

BURUNDI

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country	
Region (UNHCR):	Central Africa and Great Lakes		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	271,883	300,302	173,017	20,733	22,028	25,093	22,109	27,136	27,896	40,533
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	-	200	246	512	6,013	7,994	8,777
Returned refugees***	6,355	271,088	5,840	108,062	90,813	23,790	12,243	6,843	27,885	53,287
Internally displaced	-	89,915	216,400	882,900	586,083	100,000	50,000	56,000	20,000	100,000
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	5,000	-	42,000	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	10,600	10,600	742	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	699,124	159,729	100,464	96,734	125,775	202,597

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	410	260,000	34,402	1,644	2,126	7,169	1,351	5,518	2,016	19,060
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	9	200	-	19	-	13	12
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	167	338,099	41,264	128,227	3,567	5,145	4,318	432	37	455
Resettlement	21	48	42	26	4	15	17	59	15	6
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	222	-	-	285	5,501	2,062	795
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	9	-	-	19	-	13	12
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government/UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	2,496.4	2,757.3	1,588.6	190.4	202.3	230.4	203.0	249.2	256.1	372.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	41.2	45.5	26.2	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.2	6.1
Per 1,000 km ²	10,044.4	11,094.4	6,391.9	766.0	813.8	927.0	816.8	1,002.5	1,030.6	1,497.5
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	6,419.2	1,466.6	922.4	888.2	1,154.8	1,860.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	105.9	24.2	15.2	14.7	19.1	30.7
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	25,828.4	5,901.0	3,711.5	3,573.7	4,646.6	7,484.7

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	10,946	16,101	21,133	856	64,808	113,844	22%	33%	43%	2%	56%
Male	10,532	14,300	19,239	745	43,933	88,749	24%	32%	43%	2%	44%
Total	21,478	30,401	40,372	1,601	108,741	202,593	23%	32%	43%	2%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	14,435
Urban	34,110
Dispersed/various	154,052
Total	202,597
Camps/centers	7%
Urban	17%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	20,180
1969 OAU Convention	20,268
UNHCR Mandate	85
Other/unknown*	-
Total	40,533
1951 Convention	50%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	20,268
Individually recognized	20,265
Other/unknown	-
Total	40,533
Prima facie (group)	50%
Individually recognized	50%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN BURUNDI -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	25,970	21,887	20,000	20,000	20,000	23,085	20,760	25,847	26,670	39,762
Rwanda	245,548	278,092	153,000	719	2,000	2,000	1,323	1,260	1,220	765

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM BURUNDI -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United Rep. of Tanzania	444,867	202,738	227,216	385,452	459,420	473,768	498,982	538,448	521,180	540,861
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	176,351	180,098	117,902	30,226	47,004	20,000	19,200	19,760	19,485	19,374
South Africa	-	-	-	-	389	601	604	632	1,439	1,715
Zambia	-	-	260	330	1,746	1,474	1,629	1,796	2,417	1,583
Rwanda	250,000	6,000	3,228	9,611	6,933	1,408	1,371	957	1,670	1,554
Other	164	870	1,976	3,061	3,631	5,317	5,663	6,491	7,808	9,384
Total	871,382	389,706	350,582	428,680	519,123	502,568	527,449	568,084	553,999	574,471

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	615	700
Netherlands	5	35	46	51	64	147	204	335	427	448
Canada	38	362	161	136	78	63	85	171	357	251
Belgium	67	195	209	292	222	286	275	305	255	239
Sweden	-	-	5	7	17	1	3	11	61	135
Other	40	168	198	215	217	282	286	261	344	423
Total	150	760	619	701	598	779	853	1,083	2,059	2,196

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN BURUNDI -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	RUR	153,280
Bujumbura	URB	34,110
Rugombo	CAM	7,030
Gasorwe	CAM	3,400
Cishemeye	CAM	2,850

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Gatumba	CAM	1,150
Cibitoke	RUR	770

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR BURUNDI

