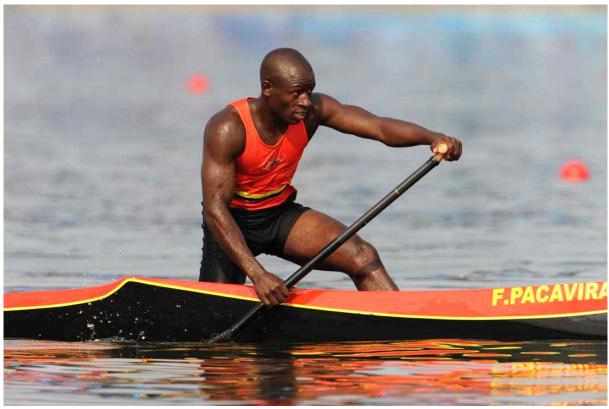


# **CANOE: History of Canoe Sprint at the Olympic Games**

#### Reference document

Introduction, key stages and evolution in the number of events from this discipline's beginnings to the present time.

March 2015



© Kishimoto / IOC











## **Canoe Sprint**

#### Introduction

Canoe featured on the programme of the Games of the VIII Olympiad in <u>Paris in 1924</u>, as a demonstration sport. It became a full Olympic sport from the Games in <u>Berlin in 1936</u>. Women were accepted for the Games of the XIV Olympiad in <u>London in 1948</u>, and they took part in only the kayak events.

### **Key stages**

| Entry      | <ul> <li>1934: At the 33<sup>rd</sup> IOC Session held in May in Athens, it was decided to include<br/>canoeing in the list of sports from among which the Organising Committee<br/>could choose which it wanted to stage.</li> </ul>   |
|------------|---|
| Women      | <ul> <li>1947: At the 41<sup>st</sup> IOC Session held in Stockholm in June, it was decided to<br/>accept women in canoe events at the Games of the XIV Olympiad in London<br/>in 1948.</li> </ul>  |
| New events | 2009: At its meeting in Berlin in August, the IOC Executive Board approved the request from the International Canoe Federation (ICF) concerning the replacement of the men's C2 500m event with the women's K1 200m event. It also agreed to replace three men's 500m sprint events with 200m events. |

#### **Evolution in the number of events**

- 1936: 9 events (men's)
- 1948-1956: 9 events (8 men's and 1 women's)
- 1960-1972: 7 events (5 men's and 2 women's)
- 1976-1980: 11 events (9 men's and 2 women's)
- 1984-2008: 12 events (9 men's and 3 women's)
- 2012-2016: 12 events (8 men's and 4 women's)

#### Find out more



## Men's events

| Canoe sprint men     | 1896 | 1900 | 1904 | 1908 | 1912 | 1920 | 1924 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1948 | 1952 | 1956 | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2012 | 2016 | Total |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| K-1 200m             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| K-1 500m             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9     |
| K-1 1000m            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 19    |
| K-1 10000m           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| K-1 4x500m relay     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| K-2 200m             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| K-2 500m             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9     |
| K-2 1000m            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 19    |
| K-2 10000m           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| K-4 1000m            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 14    |
| Folding K-1 10000m   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Folding K-2 10000m   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| C-1 200m             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| C-1 500m             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9     |
| C-1 1000m            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 19    |
| C-1 10000m           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| C-2 500m             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9     |
| C-2 1000m            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 19    |
| C-2 10000m           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4     |
| Number of events men | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 9    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 8    | 8    | 19    |

## Women's events

| Canoe sprint women     | 1896 | 1900 | 1904 | 1908 | 1912 | 1920 | 1924 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1948 | 1952 | 1956 | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2012 | 2016 | Total |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| K-1 200m               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| K-1 500m               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 18    |
| K-2 500m               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 15    |
| K-4 500m               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9     |
| Number of events women | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 18    |



## Total

| Canoe sprint     | 1896 | 1900 | 1904 | 1908 | 1912 | 1920 | 1924 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1948 | 1952 | 1956 | 1960 | 1964 | 1968 | 1972 | 1976 | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 | 2012 | 2016 | Total |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Number of events | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 11   | 11   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 19    |

Grey column total = number of times on the programme