



## WEEKLY UPDATE | Voluntary Repatriation of Somali Refugees From Kenya.

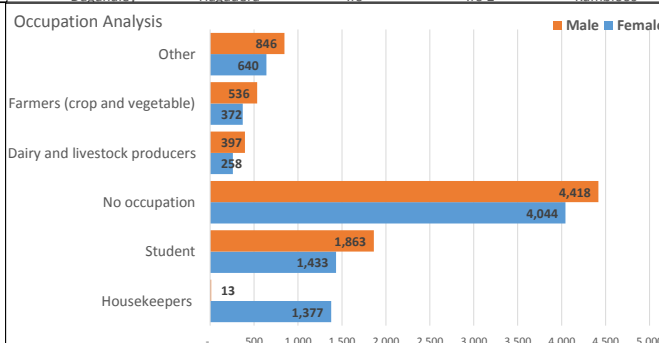
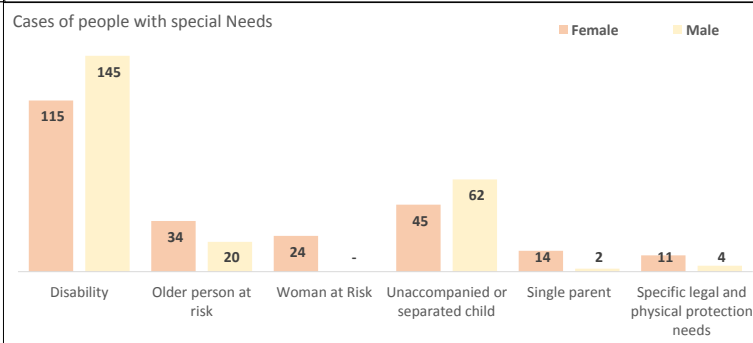
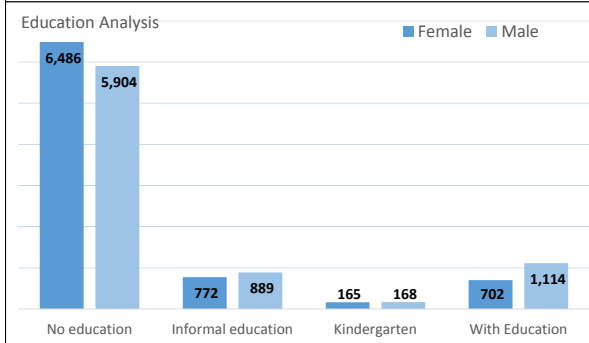
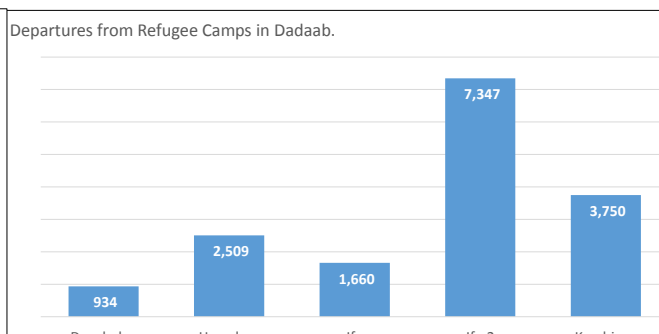
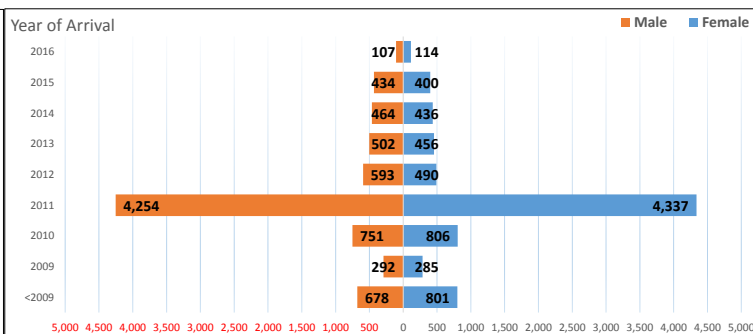
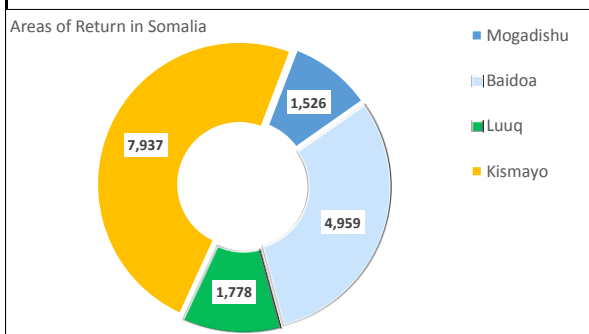
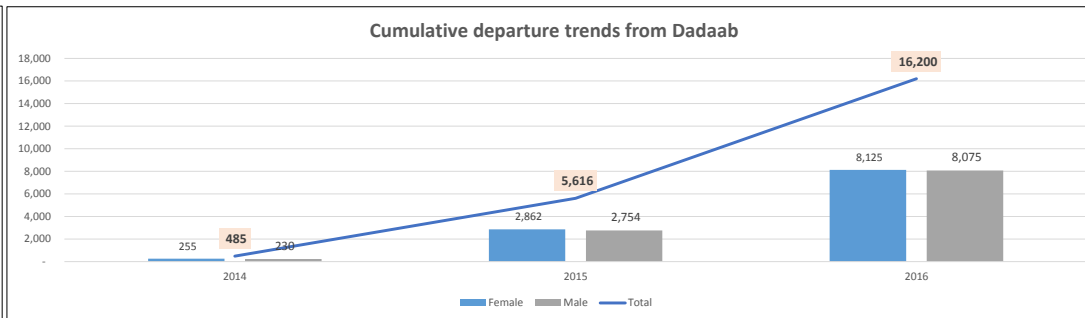
2016 DEPARTURES FROM KENYA	
Location	Individuals
Dadaab	16,200
Nairobi	10
Kakuma	92
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>16,302</b>

CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM KENYA	
Location	Location
Dadaab	22,301
Nairobi	10
Kakuma	92
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>22,403</b>

CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM DADAAB			
Year	Female	Male	Total
2014	255	230	485
2015	2,862	2,754	5,616
<b>2016</b>	<b>8,125</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>16,200</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,242</b>	<b>11,059</b>	<b>22,301</b>

2016 DADAAB SUMMARY	
Details	Totals
No. of Households	3,161
No. of Individuals	16,200
No. of Females	8,125
No. of Males	8,075
No. of Special Needs	476

CONVOYS SUMMARY	
ROAD CONVOYS	88
FLIGHTS	93
Mogadishu	83
Kismayu	4
Baidoa	6



Source: UNHCR S.O Dadaab (ProGres)

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# Profile of Voluntary Repatriation Departures

## Cumulative Analysis

Reported Departures From 1st January to 12th August 2016

Breakdown by Camp of Asylum, Age and Gender

Breakdown by Marital Status

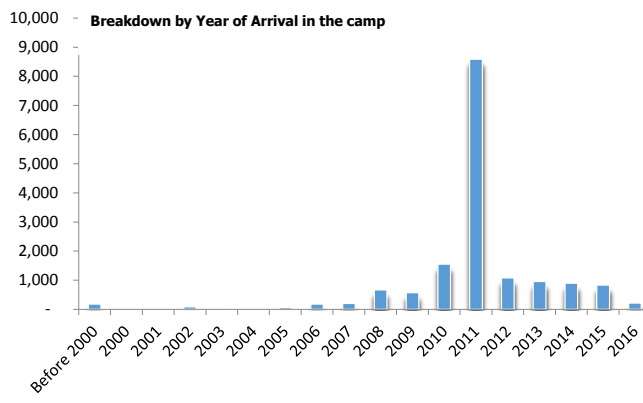
Camp	0 - 4			5 - 11			12 - 17			18 - 59			60+			Grand Total		
	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	Persons	%	HouseHolds
Dagahaley	93	101	194	145	148	293	77	82	159	156	113	269	10	9	19	934	6%	211
Hagadera	243	308	551	379	353	732	204	193	397	471	304	775	24	30	54	2,509	15%	572
Ifo	141	194	335	230	240	470	142	122	264	296	245	541	25	25	50	1,660	10%	374
Ifo 2	795	825	1,620	997	1,179	2,176	563	724	1,287	1,188	921	2,109	50	105	155	7,347	45%	1,319
Kambioos	381	368	749	586	627	1,213	289	362	651	606	446	1,052	34	51	85	3,750	23%	685
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>2,337</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>4,884</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>4,746</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,161</b>

