



INTERNATIONAL  
OLYMPIC  
COMMITTEE

# FACTSHEET

## RECORDS OF MEDALS AT THE GAMES OF THE OLYMPIAD

### UPDATE – JUNE 2016

## OLYMPIC MEDALS

From 1896 in Athens to 1928 in Amsterdam, the medals ceremony traditionally took place during the Closing Ceremony of the Games. From 1932 in Los Angeles, the medals were awarded after each competition. The medals must have a minimum diameter of 70mm and be 3mm thick. The medal for the first place must be gilded with at least 6g of pure gold. The names of all the medallists are engraved on the walls of the main stadium where the Olympic Games take place.

## MOST MEDALS WON

### Most medals won (men):

- 22 medals - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-1980
- 13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-64
- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 36-60
- 13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), gymnastics, 1952-64
- 12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-76
- 12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928
- 12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-2000
- 11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend, shooting, 1912-1924
- 11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1952-56
- 11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972
- 11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-92
- 11 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), gymnastics, 68-72
- 10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), gymnastics, 1992-1996
- 10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics 1984-1996
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 32-60
- 10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 76-80
- 10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), aquatics, 1996-2004

### Most medals won (women):

- 18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics 56-64
- 12 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe / kayak, 1980-2004
- 12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 92-04
- 12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), aquatics, 1984-2008
- 12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie, aquatics, 2004-2012
- 11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), gymnastics, 60-64
- 10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska, (GER), aquatics, 1992-2004

- 10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), gymnastics 1952-56
- 10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), gymnastics 56-64

## MOST GOLD MEDALS WON

### Most gold medals won (men):

- 18 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 9 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics 1984-1996
- 9 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928
- 9 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972
- 8 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-92
- 8 - EWRY, Ray(USA), athletics, 1900-1908
- 8 - KATO, Sawao, (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-76
- 7 - CHUKARIN, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1952-56
- 7 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80
- 7 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-60
- 7 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-64

### Most gold medals won (women):

- 9 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 56-64
- 8 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe/ kayak, 1980-2004
- 8 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 1992-04
- 7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera, (TCH), gymnastics, 1960-68
- 6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988
- 6 - VAN DYKEN, Amy (USA), aquatics, 1996-2000
- 6 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), fencing, 1996-2012

## MOST SILVER MEDALS WON

### Most silver medals won (men):

- 6 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 76-80
- 6 - VORONIN, Mikhail (URS), gymnastics, 1968-72
- 5 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80
- 5 - LISITSKY, Viktor (URS), gymnastics 1964-68
- 5 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 36-60
- 5 - POPOV, Alexander, (EUN-RUS), aquatics, 1992-2004
- 5 - TITOV, Yuri (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964
- 5 - MARZI, Gustavo (ITA), fencing, 1928-1936

### Most silver medals won (women):

- 6 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), aquatics, 1972-1976
- 5 - GOROKHOVSKAYA, Mariya, (URS), gymnastics, 1952
- 5 - HASE, Dagmar (GER), aquatics, 1992-1996
- 5 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-64
- 5 - VAN GRUNSVEN (NED), equestrian, 1988-2012



5 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), canoe / kayak, 2000-12  
5 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), aquatics, 2000-2012

## **MOST BRONZE MEDALS WON**

### **Most bronze medals won (men):**

6 - SAVOLAINEN, Heikki (FIN), gymnastics, 28-52  
6 - NEMOV, Alexei, (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-00  
5 - EDWARDS, Philip (CAN), athletics, 1928-36  
5 - DE JONG, Adrianus Egbertus Willem (NED),  
fencing, 1908-1928  
5 - REVENU, Daniel (FRA), fencing, 1964-1976

### **Most bronze medals won (women):**

6 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics,  
1992-2004  
6 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics,  
1980-2004  
5 - BUSCHSCHULTE, Antje (GER), aquatics, 96-08  
5 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), aquatics, 04-12

## **HIGHEST PARTICIPATION**

### **Most appearances (men):**

10 - MILLAR, Ian (CAN), equestrian, 1972-12, 0-1-0  
9 - RAUDASCHL, Hubert (AUT), sailing, 1964-1996,  
0-2-0  
9 - KUZMINS, Afanasijs (URS-EUN-LAT), shooting,  
1976-2012, 1-1-0  
8 - ELVSTROM, Paul (DEN), sailing, 1948-88, 4-0-0  
8 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), equestrian, 1948-  
1976, 1-2-3  
8 - KNOWLES, Durward Randolph (GBR-BAH),  
sailing, 1948-1988, 1-0-1  
8 - DEBEVEC, Rajmond (YUG-SLO), shooting,  
1984-2012, 1-0-1  
7 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), equestrian, 1960-  
1992, 2-4-0  
7 - SKANÄKER, Ragnar (SWE), shooting, 1972-96,  
1-2-1  
7 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), equestrian, 1952-1976,  
0-2-4  
7 - BOZA, Francisco (PER), shooting, 1980-2004,  
0-1-0  
7 - OSIER, Ivan Joseph Martin (DEN), fencing,  
1908-1948, 0-1-0  
7 - LA FORTUNE JR., Francois (BEL), shooting,  
1952-1976, 0-0-0

