

SPAIN

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	Western Europe		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees*	5,852	5,688	5,532	5,939	6,714	6,987	6,806	6,780	5,900	5,635
Asylum-seekers**	4,990	-	-	-	3,300	-	-	-	-	-
Returned refugees***	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Total	..	..	5,532	5,939	10,014	6,988	6,806	6,780	5,900	5,649

* UNHCR estimate. ** Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<u>Arrivals</u>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	673	436	374	763	1,032	763	580	238	407	371
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Durable solutions</u>										
Voluntary repatriation**	12	16	3	1	1,029	56	-	14	14	3
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	5,678	4,730	4,975	6,654	8,405	7,926	9,489	6,309	5,918	5,535
1951 Convention status	464	243	156	208	294	381	314	165	247	174
Allowed/humanitarian	209	193	218	555	738	382	266	73	160	197

Responsibility (2004): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<u>Refugees</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Per 1,000 km ²	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.8	13.3	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7	11.2
<u>Total population of concern to UNHCR</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	11.0	11.8	19.8	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7	11.2

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	-
Total	-
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	2,637
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	2,998
Total	5,635
1951 Convention	47%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	5,635
Other/unknown	-
Total	5,635
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SPAIN -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Colombia	45	60	73	85	160	345	490	537	680	796
Algeria	81	133	159	653	653	696	516	527	537	535
Cuba	650	671	736	682	729	747	748	760	627	476
Russian Federation	16	30	32	58	110	214	296	338	400	435
Argentina	-	-	-	-	434	434	434	434	434	434

* UNHCR estimates

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Nigeria	139	276	373	253	187	843	1,350	1,440	1,688	1,029
Algeria	266	108	273	1,581	1,342	326	231	350	682	991
Colombia	67	57	98	155	601	1,361	2,532	1,105	577	760
Mali	20	80	105	16	1	3	9	26	63	253
Guinea	26	29	22	12	12	23	30	46	171	228

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SPAIN -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Other										
Total	36	218	215	60	53	80	48	58	53	49

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Other										
Total					22	19	17	21	24	15

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SPAIN -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
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Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SPAIN