Marital Status	Female	Male	Total	%
Divorced	166	50	216	1%
Married	2,091	1,481	3,572	22%
Single	5,650	6,503	12,153	75%
Separated	12	4	16	0%
Widowed	206	37	243	2%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>8,125</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>

NB: 11091 returnees are minors representing 68% and 5109 are adults (31%).

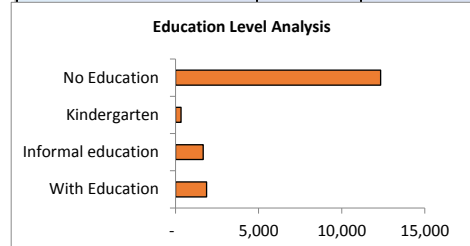
Breakdown by Year of Arrival in the camp

Arrival Year	F	M	Total	%
Before 2000	118	64	182	1%
2000	11	5	16	0%
2001	10	5	15	0%
2002	49	37	86	1%
2003	14	13	27	0%
2004	24	14	38	0%
2005	34	31	65	0%
2006	81	99	180	1%
2007	97	105	202	1%
2008	363	305	668	4%
2009	285	292	577	4%
2010	806	751	1,557	10%
2011	4,337	4,254	8,591	53%
2012	490	593	1,083	7%
2013	456	502	958	6%
2014	436	464	900	6%
2015	400	434	834	5%
2016	114	107	221	1%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>8,125</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>

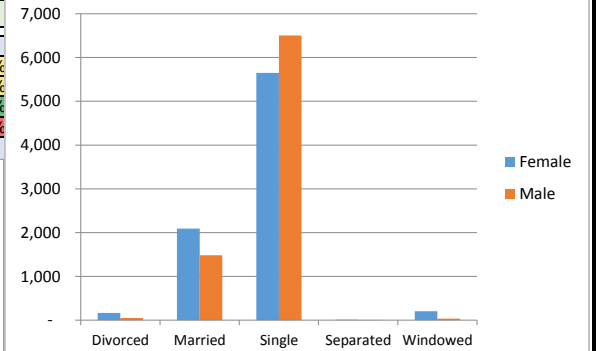


Breakdown by Education Level

Education Level	Total	%
With Education	1,868	12%
Informal education	1,661	10%
Kindergarten	333	2%
No Education	12,338	76%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>