### **Most appearances (women):**

8 editions of the Games IDEM-GUERRINI, Josefa  
(FRG-ITA), canoe / kayak, 1984-2008, 1 gold - 2  
silver and 2 bronze  
7 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), equestrian,  
1988-2012, 3-5-1  
7 - THOMPSON-Willie, Lesley (CAN), rowing, 1984-  
2012, 1-3-1  
7 - SEKARIC, Jasna (YUG/IOP/SCG/SRB),  
shooting, 1988-2012, 1-3-1  
7 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), cycling,  
1984-2008, 1-2-1  
7 - SALUKVADZE, Nino (URS/EUN/GEO),  
shooting, 1988-2012, 1-1-3  
7 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics,  
1980-2004, 0-3-5  
7 - HASIMOTO, Seiko (JPN), speed skating,  
cycling, 1984-1996 0-0-1 (in speed skating)  
7 - PALM, Kerstin (SWE), fencing, 64-88, 0-0-0

## **MOST GOLD MEDALS WON AT THE SAME EDITION OF THE GAMES**

### **Men:**

8 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2008  
7 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1972  
6 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN), gymnastics, 1992  
6 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004

### **Women:**

6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988

## **MOST MEDALS IN INDIVIDUAL EVENTS**

### **Men:**

13 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012  
12 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics,  
1972-1980

### **Women:**

14 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964  
8 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 1960-1964



## **MOST GOLD MEDALS IN INDIVIDUAL EVENTS**

### **Men:**

- 11 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012
- 8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908
- 7 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996

### **Women:**

- 7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 1960-1964
- 6 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964

## **MOST CONSECUTIVE WINS IN THE SAME EVENT**

### **Men:**

- 6 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1932-1960
- 5 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN) fencing, sabre team, 1936-1960

### **Women:**

- 4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), basketball, 1996-2008

## **MOST CONSECUTIVE WINS IN THE SAME INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

### **Men:**

- 4 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, long jump 1984-96
- 4 - OERTER, Alfred (USA), athletics, discus throw, 1956-1968
- 4 - ELVSTRÖM, Paul (DEN), sailing, single-handed dinghy, 1948-1960

### **Women:**

- 3 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), artistic gymnastics, floor exercises, 1956-1964
- 3 - FRASER, Dawn (AUS), aquatics, 100m freestyle, 1956-1964
- 3 - EGRSZEGI, Krisztina (HUN), aquatics, 200m backstroke, 1988-1996
- 3 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Amy (NED), dressage, 2000-2008
- 3 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA) foil, 2000-2008
- 3 - YOSHIDA, Saori (JPN), wrestling freestyle 55kg, 2004-2012
- 3 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), wrestling free. 63kg, 04-12

## **YOUNGEST KNOWN MEDALLIST**

On 26 August 1900, the Dutch coxed pairs rowing team needed a cox. A young French boy was chosen. After the tight victory of the Dutch team, the young French boy took part in the medal ceremony and was photographed. Despite years of research by many historians, we still do not know his name or his age. Judging by the photo, this young boy is between 7 and 12. If he is nearer 12, the youngest medallist is thus the Greek gymnast Dimitrios LOUNDRAS who, when he finished third in the team parallels bars at the 1896 Olympic Games, was 10 years and 218 days old. Over three decades later, Italian Luigina GIAVOTTI won the silver medal in the team gymnastics event in 1928. She was 11 years and 302 days old.

## **YOUNGEST KNOWN MEDALLISTS IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

### **Men:**

- SKOGLUND, Nils (DEN), silver medal, plain high diving, at the 1920 Games, aged 14 years and 11 days

### **Women:**

- SÖRENSEN, Inge (DEN), bronze medallist, 200m breaststroke, at the 1936 Games, aged 12 years and 24 days

## **YOUNGEST KNOWN GOLD MEDALLIST IN AN INDIVIDUAL EVENT**

### **Men:**

- KITAMURA, Kusuo (JAP), aquatics, 1500m freestyle, at the 1932 Games, aged 14 years and 309 days

### **Women:**

- GESTRING, Marjorie (USA), aquatics, 3m springboard, at the 1936 Games, aged 13 years and 268 days



## OLDEST MEDALLISTS

### Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting, 100m running deer, double shots, team, at the 1920 Games, aged 72 years and 279 days

### Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 331 days

## OLDEST GOLD MEDALLISTS

### Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting running deer, single shots, team, at the 1912 Games, aged 64 years and 257 days

### Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 333 days

## MOST MEDALS WON by DISCIPLINE:

### ATHLETICS

#### Men's athletics:

12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), 9-3-0, 1920-1928  
10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), 9-1-0, 1984-1996  
8 - RITOLA, Ville (FIN), 5-3-0, 1924-1928  
8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), 8-0-0, 1900-1908  
6 - BOLT, Usain (JAM), 6-0-0, 2008, 2012  
6 - ROSE, Ralph (USA), 3-2-1, 1904-1912  
6 - GARRETT, Robert (USA), 2-2-2, 1896-1900  
5 - Ten athletes have won five medals

