

## UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country
Region (UNHCR):	Central Africa and Great Lakes		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	883,250	829,671	498,732	570,367	543,881	622,203	680,862	646,900	689,373	649,770
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	27	14,083	12,325	21,420	21,331	164	163
Returned refugees***	-	-	6	-	-	3	9	2,000	9	7
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Various/others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	570,394	557,964	634,531	702,291	670,231	689,546	649,940

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\* Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	703,419	-	222,369	188,725	43,285	141,585	99,525	32,715	47,207	13,403
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	26	6,632	1,758	-	25	21,207	149
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	495,386	14,207	510,028	110,774	70,021	12,372	8,732	32,659	74,775	84,760
Resettlement	3	-	19	22	246	166	333	534	247	495
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	-	134	20,918	-	9,095	44	42	176
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	6,632	1,758	-	25	21,207	149
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2003): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	3,415.3	3,208.1	1,928.5	2,205.5	2,103.1	2,405.9	2,632.7	2,501.4	2,665.6	2,512.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	24.3	22.9	13.7	15.7	15.0	17.2	18.8	17.8	19.0	17.9
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	933.9	877.2	527.3	603.0	575.0	657.9	719.9	684.0	728.9	687.0
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	2,205.6	2,157.5	2,453.6	2,715.6	2,591.6	2,666.3	2,513.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	15.7	15.4	17.5	19.4	18.5	19.0	17.9
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	603.1	589.9	670.9	742.5	708.6	729.1	687.2

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	54,614	84,838	95,010	5,602	-	240,064	23%	35%	40%	2%	50%
Male	53,515	87,495	93,257	5,439	-	239,706	22%	37%	39%	2%	50%
Total	108,129	172,333	188,267	11,041	-	479,770	23%	36%	39%	2%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	476,440
Urban	3,330
Dispersed/various	170,170
Total	649,940
Camps/centers	73%
Urban	1%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	170,000
1969 OAU Convention	479,770
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	649,770
1951 Convention	26%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	644,369
Individually recognized	5,401
Other/unknown	-
Total	649,770
Prima facie (group)	99%
Individually recognized	1%

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## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Burundi	202,738	227,216	385,452	459,420	473,768	498,982	538,448	521,180	540,861	494,209
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	16,054	16,022	55,214	74,313	58,282	98,545	110,412	117,516	140,301	150,160
Somalia	3,348	3,623	4,829	3,000	4,200	3,300	2,991	3,424	3,493	3,330

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Rwanda	..	..	-	110	19,700	-	8,932	-	-	176

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
United Kingdom	-	-	-	5	10	10	215	235	260	291
Canada	33	33	28	21	23	35	24	58	126	236
United States	-	1	1	2	11	15	17	-	66	51
Other	29	34	36	38	58	58	57	85	128	133
Total	62	68	65	66	102	118	313	378	580	711

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
South Africa	..	..	-	-	567	478	57	6	1,906	1,217
Pakistan	..	..	-	-	-	-	5	139	112	90
United States	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	35	53	53
Canada	12	9	8	16	35	100	189	251	127	33
Germany	1	7	2	5	1	4	2	7	23	29
Other	15	1,567	324	119	125	111	132	215	121	110
Total	28	1,583	334	140	735	700	385	653	2,342	1,532

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Lukole	CAM	94,650
Lugufu	CAM	91,640
Nyarugusu	CAM	58,450
Mtabila 2	CAM	44,460
Nduta	CAM	42,920

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Mtendeli	CAM	41,100
Myovosi	CAM	39,840
Karago	CAM	24,220
Kane Mbwa	CAM	19,140
Mtabila 1	CAM	17,840

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA

