

CHAD

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	Central Africa and Great Lakes		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	100	302	8,810	23,478	17,692	12,950	33,455	146,400	259,880	275,412
Asylum-seekers	-	2,500	258	566	544	646	1,034	165	-	68
Returned refugees*	2,188	2,611	1,172	2,130	2,619	3,710	51	598	184	1,447
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others of concern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	5,413	10,240	26,174	20,855	17,306	34,540	147,163	260,064	276,927

* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	105	8,500	14,500	96	-	20,000	110,973	130,924	32,353
Individually recognized*	-	-	17	69	146	213	38	87	-	52
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	7	2	21	4,983	124	94	13	-
Resettlement	-	-	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. ** Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	-	-	93	426	282	453	89	330	-	155
1951 Convention status	-	-	17	69	146	213	38	6	-	-
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	52

Responsibility (2005): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.2	0.7	20.3	54.2	40.9	29.9	77.3	338.1	600.2	636.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	3.4	15.0	26.7	28.3
Per 1,000 km ²	0.1	0.2	6.9	18.4	13.9	10.2	26.3	114.9	203.9	216.1
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	12.5	23.7	60.5	48.2	40.0	79.8	339.9	600.7	639.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	0.6	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.5	15.1	26.7	28.4
Per 1,000 km ²	..	4.2	8.0	20.5	16.4	13.6	27.1	115.5	204.1	217.3

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	26,505	51,819	55,169	4,689	-	138,181	19%	38%	40%	3%	57%
Male	25,715	46,133	29,871	3,611	-	105,331	24%	44%	28%	3%	43%
Total	52,220	97,951	85,040	8,300	-	243,512	21%	40%	35%	3%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	243,512
Urban	5,398
Dispersed/various	26,570
Total	275,480
Camps/centers	88%
Urban	2%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	275,412
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	275,412
1951 Convention	0%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	270,082
Individually recognized	5,330
Other/unknown	-
Total	275,412
Prima facie (group)	98%
Individually recognized	2%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CHAD -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Sudan	-	192	8,701	23,310	17,436	12,558	12,729	110,000	224,924	228,836
Central African Rep.	-	6	6	6	-	6	20,045	33,893	29,683	41,246

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	123	115	113	47	69	-	79
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	26

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CHAD -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Cameroon	44,566	44,103	44,561	44,640	42,325	39,289	39,293	39,261	39,290	39,303
Sudan	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	-	-	5,023	5,023	5,023
Gabon	148	150	148	1,423	39	189	1,053	1,312	1,216	874
Central African Rep.	5,491	3,859	7,487	3,531	3,331	1,860	1,892	1,241	1,709	822
France	305	301	282	287	296	323	380	518	607	723
Other	3,535	2,212	4,420	4,516	4,571	4,633	4,731	4,920	4,818	1,655
Total	58,445	55,025	61,298	58,797	54,962	46,294	47,349	52,275	52,663	48,400

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Cameroon	825	177	442	79	246	176	106	246	347	815
France	35	34	31	70	241	296	291	243	210	155
Central African Rep.	-	9	3,767	150	38	180	35	11	184	116
Canada	31	111	250	95	85	134	66	58	95	58
United States	-	-	27	30	-	28	18	48	46	43
Other	90	135	205	1,524	828	377	595	638	204	204
Total	981	466	4,722	1,948	1,438	1,191	1,111	1,244	1,086	1,391

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CHAD -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Oure-Cassoni	CAM	29,610
Bredjing	CAM	26,770
Various	RUR	26,570
Amboko	CAM	25,390
Touloum	CAM	20,060

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Goz Amer	CAM	17,700
Farchana	CAM	17,250
Am nabak	CAM	16,500
Yaroungou	CAM	15,860
Iridimi	CAM	14,970

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CHAD