#### Women's athletics:

9 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), 0-3-6, 80-04  
7 - SZEWINSKA, Irena (POL), 3-2-2, 1964-1976  
7 - CAMPBELL-BROWN, Veronica (JAM), 3-2-2, 2000-2012  
7 - STRICKLAND-DE LA HUNTY, Shirley (AUS), 3-1-3, 1948-1956  
6 - STECHER, Renate (GDR), 3-2-1, 1972-1976  
6 - JOYNER-KERSEE, Jackie (USA), 3-1-2, 84-92  
6 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), 4-2-0, 2004-2012

5 - ASHFORD, Evelyn (USA), 4-1-0, 1984-1992  
5 - RICHARDS-ROSS, Sanya (USA), 4-1-0, 2004-12  
5 - GRIFFITH-JOYNER, Florence (USA), 3-2-0, 1984-1996  
5 - TORRENCE, Gwen (USA), 3-1-1, 1992-1996  
5 - DIBABA, Tirunesh (ETH), 3-0-2, 2004-2012  
5 - DRECHSLER, Heike (GDR-GER), 2-1-2, 88-00  
5 - LEBEDEVA, Tatyana (RUS), 1-3-1, 2000-2008

### ROWING

#### Men's rowing:

6 - REDGRAVE, Steven (GBR), 5-0-1, 1984-2000  
5 - BERESFORD, Jack (GBR), 3-2-0, 1920-1936  
5 - EBBESEN, Eskild (DEN), 3-0-2, 1996-2012  
4 - PINSENT, Matthew (GBR), 4-0-0, 1992-2004  
4 - GINN, Drew (AUS), 3-1-0, 1996-2012  
4 - TOMKINS, James (AUS), 3-0-1, 1992-2004  
4 - MCKAY, Mike (AUS), 2-1-1, 1992-2004  
4 - POPESCU, Dimitru (ROU), 1-2-1, 1984-1992  
4 - LUKYANOV, Aleksandr (URS-RUS), 1-2-1, 1976-1996  
4 - GALTAROSSA, Rossano (ITA), 1-1-2, 1992-08  
4 - COP, Iztok (SLO), 1-1-2, 1992-2012

#### Women's rowing

8 - LIPA, Elisabeta (ROU), 5-2-1, 1984-2004  
6 - IGNAT, Doina (ROU), 4-1-1, 1992-2008  
6 - COCHELEA, Veronica (ROU), 2-3-1, 88-2000  
6 - ANDRUNACHE-DAMIAN, Georgeta (ROU), 5-0-1, 2000-2008  
5 - BORON, Kathrin (GER), 4-0-1, 1992-2008  
5 - SUSANU, Viorica (ROU), 4-0-1, 2000-2008  
5 - BURCICA, Constanta (ROU), 3-1-1, 1992-08  
5 - KARSTEN, Ekaterina (EUN-BLR), 2-1-2, 92-08  
5 - GEORGESCU, Elena (ROU), 3-1-1, 1992-08  
5 - THOMPSON-WILLIE, Lesley (CAN), 1-3-1, 1984-2012  
4 - Six athletes have won four medals

### BADMINTON

#### Men's badminton:

3 - KIM, Dong Moon (KOR), 2-0-1, 1996-2004  
2 - Ten athletes have won two medals

#### Women's badminton:

4 - GAO, Ling (CHN), 2-1-1, 2000-2004  
3 - GIL, Young-Ah (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-1996



2 - Thirteen athletes have won two medals

## **BASKETBALL**

### **Men's basketball**

- 4 - VOLNOV, Gennadi (URS), 1-2-1, 1960-1972
- 4 - BELOV, Sergei (URS), 1-0-3, 1968-1980
- 3 - ROBINSON, David Maurice (USA), 2-0-1, 88-96
- 3 - ANTHONY, Carmelo (USA), 2-0-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - JAMES, LeBron (USA), 2-0-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - COSIC, Kresimir (YUG), 1-2-0, 1968-1980
- 3 - KNEGO, Andro (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - DALIPAGIC, Drazen (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - ZIZIC, Rajko (YUG), 1-1-1, 1976-1984
- 3 - KURTINAITIS, Rimas (URS-LTU), 1-0-2, 88-96
- 3 - MARCIULIONIS, Sarunas (URS-LUT), 1-0-2, 1988-1996
- 3 - SABONIS, Arvidas (URS-LUT), 1-0-2, 1988-96
- 3 - KRUMINS, Yanis (URS), 0-3-0, 1956-1964
- 3 - MUIZHNIK, Valdis (URS), 0-3-0, 1956-1964
- 3 - VALDMANIS, Maigonis (USR), 0-3-0, 1952-1960
- 3 - PETROVIC, Drazen (YUG-CRO), 0-2-1, 1984-92
- 3 - EINIKIS, Gintaras (LTU), 0-0-3, 1992-2000

### **Women's basketball:**

- 5 - EDWARDS, Teresa (USA), 4-0-1, 1984-2000
- 4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), 4-0-0, 1996-2008
- 4 - HARROWER, Kristi (AUS), 0-3-1, 2000-2012
- 4 - JACKSON, Lauren (AUS), 0-3-1, 2000-2012
- 3 - SWOOPES, Sheryl (USA), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - BIRD, Sue (USA), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - CATCHINGS, Tamika (USA), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - TAURASI, Diana (USA), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - STALEY, Dawn (USA), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - SMITH, Katie (USA), 3-0-0, 2000-2008
- 3 - MCCLAIN, Katrina Felicia (USA), 2-0-1, 88-96
- 3 - SPORN, Rachael (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - FALLON, Trish (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - BATKOVIC, Suzy (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - BRONDELLO, Sandra (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - HODGHES, Laura (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - SNELL, Belinda (AUS), 0-2-1, 1996-2004

