Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)	322	1%
Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)	423	1%
Other	52	0%

**Most refugees have 3 return reason as the most important reasons for deciding to return:**

1. Improved Security in area of return.
2. Livelihood opportunities in location of return
3. Join family members in Somalia

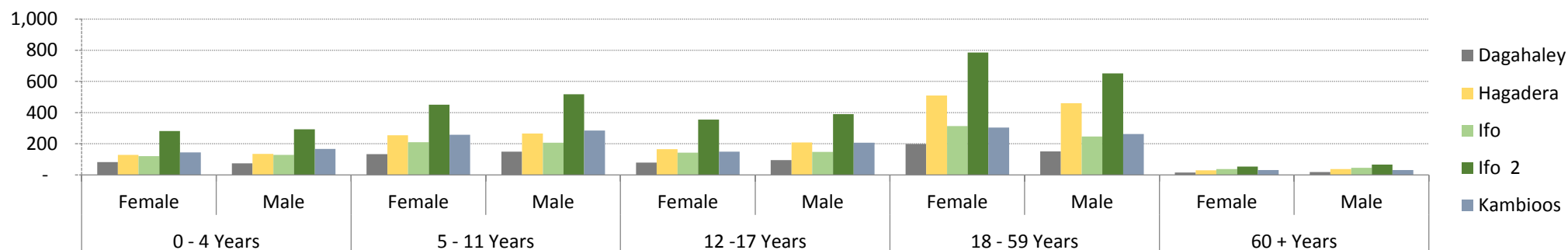
Most Important Return Reason



- Improved Security in Area of Return
- Insecurity in Kenya
- Livelihood opportunity in location of return
- Risk of Eviction from Kenya
- Lack of Protection in Kenya
- Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)
- Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)
- Join family members in Somalia
- Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)
- Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)
- Other

**Return Help Desk Statistics Per Camp for those willing to Return as of 29th July 2016**

Camp	0 - 4 Years		5 - 11 Years		12 -17 Years		18 - 59 Years		60 + Years		Total	%
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
Dagahaley	82	75	134	149	79	95	199	151	16	18	998	10%
Hagadera	128	135	255	266	166	208	509	461	29	38	2,195	21%
Ifo	121	129	210	207	143	147	313	246	37	45	1,598	15%
Ifo 2	282	293	450	518	355	390	786	651	54	67	3,846	37%
Kambioos	145	167	258	285	150	207	304	263	31	31	1,841	18%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>1,307</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>10,478</b>	<b>-</b>



**Place of Return to Somalia**

**Time of Return to Somalia per Camp**

**Is it Area of Origin?**

**Camp**

Place of Return	Is it Area of Origin?			Total	Return Period	Camp					Total
	Yes	No	Unknown			Dagahaley	Hagadera	Ifo	IFO 2	Kambioos	
Kismayo	3,086	1,671	84	4,841	3 Months	993	2,195	1,550	3,805	1,824	10,367
Mogadishu	1,238	476	18	1,732	3 to 6 Months	-	-	1	26	-	27
Baidoa	1,295	1,480	21	2,796	In one year period	-	-	-	4	-	4
Dinsor	126	3	-	129	Other	5	-	47	11	17	80
Luuq	72	220	25	317	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>2,195</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>3,846</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>10,478</b>
Belet Hawa	43	-	5	48							
Buale	115	-	-	115							
Other	424	60	16	500							
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6,399</b>	<b>3,910</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>10,478</b>	<i>"Other" Place of Return refers to: Sakow, Bardera, Afmadow, Jamame, El Waq, Jilib, Marka, Afgoye, Belet Weyne, Garbahare, Abduwaq, Wajid, Kurtun Warey, Barbera, Qansah Dere, Jowhar, Bosaso and Galkayo</i>						

Status	Total	Notes
<b>Total Interviewed</b>	<b>32,583</b>	From the launch of Return Help Desk in all Dadaab's camps at the end of November 2013; 32,583 PoCs were interviewed and 32,345 among them have expressed their intention to repatriate to Somalia. 19,523 Individuals have been repatriated to Somalia as of 29th July 2016. 2,344 have been inactivated in proGres database for No-show or spontaneous departure. While 10,478 refugees willing to return (in principle) remain active.
<b>Willing to Return</b>	<b>32,345</b>	
<b>Not willing to Return</b>	<b>238</b>	
<b>Returnees</b>	<b>19,523</b>	Despite the relatively high number of refugees who have indicated their willingness to return, some have changed their mind which has impacted the voluntary repatriation plans. It is also worth noting that in the absence of finalized plan (which is almost done) for the assistance to returnees going to areas beyond the 9 opened for returns, it has not been possible to facilitate the return of refugees going to those areas. This has generated complaints from refugees and may have justified some spontaneous departures.
<b>Inactivated</b>	<b>2,344</b>	
<b>Active</b>	<b>10,478</b>	