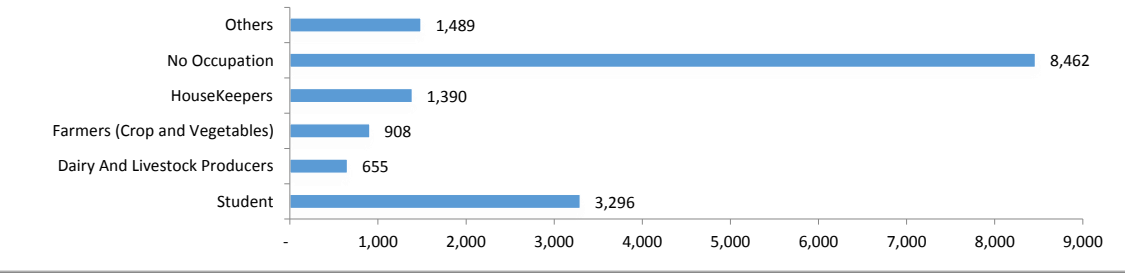


Marital Status Analysis



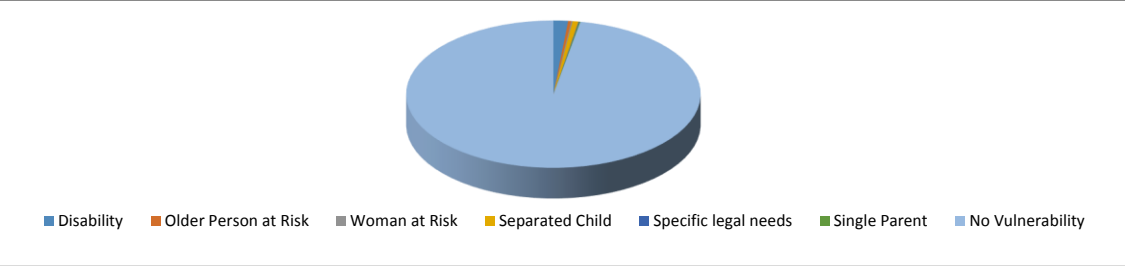
Breakdown by Occupation

Occupation	Total	%
Student	3,296	20%
Dairy And Livestock Producers	655	4%
Farmers (Crop and Vegetables)	908	6%
HouseKeepers	1,390	9%
No Occupation	8,462	52%
Others	1,489	9%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>



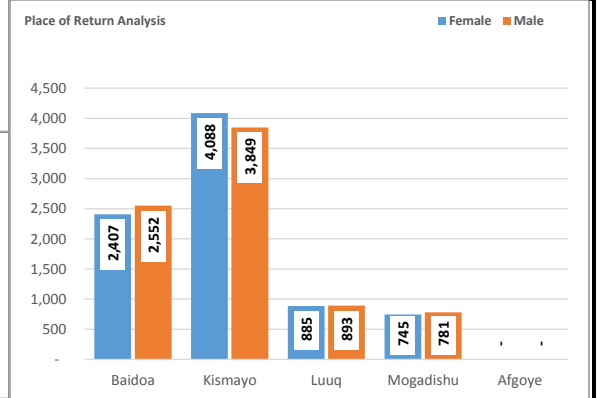
Breakdown by Vulnerability

Vulnerability	Individuals	%
Disability	260	2%
Older Person at Risk	54	0%
Woman at Risk	24	0%
Separated Child	107	1%
Specific legal needs	15	0%
Single Parent	16	0%
No Vulnerability	15,724	97%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>



Breakdown by Place of Return

Return Area	Female	Male	Total	%
Baidoa	2,407	2,552	4,959	31%
Kismayo	4,088	3,849	7,937	49%
Luuq	885	893	1,778	11%
Mogadishu	745	781	1,526	9%
Afgoye	-	-	-	0%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>8,125</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>

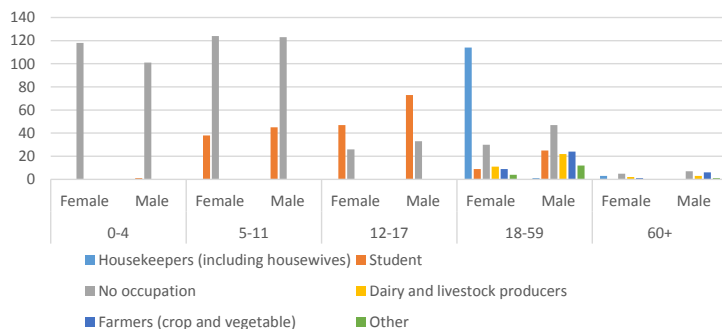


Other(\*): Other ethnicities are Ashraaf, Banjuni, Dir, Geri, Hawadle, Madiban, Majerteen, Somali Bantu

