

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL JOINT PUBLIC STATEMENT



5 September 2014

AI Index: MDE 24/038/2014

Syria: Free Prominent Rights Defenders *Verdict Scheduled in Charges Before Anti-Terrorism Court*



The Syrian government should immediately and unconditionally release the arbitrarily detained human rights defender **Mazen Darwish** and his colleagues **Hani al-Zitani** and **Hussein Gharir**, 79 organizations said today. The Syrian Anti-Terrorism Court is expected to issue its verdict on 24 September 2014 in their trial for “publicizing terrorist acts.”

Darwish is the director of the Syrian Center for Media and Freedom of Expression (SCM). Syrian Air Force Intelligence arrested the three men and other colleagues during a raid on the group’s office, in Damascus on 16 February 2012. The three men have been on trial before the Anti-Terrorism Court on charges of “publicizing terrorist acts” under article 8 of the country’s 2012 Anti-Terrorism Law. The charges are based on their peaceful activities that include monitoring and publishing information about human rights abuses in Syria.

“The trial against Mazen Darwish and his colleagues is nothing more than a sham, and a deep miscarriage of justice,” a spokesperson for the organizations said. “These human rights advocates should be immediately set free.”

The judge has postponed the trial several times because security forces have failed to provide the information requested by the court. Nevertheless, the groups understand from a source who is closely monitoring the court proceedings that the judge is expected to issue a verdict in the trial when it resumes in September.

Former detainees who had been held with the men said that security forces subjected Mazen Darwish and his colleagues to torture and other ill-treatment. Despite these credible reports, there has been no investigation into the abuses.

A 15 May 2013 UN General Assembly resolution included a demand for the immediate release of the three men. On January 2014, the UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention (WGAD) found that the three had been arbitrarily deprived of their liberty due to their human rights activities and called for their immediate release. The United Nations Security Council demanded the release of all arbitrarily detained people in Syria in its resolution 2139, adopted on 22 February 2014.

On 9 June, the government announced an amnesty, including for the charges that Darwish and the others face. They have not been freed, however.

According to lawyer working with political detainees who has been monitoring the implementation of the amnesty, in the case of some detainees who should benefit from the amnesty, judges have sent the files back to the public prosecutor with a request to change the charges against them to charges that are not covered by the amnesty.

The Anti-Terrorism Court judge overseeing the trial of the three men should comply with the amnesty and refrain from sending their case back to the prosecutor for new charges, the organizations said. The three should be released immediately, as called for by the UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention.

“The families of SCM members hoped that their relatives would be released under the amnesty,” the spokesperson said. “But the Syrian authorities have once again proven that they are not capable of abiding by even their own publicly proclaimed amnesty. Every day behind bars for peaceful activists, who should never have been jailed in the first place, is another day of injustice for them and their families.”

The 79 undersigned organizations call for the immediate and unconditional release of Mazen Darwish and his colleagues, as well as all other activists arbitrarily held solely for peaceful political activism and human rights, humanitarian and media work.

Co-signing organizations in alphabetical order:

1. Action by Christians for the Abolition of Torture (ACAT)
2. Algerian League for the Defense of Human Rights
3. Al-Sham Center for Democratic Studies and Human Rights – Syria
4. AMAN NETWORK for Rehabilitation and defending Human Rights
5. Amnesty International
6. Arab-European Center Of Human Rights And International Law (AECHRIL)
7. Arab Foundation for Development and Citizenship
8. Arabic Network For Human Rights Information
9. Arab Working Group for Media Monitoring (AWG-MM)
10. Article 19
11. Assyrian Human Rights Network
12. Bahrain Centre For Human Rights (BCHR)
13. Bahrain Youth Society for Human Rights
14. Cairo Center for Development and Human Rights
15. Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies (CIHRS)
16. Canadian Journalists for Free Expression (CJFE)
17. CIVICUS: World Alliance for Citizen Participation

18. Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ)
19. Damascus Center for Human Rights Studies
20. Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights
21. El Nadim Center for Rehabilitation of Victims of Violence - Egypt
22. Euro-Mediterranean Human Rights Network (EMHRN)
23. European-Bahraini Organisation for Human Rights (EBOHR)
24. Forum of Cooperation for Human Development" in France
25. Free Press Unlimited
26. Front Line Defenders
27. Gulf Centre for Human Rights (GCHR)
28. Gulf Forum for civil society organizations
29. Humanistic Institute for Development Cooperation (HIVOS)
30. Human Rights First Society - Saudi Arabia
31. Human Rights Watch (HRW)
32. Independent Commission for Human Rights in Kurdistan - Iraq
33. Initiative for Freedom of Expression - Turkey
34. Institute for War and Peace Reporting (IWPR)
35. International Centre for Justice and Human Rights (ICJHR) - Geneva
36. International Center for Supporting Rights and Freedoms (ICSRF)
37. International Civil Society Action Network (ICAN)
38. International Federation for Human Rights – in the framework of the Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders (FIDH)
39. International Media Support (IMS)
40. International Service for Human Rights (ISHR)
41. Iraqi Journalists Rights Defence Association (IJRDA)
42. Iraqi Network for Social Media (INSM)
43. Justice for Iran (JFI)
44. Kurdish Organization for Human Rights in Syria (DAD)
45. Kvinna till Kvinna Foundation
46. Lawyers for Lawyers (L4L)
47. Lebanese Center for Human Rights (CLDH)
48. Lualaba Center for human Rights (LCHR)
49. Madad Foundation for Human Rights
50. Madani Organisation
51. Maharat Foundation
52. Menapolis (Menapolis.net)
53. Palestinian League for Human Rights - Syria
54. PAX
55. PEN International
56. Rafto Foundation for Human Rights
57. Regional Free Council to Support Human Rights
58. Reporters Without Borders (RSF)
59. Samir Kassir Foundation
60. Saudi Civil and Political Rights Association (ACPRA)
61. Sisters Arab Forum for Human Rights (Yemen)
62. Sudanese Development Initiative (SUDIA)
63. Syrian Center for Human Rights
64. Syrian Centre for Legal Studies and Research
65. Syrian Center for Media and Freedom of Expression (SCM)
66. Syrian Civil Coalition
67. Syrian Committee for Human Rights
68. Syrian Network for Human Rights (SNHR)
69. Syrian Organization for Human Rights (SAWASIA)

70. Syrian Women's Network
71. Together For Human Rights
72. Tunisian Initiative for Freedom of Expression
73. Vivarta - London
74. Violations Documentation Center (VDC)
75. Women's Studies Centre - Palestine
76. World Organisation Against Torture – in the framework of the Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders
77. Yemen organization for Defending Rights & democratic Freedoms
78. Yemeni Organization for the Defense of Human Rights and Democratic Freedoms / Aden - Yemen
79. Zarga Organization for Rural Development