

MOZAMBIQUE

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa	Least Developed Country	
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	198	72	52	220	207	207	207	311	623	1,954
Asylum-seekers	628	405	719	1,192	2,278	5,315	6,983	9,225	4,892	4,015
Returned refugees*	1,605	30	39	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others of concern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	507	810	1,412	2,485	5,522	7,200	9,536	5,515	5,969

* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	84	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	94	-	-	178	-	-	-	114	312	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	36	5	10	7	-	-	-	4	71	40
Resettlement	-	-	-	5	13	-	-	1	-	224
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. ** Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	252	763	603	736	1,099	3,054	1,668	2,400	-	856
1951 Convention status	94	-	-	178	-	-	-	113	312	-
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Responsibility (2005): Government/UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.0	6.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Per 1,000 km ²	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.5
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	1.6	2.6	4.6	8.1	18.0	23.4	31.0	17.9	19.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Per 1,000 km ²	..	0.6	1.0	1.8	3.2	7.0	9.1	12.1	7.0	7.6

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	2,619	2,619	-	-	-	-	44%
Male	-	-	-	-	3,330	3,330	-	-	-	-	56%
Total	-	-	-	-	5,949	5,949	-	-	-	-	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	4,239
Urban	1,710
Dispersed/various	-
Total	5,949
Camps/centers	71%
Urban	29%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	1,954
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	1,954
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	1,954
Other/unknown	-
Total	1,954
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	25	-	-	33	33	33	33	101	275	1,079
Burundi	64	7	7	71	64	64	64	97	180	442
Rwanda	66	33	33	106	100	100	100	100	136	413

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	43	252	200	410	710	2,084	1,066	1,707	-	575
Burundi	69	332	246	175	157	288	295	385	-	235
Rwanda	60	90	58	94	117	446	182	272	-	41

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	74	62	70
Other	34,657	33,652	59	35	30	46	43	37	42	34
Total	34,657	33,652	59	35	30	46	130	111	104	104

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	118	151	61
Other	30	11	15	11	18	14	14	34	26	20
Total	30	11	15	11	18	16	37	152	177	81

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Maratane	CAM	4,240
Maputo	URB	1,270
Nampula	URB	190
Niassa	URB	130

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MOZAMBIQUE

