

## ETHIOPIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	393,479	390,528	323,067	262,160	257,689	197,959	152,554	132,940	130,274	115,980
Asylum-seekers*	-	144	139	130	2,014	38	3	19	10	40
Returned refugees**	35,153	28,001	10,034	12,762	1,867	2,936	9,365	213	30	7
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>333,240</b>	<b>275,052</b>	<b>261,570</b>	<b>200,933</b>	<b>161,922</b>	<b>133,172</b>	<b>130,314</b>	<b>116,027</b>

\* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	31,185	13,950	10,036	7,200	11,201	18,381	9,613	724	2,589	-
Individually recognized*	-	17	7	15	1,850	67	3	7,200	1,604	2,244
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	3	-	50,030	47,882	22,990	48,332	50,677	29,860	9,245	9,559
Resettlement	-	9	207	597	833	896	534	466	622	594
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	146	69	34	19	73	5	7,217	1,613	2,282
1951 Convention status	-	17	-	15	1,850	67	3	7,200	1,604	2,244
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	4,580.4	4,546.0	3,760.7	3,051.7	2,999.7	2,304.4	1,775.8	1,547.5	1,516.5	1,350.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	347.8	345.2	285.5	231.7	227.8	175.0	134.8	117.5	115.1	102.5
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	3,879.1	3,201.8	3,044.9	2,339.0	1,884.9	1,550.2	1,516.9	1,350.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	4.3	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	294.5	243.1	231.2	177.6	143.1	117.7	115.2	102.5

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	12,309	17,753	22,379	872	590	53,903	23%	33%	42%	2%	46%
Male	12,805	22,209	25,066	933	1,071	62,084	21%	36%	41%	2%	54%
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,114</b>	<b>39,962</b>	<b>47,445</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>115,987</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	113,816
Urban	2,203
Dispersed/various	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>116,019</b>
Camps/centers	98%
Urban	2%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	3,835
1969 OAU Convention	112,127
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>115,980</b>
1951 Convention	3%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	112,095
Individually recognized	3,867
Other/unknown	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>115,980</b>
Prima facie (group)	97%
Individually recognized	3%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ETHIOPIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sudan	61,113	75,743	56,868	58,580	70,262	71,732	80,934	89,952	94,899	90,451
Somalia	305,351	287,761	249,235	195,345	180,862	121,096	67,129	37,532	28,276	16,470
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	3,276	4,212	5,126	6,754	8,719
Uganda	108	109	29	98	94	92	34	92	89	82
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	38	41	44	42	40	43	53	60	76	82

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,066	1,580	2,187
Sudan	-	101	50	1	-	-	-	6,134	-	39
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	7	5	9	12	5	4	5	26	37

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ETHIOPIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sudan	48,107	51,467	44,284	35,559	35,396	34,132	16,120	14,571	15,251	14,812
United States	13,305	10,230	7,832	5,600	7,849	9,765	11,536	12,454	12,835	12,980
Kenya	8,535	7,109	8,634	8,099	8,191	4,053	13,541	11,202	11,139	12,595
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,134	7,966	6,669
Canada	5,673	3,750	2,543	1,724	1,405	1,635	2,034	2,244	2,873	3,549
Other	25,367	23,714	21,108	19,698	18,214	16,825	15,766	12,635	12,613	12,542
Total	100,987	96,270	84,401	70,680	71,055	66,410	58,997	61,240	62,677	63,147

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
South Africa	-	663	449	872	810	306	278	1,277	1,544	2,795
Kenya	-	-	356	1,751	7,002	5,597	4,911	1,802	2,308	1,742
United States	835	948	961	868	1,101	1,445	1,467	1,287	890	976
Yemen	-	108	632	169	242	274	1,330	1,765	672	830
United Kingdom	585	205	145	345	455	415	610	700	640	585
Other	2,148	4,184	3,229	3,199	2,235	5,800	3,132	3,067	6,030	3,127
Total	3,568	6,108	5,772	7,204	11,845	13,837	11,728	9,898	12,084	10,055

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ETHIOPIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Fugnido (Gambella)	C	31,980
Dimma (Gambella)	C	19,250
Bonga (Gambella)	C	18,770
Sherkole (Assosa)	C	15,930
Kebribeyah (Jijiga)	C	10,320

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Shimelba (Shire/Shiraro)	C	7,060
Aisha (Jijiga)	C	5,920
Yarenja (Bamboudi)	C	4,590
Addis Ababa	U	2,200

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ETHIOPIA

