

## MALI

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	West Africa		Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	West Africa		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	18,234	12,552	13,598	8,302	8,412	8,439	9,095	10,009	11,256	11,233
Asylum-seekers	54	450	548	606	710	804	719	715	1,085	1,833
Returned refugees*	21,976	34,496	26,889	5,045	5	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others of concern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>47,498</b>	<b>41,035</b>	<b>13,953</b>	<b>9,127</b>	<b>9,243</b>	<b>9,814</b>	<b>10,724</b>	<b>12,341</b>	<b>13,066</b>

\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	761	31	-	-	-	-	616	-	457	-
Individually recognized*	19	31	6	312	163	27	82	484	864	31
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	200	5,660	1,015	5	7	7	-	162	67	-
Resettlement	-	15	-	2	51	-	15	7	9	54
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. \*\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	77	450	223	675	289	127	132	496	1,245	974
1951 Convention status	19	31	6	312	163	27	82	484	864	31
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2005): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	50.7	34.9	37.8	23.1	23.4	23.5	25.3	27.8	31.3	31.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	14.5	10.0	10.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.2	8.0	9.0	9.0
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	132.0	114.1	38.8	25.4	25.7	27.3	29.8	34.3	36.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	3.5	3.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	37.9	32.7	11.1	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.8	10.4

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	1,080	1,893	2,080	135	-	5,188	21%	36%	40%	3%	40%
Male	662	2,576	4,425	182	-	7,845	8%	33%	56%	2%	60%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,742</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>6,505</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13,033</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	250
Urban	6,158
Dispersed/various	6,625
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,033</b>
Camps/centers	2%
Urban	47%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	3,144
1969 OAU Convention	8,089
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,233</b>
1951 Convention	28%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	8,089
Individually recognized	3,144
Other/unknown	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,233</b>
Prima facie (group)	72%
Individually recognized	28%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MALI -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Mauritania	16,764	11,103	11,627	6,110	6,115	6,117	6,121	6,148	6,185	6,165
Côte d'Ivoire	-	7	1	-	-	-	617	1,504	2,704	2,712
Sierra Leone	893	715	1,222	1,311	1,415	1,436	1,448	1,411	1,344	1,344
Liberia	357	443	352	391	380	381	382	397	446	423
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	44	55	70	77	77	84	89	106	116

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Côte d'Ivoire	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	405	1,200	742
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	35	13	41	28	15	9	13	8	62
Togo	5	4	9	13	2	3	9	3	-	50
Mauritania	-	-	2	103	16	15	15	21	12	49

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MALI -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	164	180	134
France	146	133	121	111	108	108	115	108	113	129
United States	37	48	52	62	53	-	57	55	65	113
Canada	46	33	34	40	33	44	56	65	73	80
Other	54,969	17,801	3,495	174	170	159	152	69	52	64
Total	55,198	18,015	3,702	387	364	311	531	461	483	520

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
France	485	237	427	1,661	2,945	2,940	2,413	1,241	859	568
Spain	80	105	16	1	3	9	26	63	253	273
United States	34	-	8	7	-	13	19	32	44	150
Switzerland	47	47	50	66	78	142	168	101	106	37
Germany	28	43	33	23	41	87	70	43	50	29
Other	50	55	41	61	70	92	133	82	135	99
Total	724	487	575	1,819	3,137	3,283	2,829	1,562	1,447	1,156

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MALI -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Kayes	RUR	6,170
Bamako	URB	6,160
Zegoua	RUR	240
Sikasso	RUR	200
Loulouni	CAM	160

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Faragouaran	CAM	90

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MALI

