



JAPAN FACTSHEET

August 2015

HIGHLIGHTS

14,405

refugees as of December 2014

5,000

new Refugee Status Determination applications lodged with the authorities in 2014) 3rd

largest government donor to UNHCR so far in 2015

4th

in global private donor contributor to UNHCR so far in 2015

Population of concern

A total of 14,405 refugees

Fundraising in 2015

as of August 2015

By country of origin

Country	Total refugees
Vietnam	8,656
Myanmar	1,942
Cambodia	1,357
Others*	2,450
Total	14,405

^{*}UNHCR estimate based on the information provided by lawyers and NGOs

Government: USD 171.3 Million

Private: USD 10.6 Million

UNHCR Presence

In Tokyo

Staff:

- 11 national staff (including 3 affiliated workforce)
- 4 international staff

Offices:

1 office located in Tokyo

WORKING WITH PARTNERS

UNHCR Tokyo attaches a significant importance to working with partners and enjoys the cooperation and support of a range of governmental and non-governmental partners, including the following (in alphabetical order): Aoyama Gakuin University, ARC Academy, Council of Local Authorities for International Relations (CLAIR), Forum for Refugees Japan (FRJ), Fast Retailing/UNIQLO, Fuji Megane, Hokkaido University Public Policy School, International Christian University, IKEA Japan, International Social Service Japan (ISSJ), Japan Association for Refugees (JAR), Japan Association for UNHCR (J4U), Japan Federation of Bar Associations (JFBA), Japan Forum for UNHCR and NGOs (J-FUN), Japanese International Cooperation Agency (JICA), Japan Platform (JPF), Kwansei Gakuin University, Media, Meiji University, Meisei University, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Justice, Parliamentary League for UNHCR, People Focus Consulting, Refugee Assistance Headquarters (RHQ), Refugees Coordination Committee Japan (RCCJ), Sophia University, Stateless Network, Tsuda College, Tsurumi University, UN sister agencies, Waseda University.

MAIN ACTIVITIES

Protection

- **Priorities:** While Japan's asylum system has further developed and improved over recent years, a number of priority issues remain to be addressed by the Government, UNHCR and other relevant stakeholders, including municipalities. These include: 1) the establishment of a more comprehensive asylum system, including the development of a fair and efficient Refugee Status Determination (RSD) system and adequate reception conditions; 2) a better alignment of the resettlement programme with global resettlement needs and UNHCR's selection criteria, 3) increased involvement of municipalities, as well as host and refugee communities in enhancing the possibilities for refugees' integration, and 4) advancing on statelessness issues, including through the implementation of a mapping study and the accession to the Statelessness Conventions of 1954 and 1961.
- Asylum system: Following the recommendations submitted by a Sub-Committee appointed by the Justice Minister, which reviewed the asylum system in Japan throughout 2014, the Ministry of Justice (MoJ) issued its draft "5th Immigration Control Basic Plan" in June 2015. UNHCR attaches a significant importance to this process and submitted a public comment on this draft plan. UNHCR intends to work closely with the Ministry on the issue of enhancing the Japanese asylum system.
- The number of **asylum applications** in the first half of 2015 saw an increase when compared with the same period last year?? and expected to surpass the number of applicants in 2014, which stood at 5,000, the highest number since 1982. Similarly to 2014, the largest number of applications was received from asylum-seekers from Turkey and countries in South Asia.
- Resettlement: The resettlement process under a new overall framework, which follows five years of piloting resettlement in Japan, started from 2015. At the end of September, the first group of refugees from Mynmar is expected to arrive in Japan from Malaysia. UNHCR commissioned a Socio-Economic Study on Japan's resettlement pilot project. The Study made a number of recommendations, specifically aimed at further improving the local integration support framework for resettled refugees in Japan.
- **Humanitarian Admission of Syrians:** UNHCR continues to advocate with, and support the Government of Japan to facilitating the admission process for Syrian individuals, specifically for those who wish to bring their immediate family members to Japan.
- UNHCR's partners provide support and social counseling to asylum seekers and refugees. Given that only a certain number of
 asylum seekers are eligible for government assistance, NGO partners reported the need for increased assistance. Legal
 counseling to asylum seekers is also provided by partners.
- In cooperation with the Council of Local Authorities for International Relations (CLAIR), UNHCR facilitated the translation of an information package for refugees from Myanmar, one of the larger groups of UNHCR's persons of concern in Japan, to facilitate easier access to information required in their daily life.
- Tsuda College, a renowned women's college in Japan, joined the circle of the Universities that are partners in the Refugee Higher Education Programme. The programme now offers up to seven refugees the opportunity to undergo a four year university education at one of the four prestigious partner universities. For the academic year 2015, three refugees have started their education through this scholarship program. The selection interviews for year 2016 will take place in September 2015.

