

CHAD

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	West Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	109	100	100	302	8,810	23,478	17,692	12,950	33,455	146,400
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	2,500	258	566	544	646	1,034	165
Returned refugees***	384	10,285	2,188	2,611	1,172	2,130	2,619	3,710	51	598
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	5,413	10,240	26,174	20,855	17,306	34,540	147,163

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	65	-	-	105	8,500	14,500	96	-	20,000	110,973
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	17	69	146	213	38	87
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	3	-	-	7	2	21	4,983	124	94
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	-	-	93	426	282	453	89	330
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	17	69	146	213	38	6
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81

Responsibility (2003): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	36.7	97.9	73.8	54.0	139.5	610.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.0	17.5
Per 1,000 km ²	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.9	18.4	13.9	10.2	26.3	114.9
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	22.6	42.7	109.1	87.0	72.2	144.0	613.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	0.6	1.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	4.1	17.6
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	4.2	8.0	20.5	16.4	13.6	27.1	115.5

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	82,336	82,336	-	-	-	-	56%
Male	-	-	-	-	65,029	65,029	-	-	-	-	44%
Total	-	-	-	-	147,365	147,365	-	-	-	-	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	143,000
Urban	4,365
Dispersed/various	-
Total	147,365
Camps/centers	97%
Urban	3%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	118
1969 OAU Convention	146,282
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	146,400
1951 Convention	0%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	110,035
Individually recognized	36,365
Other/unknown	-
Total	146,400
Prima facie (group)	75%
Individually recognized	25%

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C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CHAD -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Sudan	91	-	-	192	8,701	23,310	17,436	12,558	12,729	110,000
Central African Rep.	-	-	-	6	6	6	-	6	20,045	33,893
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	9	-	-	47	47	96	186	267	196	1,975
Congo	-	-	-	10	8	13	15	-	11	208
Liberia	3	-	-	10	11	11	11	12	15	145

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Liberia	-	-	3	5	-	4	-	114
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	123	115	113	47	69
Central African Rep.	-	-	6	11	-	42	8	43
Sudan	-	-	57	175	116	206	23	34

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CHAD -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Cameroon	43,018	44,445	44,566	44,103	44,561	44,640	42,325	39,289	39,293	39,261
Sudan	141,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	-	-	5,023
Nigeria	1,418	1,418	1,416	1,455	3,188	3,194	3,194	3,193	3,194	3,193
Gabon	120	145	148	150	148	1,423	39	189	1,053	1,312
Central African Rep.	21,495	6,101	5,491	3,859	7,487	3,531	3,331	1,860	1,892	1,241
Other	4,520	3,218	2,424	1,058	1,514	1,609	1,673	1,763	1,917	2,245
Total	211,971	59,727	58,445	55,025	61,298	58,797	54,962	46,294	47,349	52,275

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Gabon	..	..	-	1	15	1,269	399	95	332	381
Cameroon	..	..	825	177	442	79	246	176	106	246
France	32	36	35	34	31	70	241	296	291	243
Canada	29	25	31	111	250	95	85	134	66	58
Benin	..	..	44	37	74	111	193	80	68	55
Other	53	34	46	106	3,910	324	274	410	248	258
Total	114	95	981	466	4,722	1,948	1,438	1,191	1,111	1,241

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CHAD -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
East Sites	CAM	110,000
South Sites	CAM	33,000
Ndjamena	URB	4,370

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CHAD