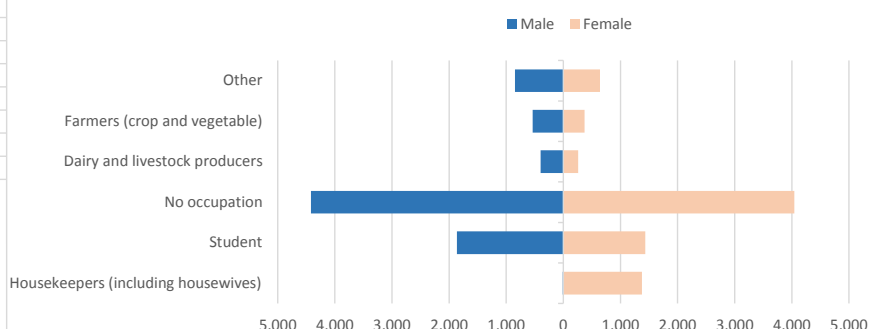
### OCCUPATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

Occupation Analysis	0-4			5-11			12-17			18-59			60+			Grand Total			
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Persons	%
Housekeepers (including housewives)	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	2	1,343	10	1,353	32	-	32	1,377	13	1,390	9%
Student	-	1	1	440	493	933	791	951	1,742	202	418	620	-	-	-	1,433	1,863	3,296	20%
No occupation	1,127	1,217	2,344	1,886	2,042	3,928	478	528	1,006	487	556	1,043	66	75	141	4,044	4,418	8,462	52%
Dairy and livestock producers	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	240	345	585	18	51	69	258	397	655	4%
Farmers (crop and vegetable)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	465	816	21	71	92	372	536	908	6%
Other	526	578	1,104	10	9	19	5	3	8	94	235	329	6	23	29	641	848	1,489	9%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1653</b>	<b>1796</b>	<b>3449</b>	<b>2337</b>	<b>2547</b>	<b>4884</b>	<b>1275</b>	<b>1483</b>	<b>2758</b>	<b>2717</b>	<b>2029</b>	<b>4746</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>8,125</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>

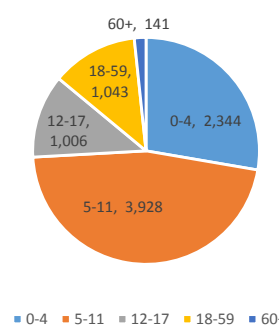
Occupation Analysis by Age Group



Occupation Analysis by Gender



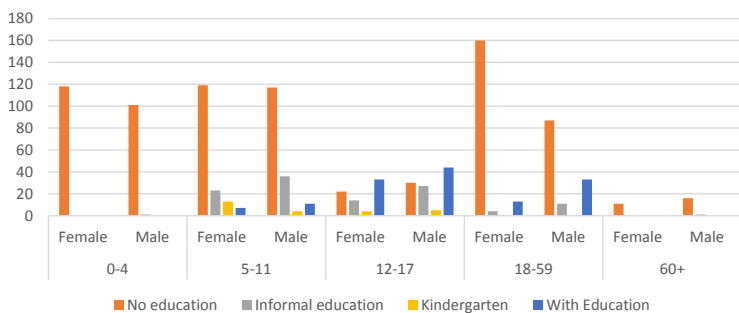
No Occupation



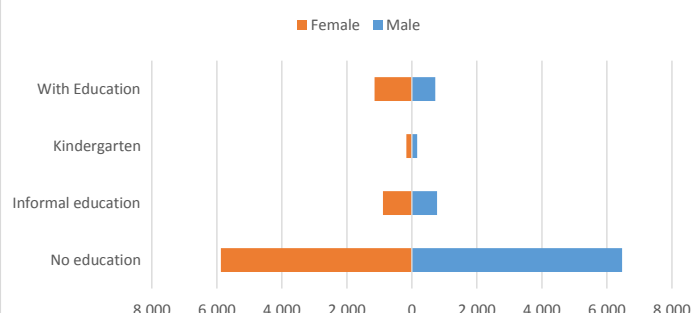
### EDUCATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