## **BOXING**

### **Men's boxing:**

- 3 - PAPP, Laszlo (HUN), 3-0-0, 1948-1956
- 3 - STEVENSON, Teofilo (CUB), 3-0-0, 1972-1980

- 3 - SAVON, Felix (CUB), 3-0-0, 1992-2000
- 3 - LAGUTIN, Boris (URS), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 3 - SAITOV, Oleg (RUS), 2-0-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - ZOU, Shiming (CHN), 2-0-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - CAMMARELLE, Roberto (ITA), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 3 - PIETRZYKOWSKI, Zbigniew (POL), 0-1-2, 56-64
- 3 - VANDERLIJDE, Arnold (NED), 0-0-3, 1984-1992

### **Women's boxing**

- 1 - Twelve athletes have won one medal

## **CANOE / KAYAK**

### **Men's canoe/kayak:**

- 8 - FREDRIKSSON, Gert (SWE), 6-1-1, 1948-1960
- 7 - PATZAICHIN, Ivan (ROU), 4-3-0, 1968-1984
- 6 - HOLMANN, Knut (NOR), 3-2-1, 1992-2000
- 6 - HELM, Rüdiger (GDR), 3-0-3, 1976-1980
- 5 - FERGUSON, Ian Gordon (NZL), 4-1-0, 1984-88
- 5 - ROSSI, Antonio (ITA), 3-1-1, 1992-2004
- 5 - MAC DONALD, Christopher Paul (NZL), 3-1-1, 1984-1988
- 5 - DITTMER, Andreas (GER), 3-1-1, 1996-2004
- 5 - BLUHM, Kay (GDR-GER), 3-1-1, 1988-1996
- 5 - MARTIKAN, Michal (SVK), 2-2-1, 1996-2012
- 5 - HEUKRODT, Olaf (GDR-GER), 1-2-2, 1980-92
- 5 - CAL, David (ESP), 1-4-0, 2004-2012

### **Women's canoe /kayak:**

- 12 - FISCHER, Birgit (GDR-GER), 8-4-0, 80-2004
- 8 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), 3-5-0, 2000-2012
- 7 - ANDERSSON, Agneta (SWE), 3-2-2, 84-1996
- 6 - KOBAN, Rita (HUN), 2-3-1, 1988-2000
- 6 - WAGNER-AUGUSTIN, Kathrin (GER), 4-1-1, 2000-2012
- 6 - DOUCHEV-JANICS, Natasa (SCG-HUN), 3-2-1, 2000-2012
- 5 - PORTWICH, Ramona (GDR-GER), 3-2-5, 88-96
- 5 - IDEM, Josefa (FRG-ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-2004
- 4 - NOTHNAGEL-VON SECK, Anke (GDR-GER), 3-1-0, 1988-1992
- 4 - KHVEDOSYUK-PINAEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 3-0-1, 1964-1972
- 4 - OSYPENKO-RADOMSKA, Inna (UKR), 1-2-1, 2000-2012
- 4 - GUECHEVA, Vania (BUL), 1-2-1 1980-1988
- 4 - OLSSON, Anna (SWE), 1-1-2, 1984-1996



## CYCLING

### Men's cycling:

- 7 - HOY, Chris (GBR), 6-1-0, 2000-2012
- 7 - WIGGINS, Bradley (GBR), 4-1-2, 2000-2012
- 6 - DOWNING, Burton (USA), 2-3-1, 1904
- 5 - HURLEY, Marcus (USA), 4-0-1, 1904
- 5 - MORELON, Daniel (FRA), 3-1-1, 1964-1976
- 5 - FIEDLER, Jens (GER), 3-0-2, 1992-2004
- 5 - MCGEE Bradley (AUS), 1-1-3, 1996-2008
- 4 - Eleven athletes have won four medals.

### Women's cycling:

- 6 - ZIJLAARD-VAN MOORSEL, Leontien (NED), 4-1-1, 2000-2004
- 5 - MEARS, Ana (AUS), 2-1-2, 2004-2012
- 4 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), 1-2-1, 92-00
- 4 - GUO, Shuang (CHN) 0-2-2, 2008-2012
- 3 - BALLANGER, Felicia (FRA), 3-0-0, 1996-2000
- 3 - HARINGA, Ingrid (NED), 0-1-2, 1992-1996
- 3 - PENDLETON, Victoria (GBR), 2-1-0, 2008-2012
- 3 - SPITZ, Sabine (GER), 1-1-1, 2004-2012
- 3 - SLYUSAREVA, Olga (RUS), 1-0-2, 2000-2004
- 3 - ARNDT, Judith (GER), 0-2-1, 1996-2012

## EQUESTRIAN<sup>1</sup>

### Men:

- 8 - KLIMKE, Reiner (EUA-FRG), 6-0-2, 1960-1988
- 7 - WINKLER, Hans Günter (EUA, FRG), 5-1-1, 1956-1976
- 6 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), 2-4-0, 1960-1992
- 6 - NECKERMANN, Josef (EUA-FRG), 2-2-2, 60-72
- 6 - TODD, Mark James (NZL), 2-1-3, 1984-2012
- 6 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), 1-2-3, 1948-1976
- 6 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), 0-2-4, 1954-1976
- 5 - PAHUD DE MORTANGES, Charles Ferdinand (NED), 4-1-0, 1924-1936
- 5 - THOMSON, Earl Foster (USA), 2-3-0, 1932-1948
- 5 - JOUSSEAUME, Andre Rene (FRA), 2-2-1, 32-56
- 5 - CHAMMARTIN, Henri (SUI), 1-2-2, 1952-1968
- 5 - FISCHER, Gustav (SUI), 0-3-2, 1952-1968

### Women:

- 9 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), 3-5-1, 88-2012
- 8 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), 5-3-0, 1992-2008
- 5 - LINSENHOFF, Liselott (EUA-FRG), 2-2-1, 56-72

<sup>1</sup>Equestrians events are mixed since 1952

- 5 - STUECKELBERGER, Christine (SUI), 1-3-1, 1972-2000

## FENCING

### Men's fencing:

- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), 6-5-2, 36-60
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), 7-1-2, 32-60
- 9 - GAUDINI, Giulio (ITA), 3-4-2, 1928-1936
- 8 - DUCRET, Roger François (FRA), 3-4-1, 20-28
- 8 - CATTIAU, Philippe (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1936
- 7 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN), 6-0-1, 1936-1960
- 7 - MARZI, Gustavo, (ITA), 2-5-0, 1928-1936
- 6 - Twelve athletes have won six medals

### Women's fencing:

- 9 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), 6-1-2, 1996-2012
- 8 - TRILLINI, Giovanna (ITA), 4-1-3, 1992-2008
- 7 - REJTO-UJLAKI, Ildiko (HUN), 2-3-2, 60-1976
- 6 - NOVIKOVA-BELOVA, Elena (URS), 4-1-1, 68-76
- 5 - GOROKHOVA, Galina (URS), 3-1-1, 60-1972
- 5 - FLESSEL-COLOVIC, Laura (FRA), 2-1-2, 96-08
- 5 - BAU, Sabine (FRG-GER), 1-2-2, 1988-2000

## FOOTBALL

### Men's football:

- 3 - NOVAK, Dezsö (HUN), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 2 - Seventy-four athletes have won two medals.

### Women's football:

- 4 - RAMPONE, Christie (USA), 3-1-0, 1996-2012
- 3 - Fourteen athletes have won two medals

## GYMNASTICS

### Men's gymnastics:

- 15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), 7-5-3, 1972-80
- 13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), 7-4-2, 1956-1964
- 13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), 5-4-4, 1952-1964
- 12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), 8-3-1, 1968-1976
- 12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), 4-2-6, 1996-2000
- 11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), 7-3-1, 1952-1956
- 10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), 6-2-2, 1968-72
- 10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), 6-0-4, 92-96
- 10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), 3-6-1, 1976-80
- 9 - Five athletes have won nine medals



### **Women's gymnastics:**

- 18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 9-5-4, 1956-1964
- 11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (TCH), 7-4-0, 1960-1968
- 10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), 5-3-2, 1952-1956
- 10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), 5-2-3, 1956-64
- 9 - COMANECI, Nadia (ROU), 5-3-1, 1976-1980
- 9 - TURISCHEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 4-3-2, 68-76
- 8 - MURATOVA, Sofiya (URS), 2-2-4, 1956-1960
- 8 - KORONDI, Margit (HUN), 2-2-4, 1952-1956
- 7 - Five athletes have won seven medals

## **WEIGHTLIFTING**

### **Men's weightlifting:**

- 4 - WELLER, Ronny (GDR-GER), 1-2-1, 1988-00
- 4 - SCHEMANSKY, Norbert (USA), 1-1-2, 48-64
- 4 - DIMAS, Pyrrros (GRE), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - PECHALOV, Nikolai (BUL-CRO), 1-1-2, 1992-04
- 3 - Fifteen athletes have won three medals

### **Women's weightlifting:**

- 2 - CHEN, Yanqing (CHN), 2-0-0, 2004-2008
- 2 - LIU, Chunhong (CHN), 2-0-0, 2004-2008
- 2 - JANG, Mi-Ran (KOR), 1-1-0, 2004-2012
- 2 - RUMBEWAS, Raema Lisa (INA), 0-2-0, 2000-08
- 2 - ZABOLOTNAYA, Natalya (RUS), 0-2-0, 2004-12
- 2 - WROBEL, Agata (POL), 0-1-1, 2000-2004
- 2 - RI, Song Hui (PRK), 0-2-0, 2000-2004
- 2 - POPOVA, Valentina (RUS), 0-1-1, 2000-2004

## **HANDBALL**

### **Men's handball:**

- 4 - LAVROV, Andrey (URS-EUN-RUS), 3-0-1, 88-04
- 3 - Fifteen athletes have won three medals