Fundraising Activities

- Government Fundraising: Japan's contribution to UNHCR operations worldwide so far in 2015 has reached USD 171 million, responding to needs particularly in Africa, the Middle-East and North Africa region and the Afghan situation. It also includes Emergency Grant Aids for the Syria situation in the context of winterization supports, totaling USD 1.3 million (USD 0.55 million for Lebanon, USD 0.45 million for Jordan and USD 0.3 million for Syria), a total of USD 1.2 million for the Yemen Situation (0.9 million USD for Djibouti and 0.3 million USD for Somalia), USD 1 million for the Bay of Bengal and Andaman Sea Initiative and USD 3 million for Iraq IDP supports. UNHCR continues to work closely with the Government and, in particular, on the upcoming World Humanitarian Summit as well as 6th Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICAD VI), to be held in 2016.
- Private-sector Fundraising Activities: UNHCR works in close collaboration with the Japan Association for UNHCR (J4U), the national association for UNHCR. Outreach activities such as Face-to-Face campaigns, online fundraising and direct mailing are conducted to further raise awareness on refugee issues in Japan and to seek support from private donors, including Japanese companies and foundations. UNHCR enjoys a strategic global partnership with UNIQLO. Through UNIQLO's "All-Product Recycling Initiative" in Japan, which is rolled out in selected countries abroad, more than 1.8 million pieces of clothing have reached displaced persons in 2015. Furthermore, based on the Global Partnership renewed in 2014, UNIQLO agreed a donation of USD 1 million over a 3year period to UNHCR. Fuji Megane, another important partner continues to support refugees, IDPs and UNHCR through its annual Vision Mission for over 30 years. Since 1983, Fuji visited Azerbaijan for the 11th time with the assistance of UNHCR. Since June 2013, Fuji Megane is donating USD 1 million over a 10 year period to UNHCR.

Advocacy Activities

- Partnerships: In line with the Government's policy aimed at enhancing the role of Japanese NGOs, UNHCR continued to strengthen its partnership with key members in particular with the Japan Forum for UNHCR-NGOs ("J-FUN"), as well as with Japan Platform ("JPF" a consortium of NGO, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Japan Federation of Economic Organizations, coordinating funding and emergency operations), and the Japan NGO Centre for International Cooperation ("JANIC"). UNHCR and Japan Platform have organized a joint symposium "Syria Crisis: It could be me, It could be you" in June 2015, involving various Japanese NGOs operating in neighboring countries, MOFA, JICA, UNDP and UNOCHA.
- UNHCR works in close partnership with the **Parliamentary League for UNHCR**, which extends strong support to refugee issues both in and outside Japan.
- Awareness-raising Activities: UNHCR attaches a significant importance to promoting awareness related to refugee issues and to soliciting public support for UNHCR's activities around the globe and within Japan. Media outreach, digital print publications, web updates are key tools in this regard. Through UNHCR Japan's Facebook and its Twitter account, we are introducing various forms of support schemes as effective communication and out-reach tools. A new HQ-hosted website for WRD "Stories" was successfully launched compatible to Japanese language (click here). Both WRD and Global Trends 2014 report achieved considerable media and public attention.
- Preparations for the 10th UNHCR Refugee Film Festival (RFF) are underway. It's scheduled for October 2015 and is being organized in close cooperation with J4U and JICA. It is planned to hold screenings in Tokyo, Sendai, Miyagi Prefecture and Sapporo in Hokkaido. UNHCR's Regional Goodwill Ambassador covering East and Horn of Africa Ger Duany is expected to attend the opening ceremony.
- In addition to regular media briefings, UNHCR Tokyo conducted **press briefings** at the National Press Club on Global developments in the field of asylum. In a joint effort with J4U, UNHCR is working on communicating critical emergency operations similar to the Nepal earthquake response and the refugee crisis in Europe. Various lectures and presentations are made by UNHCR Tokyo staff at universities and schools across the country. In addition, UNIQLO's school outreach carried out in close coordination with UNHCR for 2015 is targeting some 230 schools. The **outreach events** are being held with the support and participation of students, teachers, parents and the community around schools and aim to raise awareness on refugees and UNHCR. Furthermore, UNHCR will support UNIQLO's "10 million clothing collection" campaign not only to provide support to refugees, but also as an added avenue to raise awareness on refugee needs. UNIQLO supported WRD by installing a UNHCR booth at some of their innovative stores in Japan.

Inter-Agency Preparedness for Humanitarian Emergencies

UNHCR's Regional Centre for Emergency Preparedness (or "eCentre"), which was relocated in Bangkok, forms part of UNHCR's global division for emergency, security and supply management. The eCentre works with a wide network of government, UN and civil society partners in Asia and the Pacific to strengthen emergency preparedness and response in the context of forced displacement. The eCentre, which receives strong support from Japan, also promotes strategic and operational partnerships, drawing from its network of alumni in the region. For more information please see: http://www.the-ecentre.net.