Education Analysis	0-4			5-11			12-17			18-59			60+			Grand Total			
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Persons	%
No education	1,635	1,766	3,401	1,882	2,025	3,907	434	475	909	2,375	1,405	3,780	139	202	341	6,465	5,873	12,338	76%
Informal education	1	2	3	309	350	659	362	390	752	98	135	233	2	12	14	772	889	1,661	10%
Kindergarten	-	-	-	86	93	179	79	74	153	-	1	1	-	-	-	165	168	333	2%
With Education	17	28	45	60	79	139	400	544	944	244	488	732	2	6	8	723	1,145	1,868	12%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>2,337</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>4,884</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>4,746</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>8,125</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>-</b>

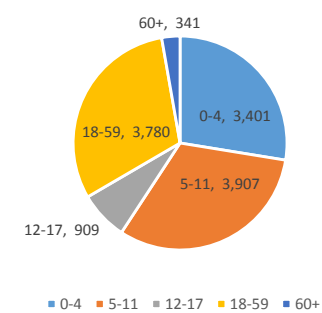
Education Analysis by Age Group



Education Analysis by Gender



No education

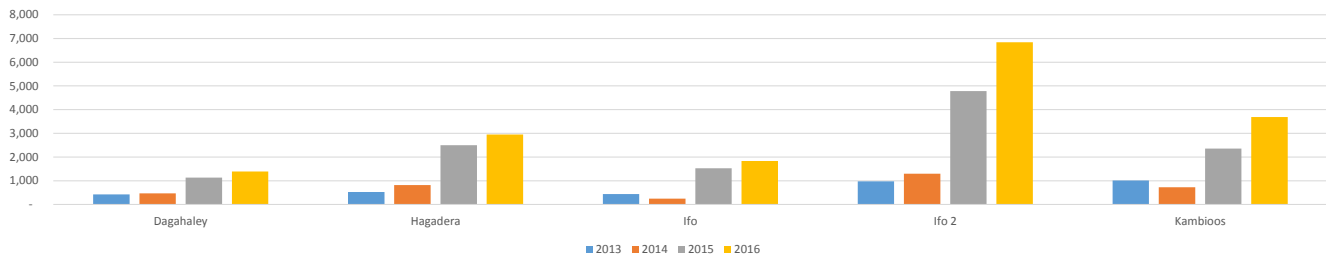


### Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk

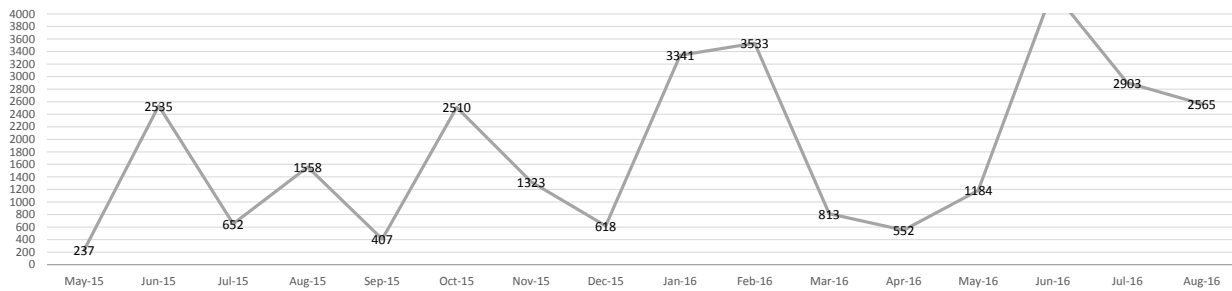
#### Trends POCs Approaching Return Help Desk Per Year Per Camp as of 12th August 2016

Years	Dagahaley	Hagadera	Ifo	Ifo 2	Kambioos	Total
2013	427	524	442	973	1,012	3,378
2014	466	818	247	1,300	722	3,553
2015	1,130	2,498	1,523	4,782	2,356	12,289
2016	1,390	2,952	1,836	6,839	3,684	16,701
Aug-16	443	544	1,143	834	3,643	6,607
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,856</b>	<b>7,336</b>	<b>5,191</b>	<b>14,728</b>	<b>11,417</b>	<b>42,528</b>

Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk per year per camp



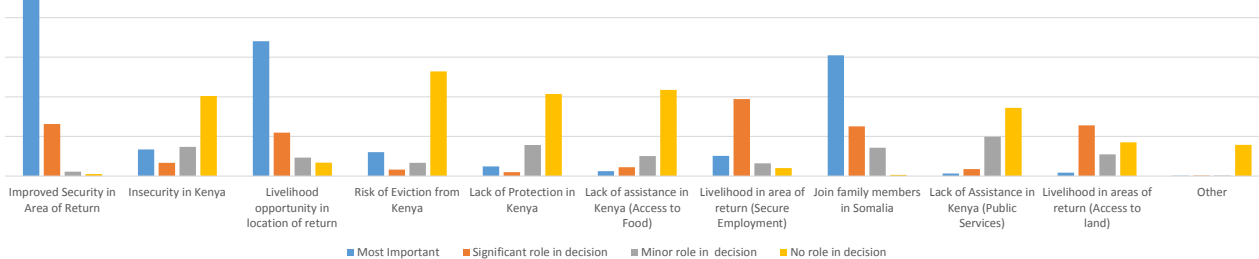
Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk between May 2015 and August 2016



### STATISTICS ON RETURN REASONS

Reason to Return	Most Important	Significant role in decision	Minor role in decision	No role in decision
Improved Security in Area of Return	22,375	6,581	562	252
Insecurity in Kenya	3,352	1,670	3,688	10,098
Livelihood opportunity in location of return	17,015	5,479	2,325	1,688
Risk of Eviction from Kenya	3,021	823	1,667	13,217
Lack of Protection in Kenya	1,231	490	3,915	10,357
Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)	619	1,112	2,537	10,885
Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)	2,543	9,714	1,596	996
Join family members in Somalia	15,254	6,268	3,567	149
Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)	323	876	4,958	8,598
Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)	423	6,400	2,742	4,259
Other	52	59	62	3,941

Decision on Return

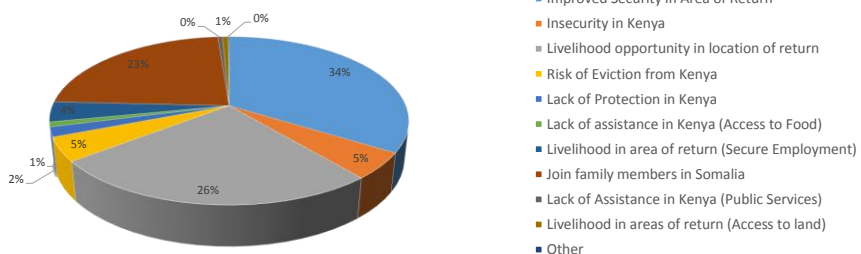


Reason to Return	Most Important	Percentage
Improved Security in Area of Return	22,375	34%
Insecurity in Kenya	3,352	5%
Livelihood opportunity in location of return	17,015	26%
Risk of Eviction from Kenya	3,021	5%
Lack of Protection in Kenya	1,231	2%
Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)	619	1%
Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)	2,543	4%
Join family members in Somalia	15,254	23%
Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)	323	0%
Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)	423	1%
Other	52	0%