### **Women's handball:**

- 4 - OH, Sung-Ok (KOR), 1-2-1, 1992-2008
- 3 - TURCHINA, Zinaida (URS), 2-0-1, 1976-1988
- 3 - KARLOVA, Larisa (URS), 2-0-1, 1976-1988
- 3 - LIM O, Kyeong (KOR), 1-2-0, 1992-2004
- 3 - HONG, Jeong-Ho (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-2008
- 3 - OH, Yong-Ran (KOR), 0-2-1, 1996-2008
- 3 - HUH, Soon-Young (KOR), 0-2-1, 1996-2008

## **HOCKEY**

### **Men's hockey:**

- 4 - CLAUDIUS, Leslie Walter (IND), 3-1-0, 1948-56

- 4 - SINGH KULLAR, Udham (IND), 3-1-0, 1952-64
- 4 - DE NOOIJER, Teun (NED), 2-2-0, 1996-2012
- 3 - Thirty-five athletes have won three medals

### **Women's hockey:**

- 4 - AYMAR, Luciana (ARG), 0-2-2, 2000-2012
- 3 - HAWKES, Rechelle (AUS), 3-0-0, 1988-2000
- 3 - BOOIJ, Minke (NED), 1-1-1, 2000-2008
- 3 - MOREIRA DE MELO, Fatima (NED), 1-1-1, 2000-2008
- 3 - SMABERS, Minke (NED), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 3 - VUKOJICIC, Paola (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2008
- 3 - HERNANDEZ, Maria de la Paz (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2008
- 3 - DONNERS, Wilhelmina (NED) 0-1-2, 1996-2004
- 3 - MARGALOT, Mercedes (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-08
- 3 - AICEGA, Magdalena (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2008
- 3 - GARCIA, Agustina (ARG), 0-1-2, 2000-2000

## **JUDO**

### **Men's judo:**

- 4 - PARISI, Angelo (FRA-GBR), 1-2-1, 1972-1984
- 3 - NOMURA, Tadahiro (JPN), 3-0-0, 1996-2004
- 3 - DOUILLET, David (FRA), 2-0-1, 1992-2000
- 3 - HUIZINGA, Mark (NED), 1-0-2, 1996-2004

### **Women's judo:**

- 5 - TANI, Ryoko (JPN), 2-2-1, 1992-2008
- 4 - GONZALEZ, Driulys (CUB), 1-1-2, 1992-2008
- 3 - KYE, Sun Hui (PRK), 1-1-1, 1996-2004
- 3 - TANABE, Yoko (JPN), 0-2-1, 1988-1996
- 3 - BOSCH, Edith (NED) 0-1-2, 2004-2012
- 3 - SAVON, Amarilys (CUB), 0-0-3, 1992-2004

## **WRESTLING**

### **Men's wrestling:**

- 5 - DIETRICH, Wilfried (FRG-EUA), 1-2-2, 56-68
- 4 - TAYMAZOV, Artur (UZB) 3-1-0, 2000-2012
- 4 - KARELIN, Aleksandr (RUS-EUN-RUS), 3-1-0, 1988-2000
- 4 - BAUMGARTNER, Bruce Robert (USA), 2-1-1, 1984-1996
- 4 - POLYAK, Imre (HUN), 1-3-0, 1952-1964
- 4 - LEINO, Eino Aukusti (FIN), 1-1-2, 1920-1932
- 4 - SVENSSON, Rudolf (SWE), 2-2-0, 1924-32
- 3 - Twenty-one athletes have won three medals



### **Women's wrestling:**

- 3 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - YOSHIDA, Saori (JPN), 3-0-0, 2004-2012
- 2 - MERLENI, Irini (UKR), 1-0-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - ICHO, Chiharu (JPN), 0-2-0, 2004-2008
- 2 - VERBEEK, Tonya (CAN), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - HAMAGUCHI, Kyoko (JPN), 0-0-2, 2004-2008
- 2 - HUYNH, Carol (CAN), 1-0-1, 2008-2012

## **AQUATICS**

### **Men's aquatics**

- 22 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), 18-2-2, 2004-2012
- 11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), 9-1-1, 1968-1972
- 11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), 8-2-1, 1984-1992
- 11 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), 5-3-3, 2004-2012
- 10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), 5-3-2, 1996-2000
- 9 - THORPE, Ian (AUS), 5-3-1, 2000-2004
- 9 - POPOV, Aleksandr (RUS), 4-5-0, 1992-2004
- 8 - MATTHES, Roland (GDR), 4-2-2, 1968-1976
- 8 - LEZAK, Jason (USA), 4-2-2, 2000-2012
- 8 - SAUTIN, Dmitry (EUN-RUS), 2-2-4, 1992-2008
- 7 - PEIRSOL, Aaron (USA), 5-2-0, 2000-2008
- 7 - DANIELS, Charles (USA), 4-1-2, 1904-1908
- 7 - HACKETT, Grant (AUS), 3-3-1, 2000-2008
- 7 - VAN DEN HOOGENBAND, Pieter (NED), 3-2-2, 2000-2004
- 7 - HALMAY, Zoltan (HUN), 2-4-1, 1900-1908
- 7 - KITAJIMA, Kosuke (JPN), 4-1-2, 2004-2012

