

## CROATIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	South-Eastern Europe		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	183,600	198,647	165,395	68,863	29,027	28,374	22,437	21,875	8,392	4,387
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	11	-	4	27	19	76	52	57
Returned refugees***	-	10	359	16,155	24,939	10,578	19,014	11,867	17,287	9,866
Internally displaced	307,000	198,230	144,147	79,441	71,704	52,390	34,134	23,402	17,100	12,566
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	26,082	23,614	15,494	10,732	6,302	4,403
Various/others	..	..	..	-	316	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	164,459	152,072	114,983	91,098	67,952	49,133	31,279

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\* Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	169	-	152	2,876	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	22,861	5,201	2,921	2,806	3,417	3,439	4,503	2,494
Resettlement	-	9,510	4,736	1,926	564	314	621	642	1,499	99
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	1,340	2,569	1,118	163	220

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Responsibility (2003):			
							2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	11	-	26	46	24	217	169	136
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	36.3	39.3	32.7	13.6	5.7	5.6	4.4	4.3	1.7	0.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	41.4	44.8	37.3	15.5	6.5	6.4	5.1	4.9	1.9	1.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	3,252.3	3,518.8	2,929.8	1,219.8	514.2	502.6	397.4	387.5	148.7	77.7
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	32.5	30.1	22.7	18.0	13.4	9.7	6.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	37.1	34.3	25.9	20.5	15.3	11.1	7.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	2,913.2	2,693.8	2,036.8	1,613.7	1,203.7	870.3	554.1

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	835	3,026	7,960	4,317	-	16,138	5%	19%	49%	27%	53%
Male	855	3,226	7,549	2,921	-	14,551	6%	22%	52%	20%	47%
Total	1,690	6,252	15,509	7,238	-	30,689	6%	20%	51%	24%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	5,658
Urban	25,031
Dispersed/various	590
Total	31,279
Camps/centers	18%
Urban	80%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	1
Other/unknown*	4,386
Total	4,387
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	4,195
Individually recognized	1
Other/unknown	191
Total	4,387
Prima facie (group)	96%
Individually recognized	0%

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## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CROATIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Bosnia and Herzegovina	183,600	193,544	158,659	68,340	28,659	24,960	20,889	20,421	7,672	3,930
Serbia and Montenegro	-	5,103	6,736	523	368	3,414	1,543	1,396	679	455

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Liberia	..	..	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	28
Serbia and Montenegro	..	..	-	-	5	7	5	16	15	20

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CROATIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Serbia and Montenegro	72,124	232,749	297,099	293,246	296,597	298,534	289,924	245,252	228,655	189,746
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	40,000	30,000	39,591	24,877	23,607	22,016	19,477
United States	61	133	211	264	298	1,949	4,927	5,892	6,258	6,296
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,845	3,812
Australia	-	-	1,076	1,609	3,077	3,704	4,902	5,158	4,850	3,394
Other	4,071	12,690	11,702	14,188	8,117	9,947	10,569	10,370	9,194	7,464
Total	76,256	245,572	310,088	349,307	338,089	353,725	335,199	290,279	274,818	230,189

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Sweden	-	274	111	155	55	40	86	385	381	181
Finland	2	1	6	1	1	-	-	-	9	174
Ireland	2	3	1	3	1	2	56	292	200	164
Germany	539	868	408	565	287	107	62	100	64	53
Norway	78	29	3	55	2,415	60	16	1,216	139	51
Other	954	623	290	231	51,045	435	345	196	162	117
Total	1,575	1,798	819	1,010	53,804	644	565	2,189	955	740

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CROATIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	25,030
Various	CAM	5,600

Location name	Type*	Total
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\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CROATIA

