

INDONESIA

1951 Convention:	Not State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	Not State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South-eastern Asia
United Nations:	Asia	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Asia and Pacific		
Region (UNHCR):	East Asia and the Pacific		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	2,402	97	19	61	34	47	162,506	122,618	73,551	28,596
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	9	35	61	18	373	806	237
Returned refugees***	232	186	-	25	-	-	8	803	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	1	2	1	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	69	109	162,534	123,795	74,357	28,833

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	47	25	3	-	280,000	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	19	3	22	25	423	140	444
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	1,434	2,100	2,219	4,865	9	2	127,528	47,815	18,186	31,882
Resettlement	-	1,783	79	8	8	4	22	8	42	433
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	21	62	100	92	1,039	1,304	687
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	19	3	22	25	423	139	409
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	35

Responsibility (2002): UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	204.1	154.0	92.4	35.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1
Per 1,000 km ²	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	64.6	38.8	15.1
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	204.1	155.5	93.4	36.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	85.7	65.3	39.2	15.2

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	25	81	128	2	-	236	11%	34%	54%	1%	32%
Male	40	106	349	5	-	500	8%	21%	70%	1%	68%
Total	65	187	477	7	-	736	9%	25%	65%	1%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	736
Dispersed/various	28,097
Total	28,833
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	3%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	28,596
Other/unknown*	-
Total	28,596
1951 Convention	0%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	28,099
Individually recognized	497
Other/unknown	-
Total	28,596
Prima facie (group)	98%
Individually recognized	2%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN INDONESIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	162,472	122,202	73,042	28,097
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	353	433	297
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	34	44	148

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM INDONESIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Papua New Guinea	7,665	8,456	9,600	10,175	8,198	8,198	6,664	5,862	4,941	4,941
United States	-	-	6	6	9	30	1,616	2,778	3,610	4,383
Malaysia	51	61	9	9	20	264	181	149	83	144
Canada	-	58	62	62	59	34	93	89	115	142
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99
Other	208	151	159	1,113	513	527	466	271	221	197
Total	7,924	8,726	9,836	11,365	8,799	9,053	9,020	9,149	8,970	9,906

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	-	-	-	-	-	154	2,330	867	1,671	1,577
Australia	-	-	-	1,420	1,247	1,895	1,239	831	897	615
Canada	3	3	3	3	1	66	89	28	52	55
Other				8	5	104	51	45	46	32
Total				1,431	1,253	2,219	3,709	1,771	2,666	2,279

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN INDONESIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
West Timor	RUR	28,100
Jakarta	URB	680
Situbondo	URB	50

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR INDONESIA