### **Women's aquatics:**

- 12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), 8-3-1, 1992-2004
- 12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), 4-4-4, 1984-2008
- 12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA) 3-4-5, 2004-2012
- 10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), 0-4-6, 92-04
- 9 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), 3-5-1, 2000-2012
- 8 - FRASER, Dawn (AUS), 4-4-0, 1956-1964
- 8 - ENDER, Kornelia GDR), 4-4-0, 1972-1976
- 8 - DE BRUIJN, Inge (NED), 4-2-2, 2000-2004
- 8 - THOMAS, Petria (AUS), 3-4-1, 1996-2004
- 8 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), 2-6-0, 72-76
- 8 - O'NEILL, Susan (AUS), 2-4-2, 1992-2000

## **MODERN PENTATHLON**

### **Men's modern pentathlon:**

- 7 - LEDNEV, Pavel (URS), 2-2-3, 1968-1980
- 5 - BALCZO, Andras (HUN), 3-2-0, 1960-1972

- 5 - MASSULLO, Carlo (ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-1992
- 4 - NOVIKOV, Igor (URS), 2-2-0, 1956-1964
- 3 - Eleven athletes have won three medals

### **Women's modern pentathlon:**

- 1 - Twelve athletes have won one medal

## **SHOOTING**

### **Men's shooting**

- 11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), 5-4-2, 12-24
- 9 - SWAHN, Alfred (SWE), 3-3-3, 1908-1924
- 8 - OLSEN, Otto M. (NOR), 4-3-1, 1920-1924
- 7 - CARLBERG, G. Vilhelm (SWE), 3-4-0, 1908-24
- 7 - SPOONER, Lloyd Spencer (USA), 4-1-2, 1920
- 7 - LIBERG, Einar (NOR), 4-2-1, 1908-1924
- 7 - LEE, Willis (USA), 5-1-1, 1920
- 6 - Five athletes have won six medals

### **Women's shooting**

- 5 - RHODE, Kimberly (USA), 3-1-1, 1996-2012
- 5 - GROZDEVA, Maria (BUL), 2-0-3, 1992-2004
- 5 - SEKARIC, Jasna (IOP-YUG-SCG), 1-3-1, 88-08
- 5 - DOBRANCHEVA-LOGVINENKO, Marina (URS-EUN-RUS), 2-1-2, 1988-2000
- 3 - MAUER, Renata (POL), 2-0-1, 1996-2000
- 3 - SALUKVADZE, Nino (GEO-URS), 1-1-1, 88-08
- 3 - KOSTEVYCH, Olena (UKR), 0-2-3, 2004-2012
- 3 - EMMONS, Katerina (CZE), 1-1-1, 2004-2008

## **ARCHERY**

### **Men's archery:**

- 9 - VAN INNIS, Hubert (BEL), 6-3-0, 1900-1920
- 5 - BRULE, Julien Louis (FRA), 1-3-1, 1920
- 4 - VAN DE PERCK, Louis (BEL), 2-2-0, 1920
- 4 - QUENTIN, Léonce Gaston (FRA), 0-3-1, 1920
- 4 - GRISOT, Eugène G. (FRA), 1-2-1, 1908-1920

### **Women's archery:**

- 6 - KIM, Soo-Nyung (KOR), 4-1-1, 1988-2000
- 4 - PARK, Sung-Hyun (KOR), 3-1-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - YUN, Mi-Jin (KOR), 3-0-0, 2000-2004
- 3 - LEE, Sung-Jin (KOR), 2-1-0, 2004-2012
- 3 - POLLOCK, Jessie (USA), 1-0-2, 1904
- 3 - HOWELL, Matilda Scott (USA), 3-0-0, 1904
- 3 - ZHANG, Juan Juan (CHN), 1-2-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - COOKE, Emma C. (USA), 0-3-0, 1904





## TAEKWONDO

### Men's taekwondo:

- 3 - SAEIBONEHKOHAL, Hadi (IRI), 2-0-1, 2000-08
- 3 - LOPEZ, Steven (USA), 2-0-1, 2000-2008
- 2 - TAZEGUL, Servet (TUR), 1-0-1, 2008-2012
- 2 - HUANG, Chih-Hsiung (TPE), 0-1-1, 2000-2004
- 2 - GENTIL, Pascal (FRA), 0-0-2, 2000-2004
- 2 - NIKOLAIDIS, Alexandros (GRE), 0-2-0, 2004-08
- 2 - SARMIENTO, Mauro (ITA), 0-1-1, 2008-2012

### Women's taekwondo:

- 2 - CHEN, Zhong (CHN), 2-0-0, 2000-2004
- 2 - WU, Jingyu (CHN), 2-0-0, 2008-2012
- 2 - HWANG, Kyung-Sun (KOR), 1-0-1, 2004-08

## TENNIS

### Men's tennis:

- 4 - DIXON, Charles Percy (GBR), 1-1-2, 1908-12
- 4 - DOHERTY, Reginald (GBR), 3-0-1, 1900-08
- 4 - SETTERWALL, Gunnar (SWE), 0-2-2, 1908-12
- 3 - Nine athletes have won three medals