**Most refugees have 3 return reason as the most important reasons for deciding to return:**

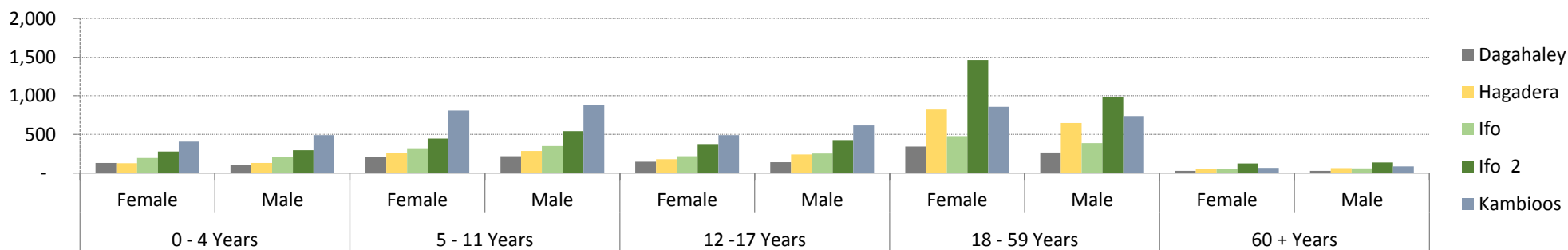
1. Improved Security in area of return.
2. Livelihood opportunities in location of return
3. Join family members in Somalia

Most Important Return Reason



**Return Help Desk Statistics Per Camp for those willing to Return as of 12th August 2016**

Camp	0 - 4 Years		5 - 11 Years		12 -17 Years		18 - 59 Years		60 + Years		Total	%
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
Dagahaley	132	107	208	217	149	143	345	265	30	29	1,625	9%
Hagadera	129	132	258	287	181	240	820	649	58	65	2,819	16%
Ifo	196	213	320	350	217	254	479	390	55	60	2,534	14%
Ifo 2	280	297	446	542	377	428	1,463	981	127	139	5,080	29%
Kambioos	409	492	809	879	490	617	856	738	69	88	5,447	31%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>17,505</b>	<b>-</b>



**Place of Return to Somalia**

**Is it Area of Origin?**

Place of Return	Yes	No	Unknown	Total
Kismayo	7,469	3,311	91	10,871
Mogadishu	1,472	530	13	2,015
Baidoa	1,679	1,684	28	3,391
Dinsor	90	3	-	93
Luuq	107	241	20	368
Belet Hawa	37	-	5	42
Buale	121	-	-	121
Other	488	100	16	604
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>11,463</b>	<b>5,869</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>17,505</b>

**Time of Return to Somalia per Camp**

**Camp**

Return Period	Dagahaley	Hagadera	Ifo	Ifo 2	Kambioos	Total
3 Months	1,620	2,819	2,486	5,039	5,440	17,404
3 to 6 Months	-	-	1	26	-	27
In one year period	-	-	-	4	-	4
Other	5	-	47	11	7	70
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>2,534</b>	<b>5,080</b>	<b>5,447</b>	<b>17,505</b>

*"Other" Place of Return refers to: Sakow, Bardera, Afmadow, Jamame, El Waq, Jilib, Marka, Afgoye, Belet Weyne, Garbahare, Abduwaq, Wajid, Kurtun Warey, Barbera, Qansah Dere, Jowhar, Bosaso and Galkayo*

Status	Total	Description
<b>Total Interviewed</b>	<b>42,528</b>	From the launch of Return Help Desk in all Dadaab's camps at the end of November 2013; 42,528 PoCs were interviewed and 42,273 among them have expressed their intention to repatriate to Somalia. 22,301 Individuals have been repatriated to Somalia as of 12th August 2016. 2,467 have been inactivated in proGres database for No-show or spontaneous departure. While 17,505 refugees willing to return (in principle) remain active.
<b>Willing to Return</b>	<b>42,273</b>	
<b>Not willing to Return</b>	<b>255</b>	
<b>Returnees</b>	<b>22,301</b>	Despite the relatively high number of refugees who have indicated their willingness to return, some have changed their mind which has impacted the voluntary repatriation plans. It is also worth noting that in the absence of finalized plan (which is almost done) for the assistance to returnees going to areas beyond the 9 opened for returns, it has not been possible to facilitate the return of refugees going to those areas. This has generated complaints from refugees and may have justified some spontaneous departures.
<b>Inactivated</b>	<b>2,467</b>	
<b>Active</b>	<b>17,505</b>	