### Women's tennis:

- 4 - WILLIAMS, Venus (USA), 4-0-0, 2000-2012
- 4 - WILLIAMS, Serena (USA), 4-0-0, 2008-2012
- 4 - SANCHEZ-VICARIO, Arantxa (ESP), 0-2-2, 1992-1996
- 3 - GRAF, Steffi (FRG-GER), 1-1-1, 1988-1992
- 3 - FERNANDEZ, Mary Joe (USA), 2-0-1, 1992-96
- 3 - LENGLEN, Suzanne (FRA), 2-0-1, 1920
- 3 - MCKANE, Kathleen (GBR), 1-1-1, 1920
- 3 - NOVOTNA, Jana (TCH-CZE), 0-2-1, 1988-96

## TABLE TENNIS

### Men's table tennis

- 5 - WANG, Hao (CHN), 2-3-0, 2004-2012
- 4 - LIU, Guoliang (CHN), 2-1-1, 1996-2000
- 4 - YOO, Nam-Kyu (KOR), 1-0-3, 1988-1996
- 4 - WANG, Liqin (CHN), 2-0-2, 2000-2008
- 3 - MA, Lin (CHN), 3-0-0, 2004-2008
- 3 - KONG, Linghui (CHN), 2-1-0, 1996-2000
- 3 - WANG, Tao (CHN), 1-2-0, 1992-1996
- 3 - RYU, Seung-Min (KOR), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 3 - OVTCHAROV, Dimitrij (GER), 0-1-2, 2008-2012
- 3 - FENG, Tian Wei (SIN), 0-1-2, 2008-2012

## Women's table tennis

- 5 - WANG, Nan (CHN), 4-1-0, 2000-2008
- 4 - DENG, Yaping (CHN), 4-0-0, 1992-1996
- 4 - ZHANG, Yining (CHN), 4-0-0, 2004-2008
- 4 - QIAO, Hong (CHN), 2-1-1, 1992-1996
- 4 - GUO, Yue (CHN), 2-0-2, 2004-2012
- 4 - CHEN, Jing (CHN-TPE), 1-2-1, 1988-2000
- 3 - HYUN, Jung-Hwa (KOR), 1-0-2, 1988-1992

## TRIATHLON

### Men's triathlon:

- 2 - WHITFIELD, Simon (CAN), 1-1-0, 2000-2008
- 2 - DOCHERTY, Bevan (NZL), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 1 - Eight athletes have won one medal

### Women's triathlon:

- 1 - Twelve athletes have won one medal

## SAILING

### Men's sailing:

- 5 - AINSLIE, Ben (GBR), 4-1-0, 1996-2012
- 5 - SCHEIDT, Robert (BRA), 2-2-1, 1996-2012
- 5 - GRAEL, Torben (BRA), 2-1-2, 1984-2004
- 4 - MANKIN, Valentyn (URS), 3-1-0, 1968-1980
- 4 - SCHÜMANN, Jochen (GDR-GER), 3-1-0, 76-00
- 4 - ELVSTROM, Paul (DEN), 4-0-0, 1948-1988
- 4 - HOLM, Tore (SWE), 2-0-2, 1920-1948
- 4 - ESPINOLA, Carlos (ARG), 0-2-2, 1996-2008
- 3 - Thirteen athletes have won three medals

### Women's sailing:

- 4 - SENSINI, Alessandra (ITA), 1-1-2, 1996-2008
- 3 - KENDALL, Barbara (NZL), 1-1-1, 1992-2008
- 3 - TARAN, Ruslana (UKR), 0-1-2, 1996-2004

## VOLLEYBALL

### Men's volleyball:

- 4 - PAPI, Samuele (ITA), 0-2-2, 1996-2012
- 4 - TETYUKHIN, Sergey (RUS), 1-1-2, 2000-2012
- 3 - Eighteen athletes have won three medals

### Women's volleyball:

- 4 - FERNANDEZ VALLE, Ana Ivis (CUB), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - RYSKAL, Inna (URS), 2-2-0, 1964-1976
- 3 - Eleven athletes have won three medals



---

## MEDALLISTS AT BOTH SUMMER AND WINTER OLYMPIC GAMES

### Men:

- EAGAN, Edward (USA), boxing 1-0-0; bobsleigh 1-0-0, 1920-1932
- THAMS, Jacob (NOR), sailing 0-1-0; ski jump 1-0-0, 1924-1936
- GRAFSTRÖM<sup>2</sup>, Gillis (SWE), figure skating 3-1-0, 1920-1932

### Women:

- LUDING-ROTHENBURGER, Christa (RDA-GER), track cycling 0-1-0; speed skating 2-1-1, 1984-1992
- HUGHES, Clara (CAN), road cycling 0-0-2; speed skating 1-1-2, 1996-2006
- WILLIAMS, Lauryn (USA), athletics, 1-1-0; bobsleigh, 0-1-0, 2004-2014

---

## IMPRINT

RECORDS AND MEDALS

June 2016

---

A publication of the



INTERNATIONAL  
OLYMPIC  
COMMITTEE

For further information, please contact

Château de Vidy,  
1007 Lausanne,  
Switzerland

The Olympic Studies Centre  
Tél. +41 21 621 66 11  
Fax +41 21 621 67 18  
[studies.centre@olympic.org](mailto:studies.centre@olympic.org)

---

<sup>2</sup> Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the 1920 Antwerp Summer Olympic Games